

# Surgery in Congenital Hyperinsulinism- less *may be* more



**Hyperinsulinism**  
Germany · International



Winfried Barthlen

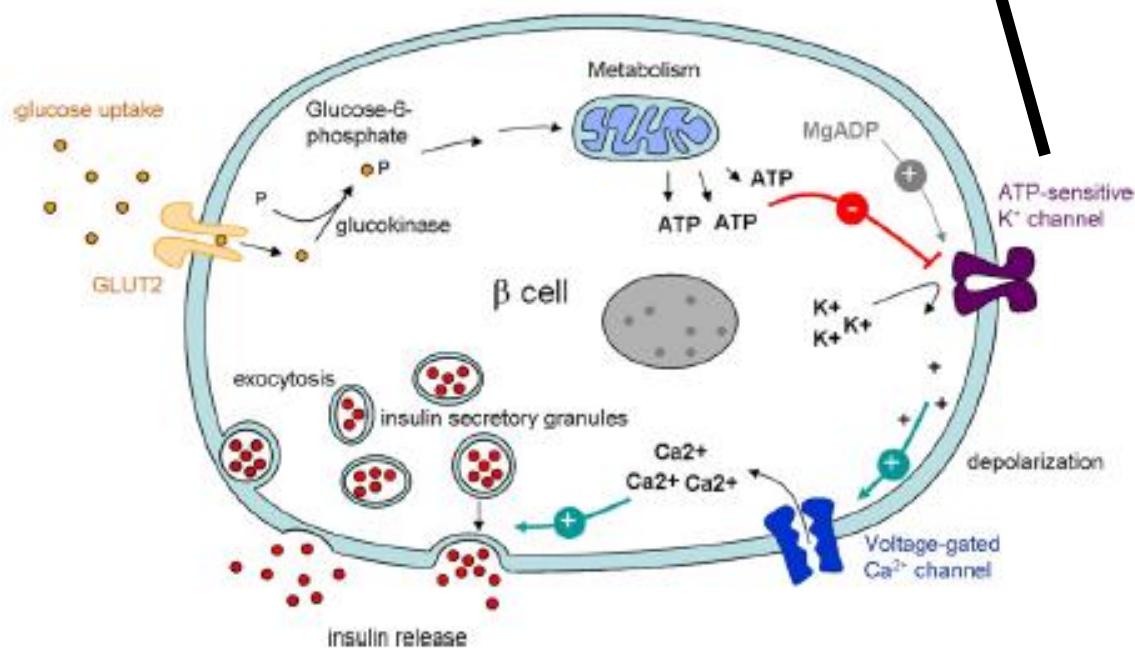
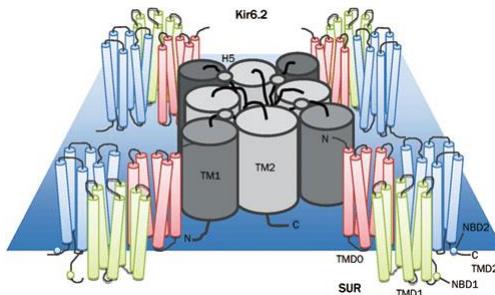
# congenital hyperinsulinism

- very rare (1:40.000)
- uncontrolled insulin secretion
- life threatening hypoglycemia

## symptoms

- unconsciousness, apathia, fits,
- severe neurological damage

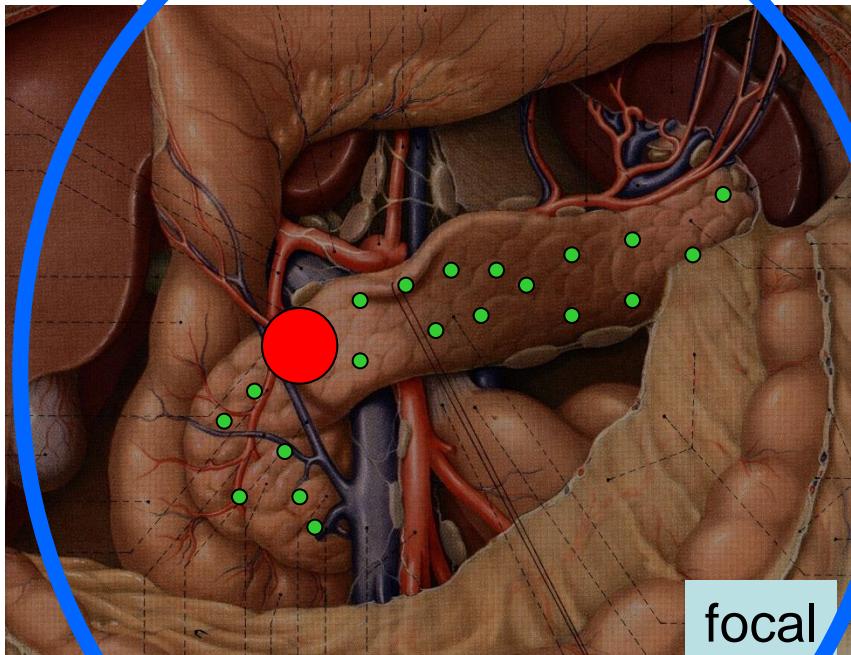
# Genetics



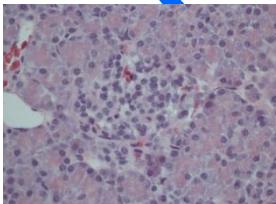
**ABCC8  
KCNJ11** } 45%

GCK  
GLUD1  
HADH  
HNF1A  
HNF4A  
UCP2  
SLC16A1 } 10%

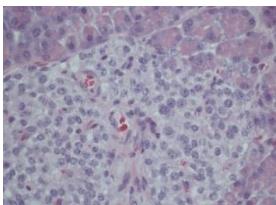
# CHI forms



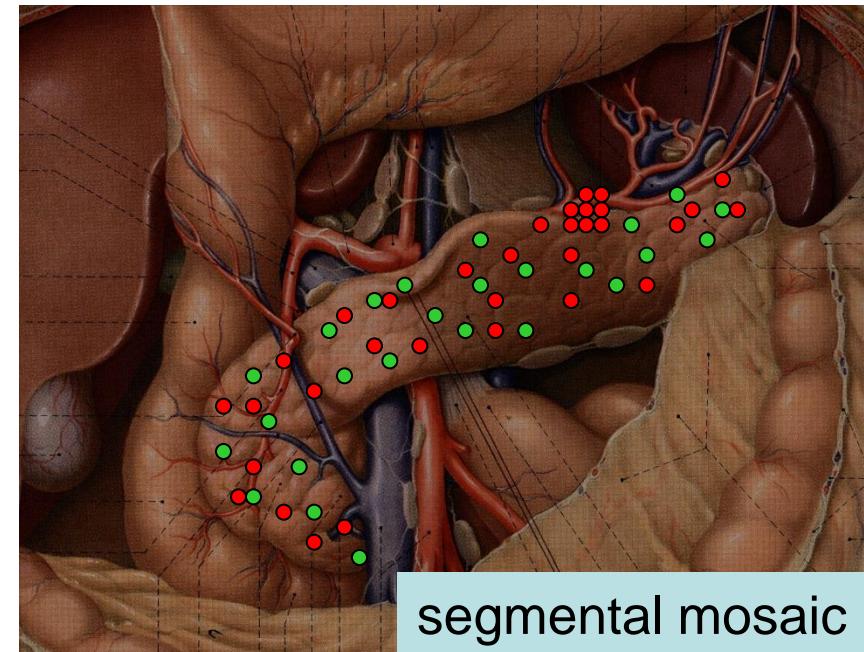
focal



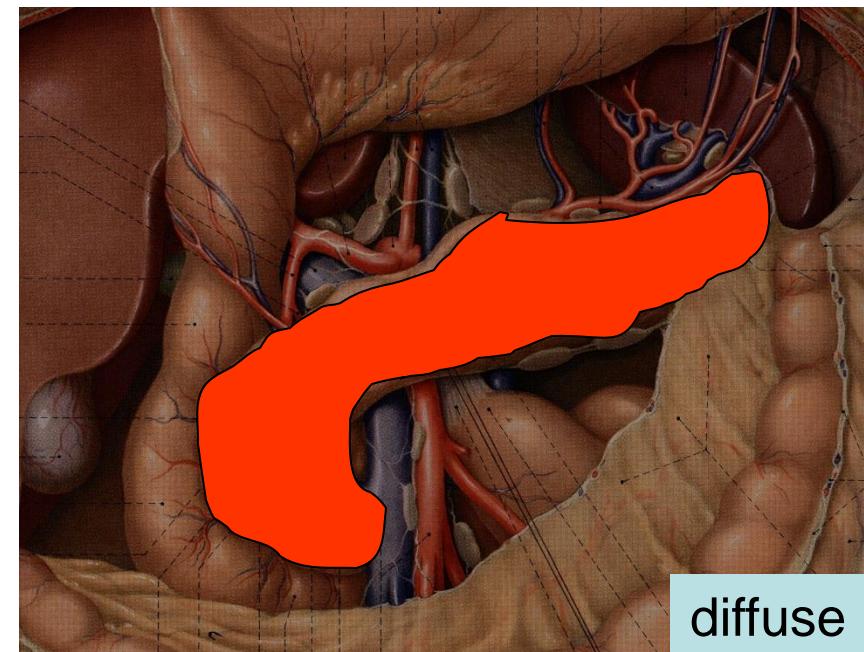
normal islets



pathological islets



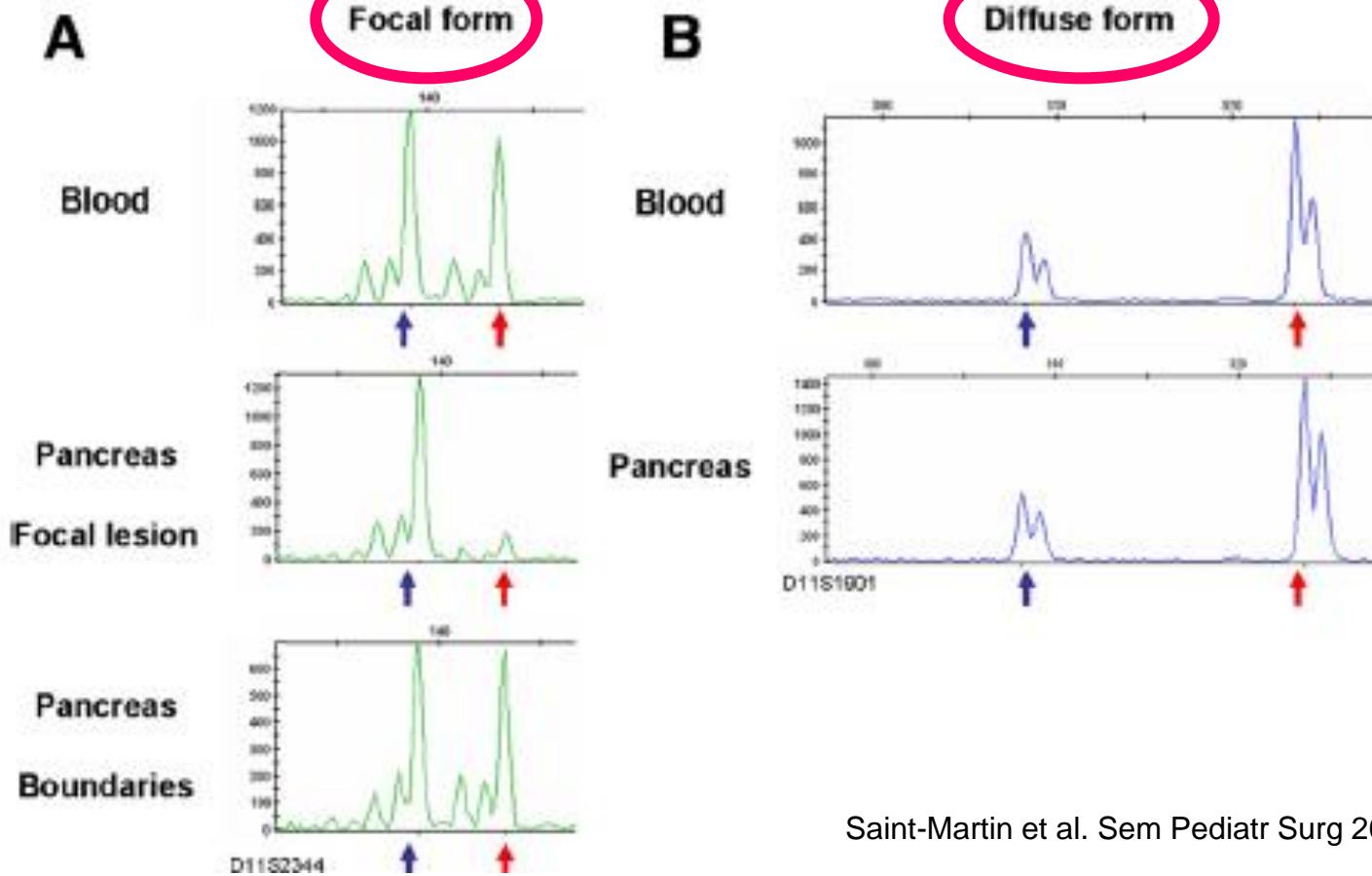
segmental mosaic



diffuse

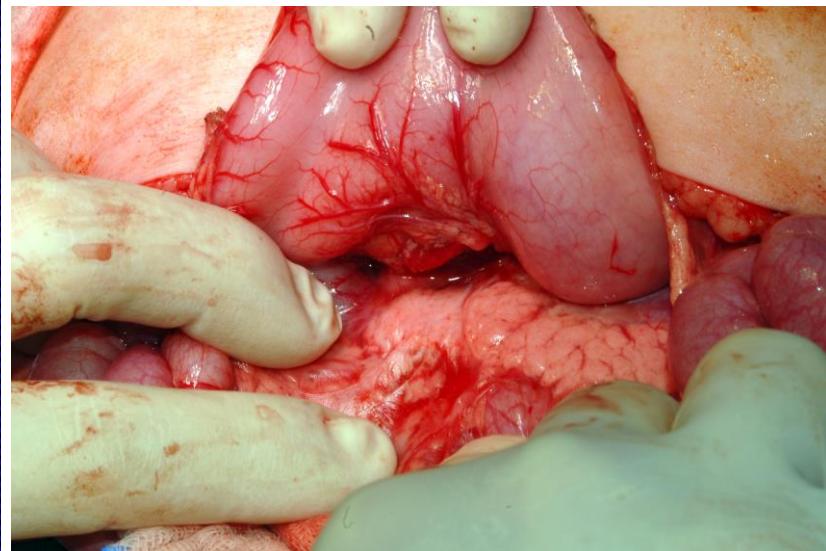
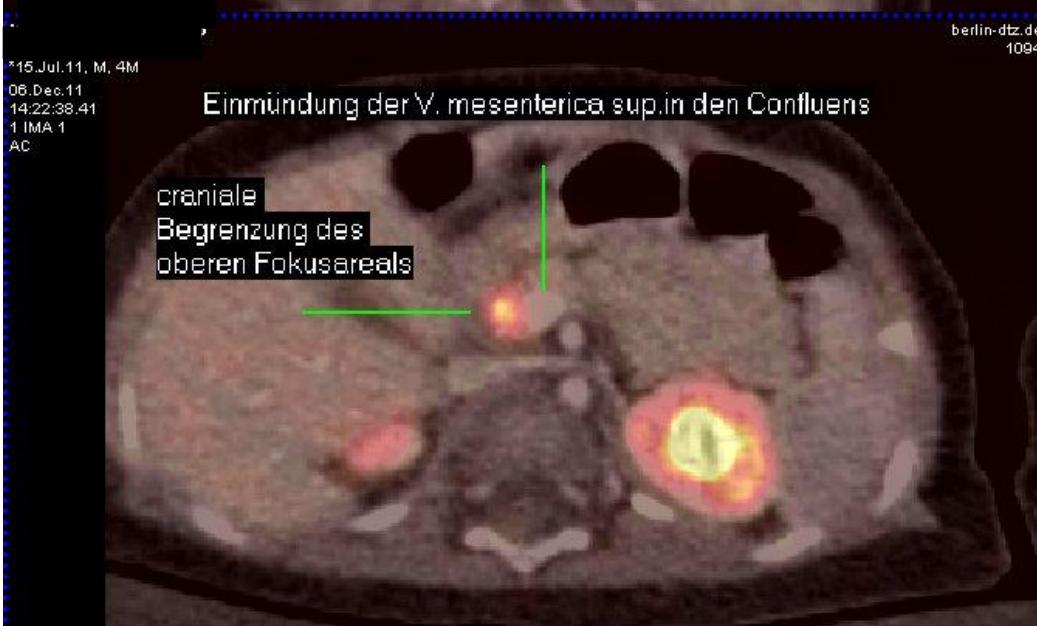
## Focal CHI:

- paternal mutation in ABCC8 or KCNJ11
- maternal loss of heterozygosity (LOH) only in the focal lesion

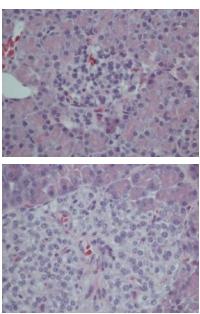


Saint-Martin et al. Sem Pediatr Surg 20,1:18-22,2011

# Josip, 6 months 18F- DOPA- PET/CT

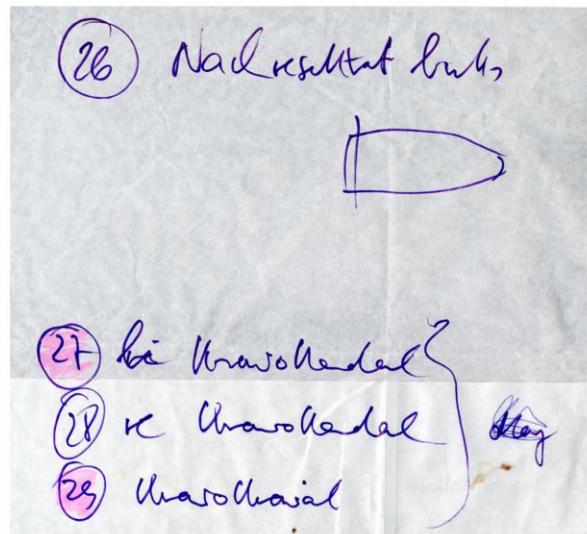
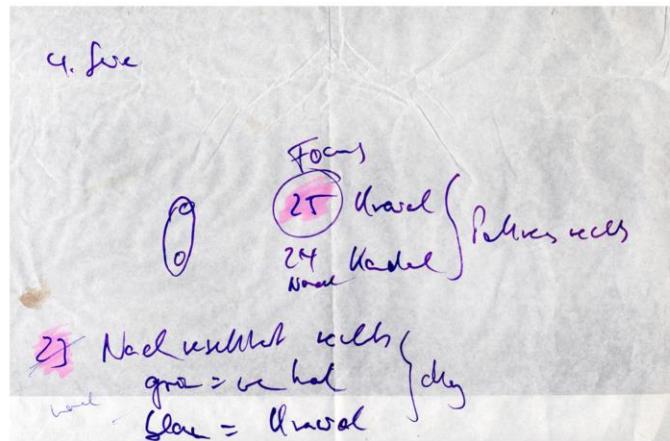
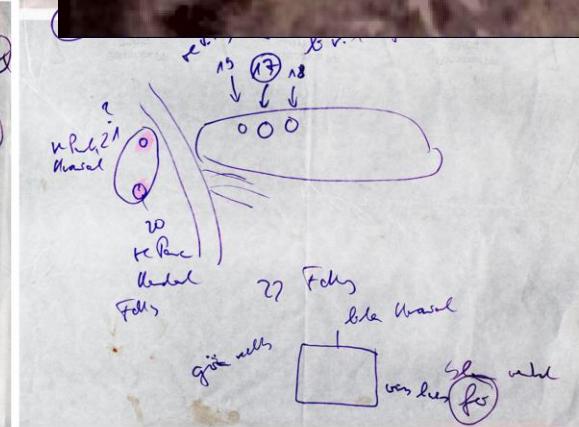
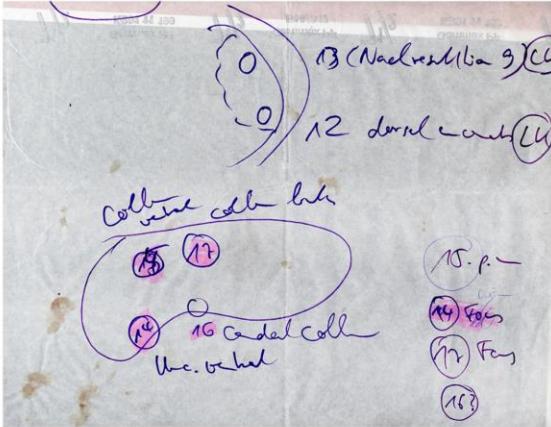
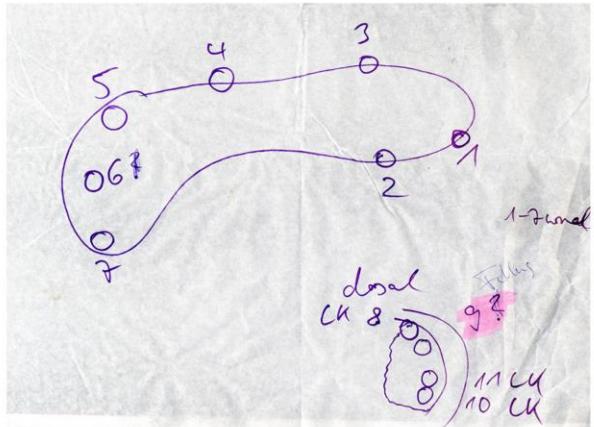


# frozen sections during surgery



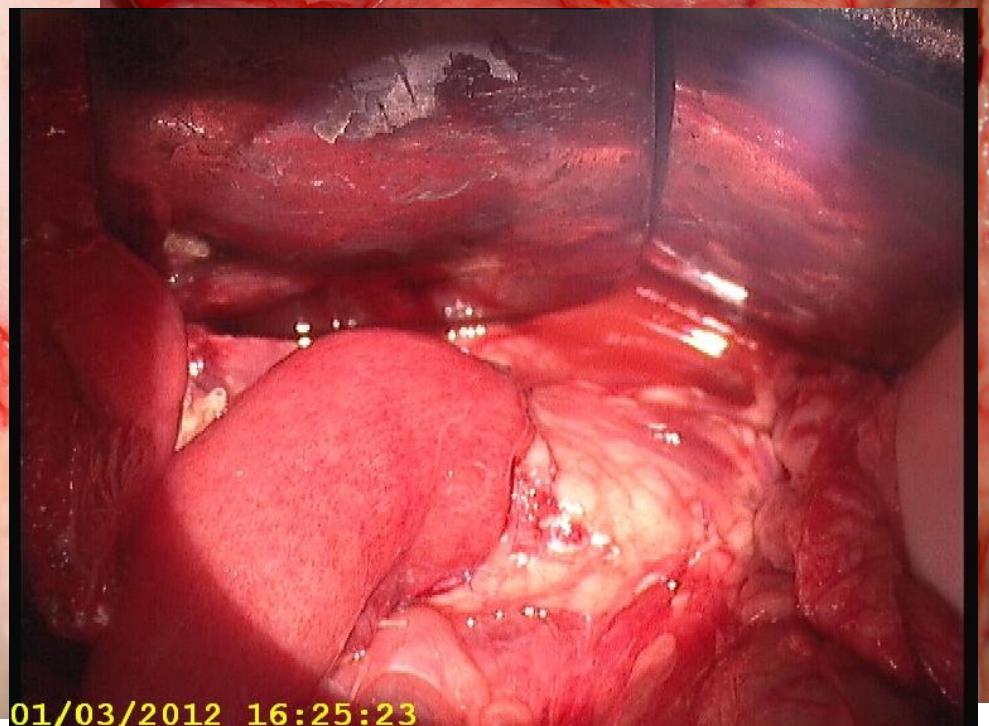
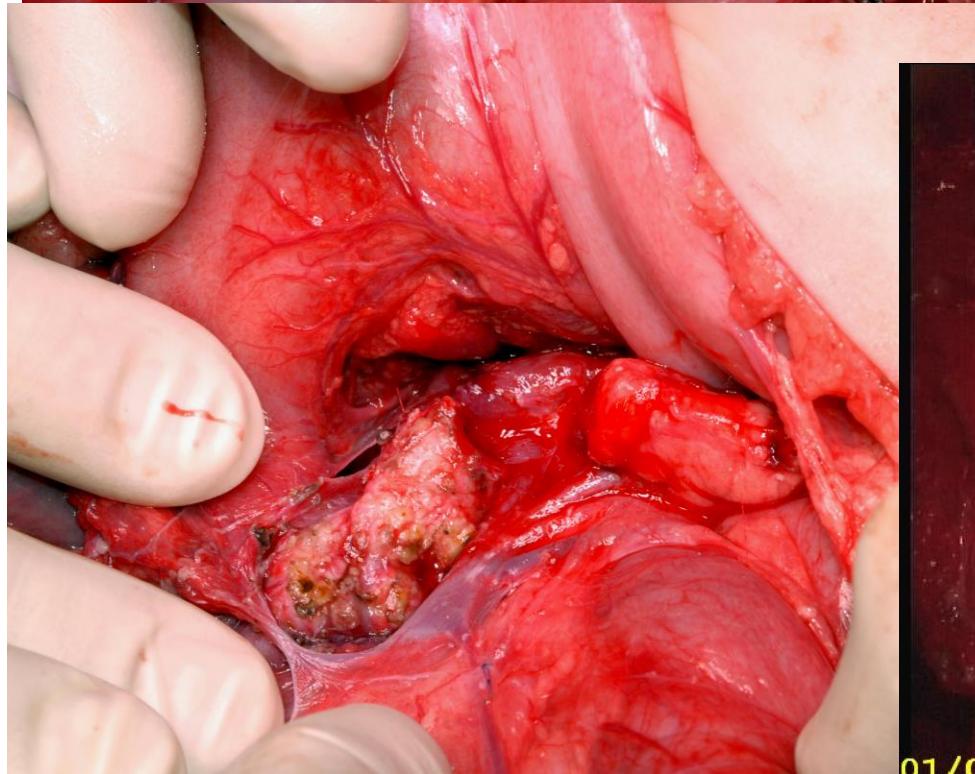
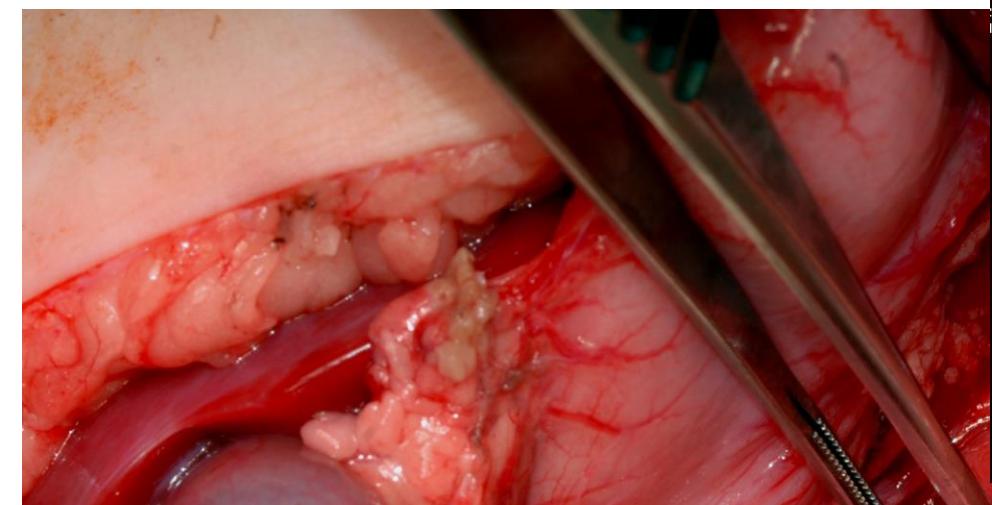
normal

pathological



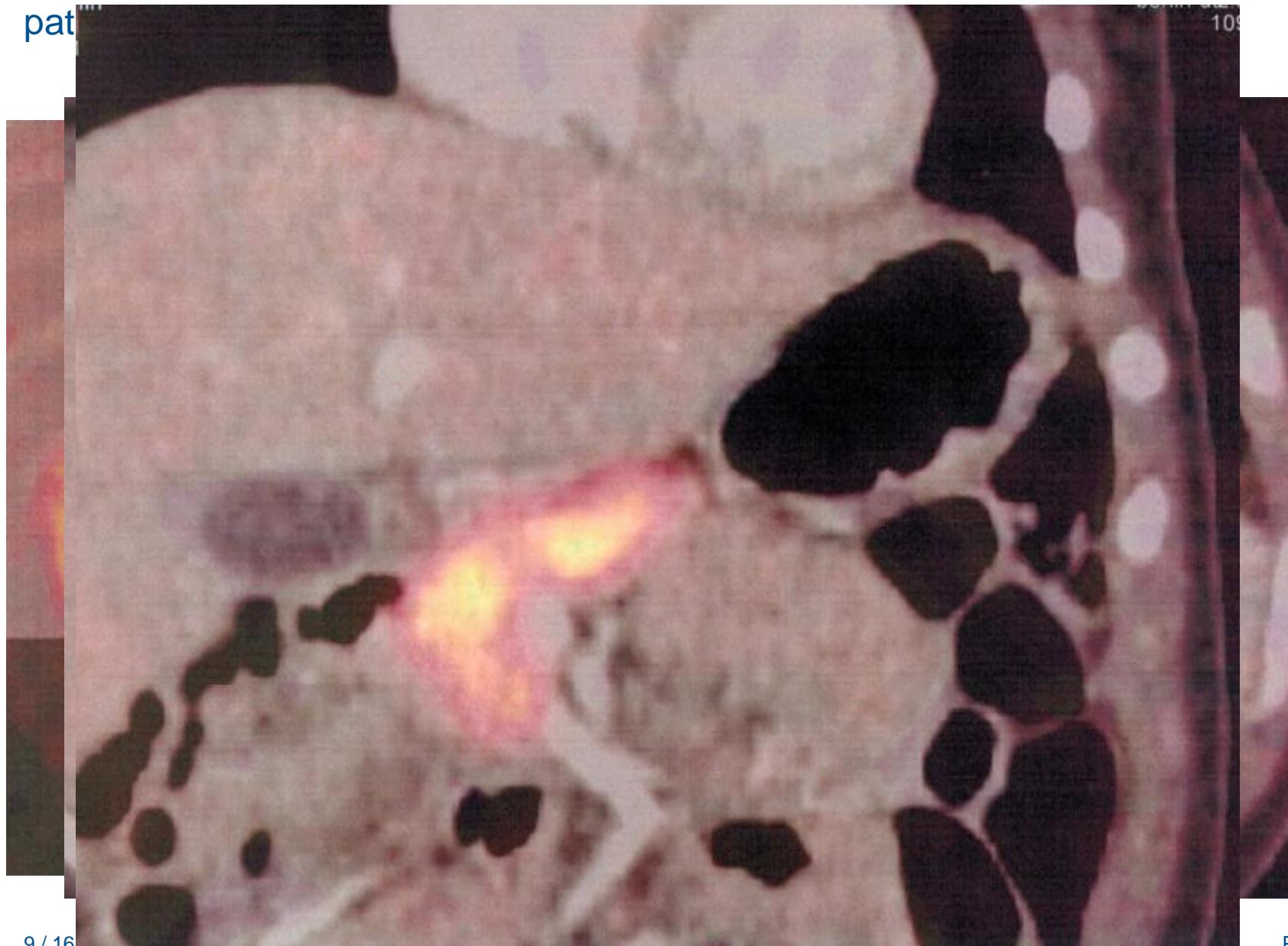
Josip: n = 29  
Barthlen

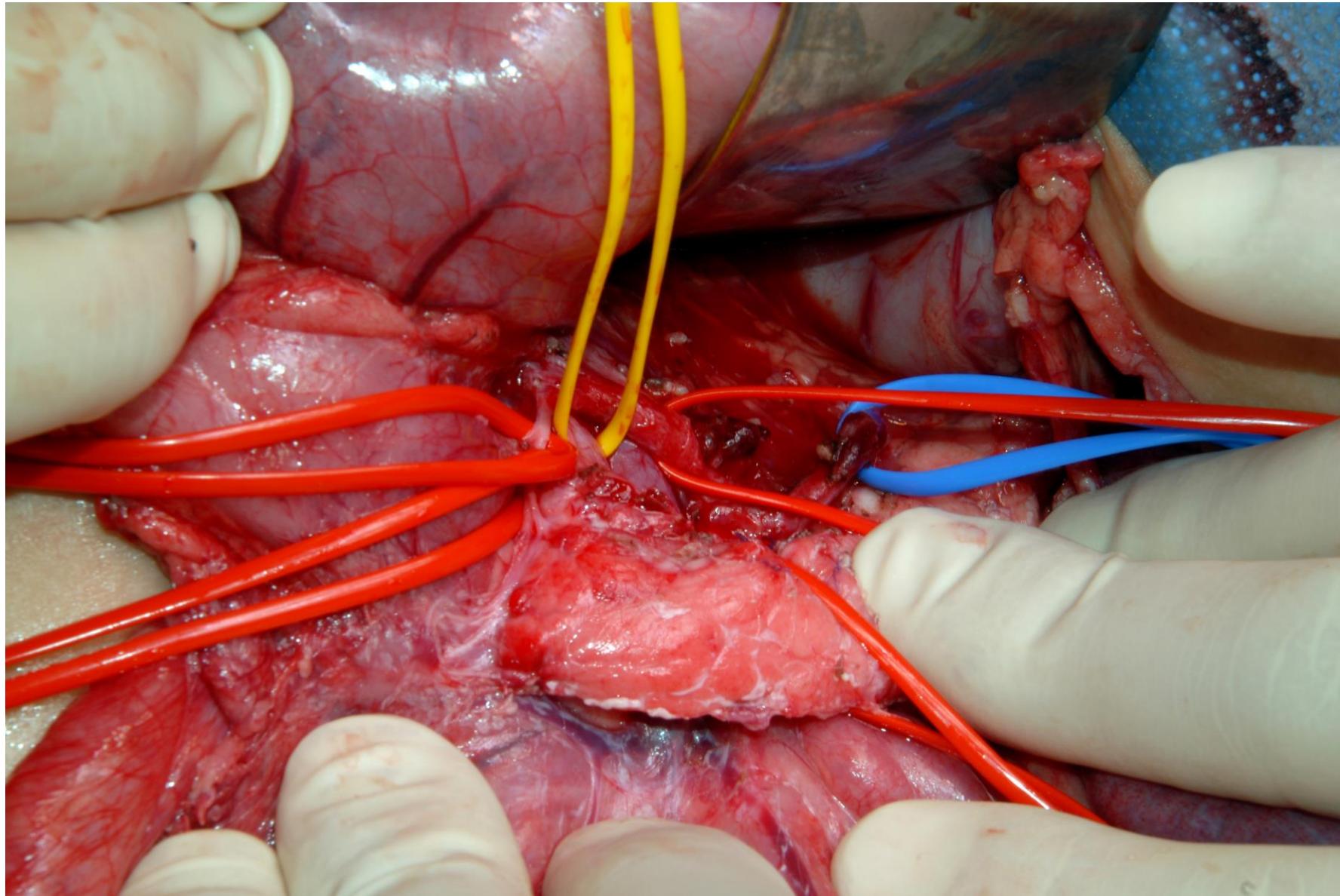
# Josip, 6 Monate



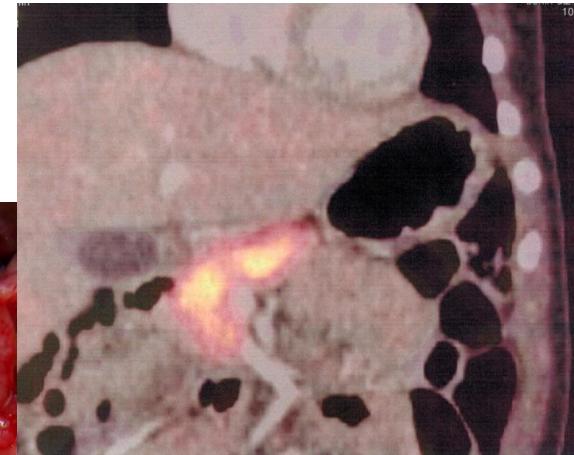
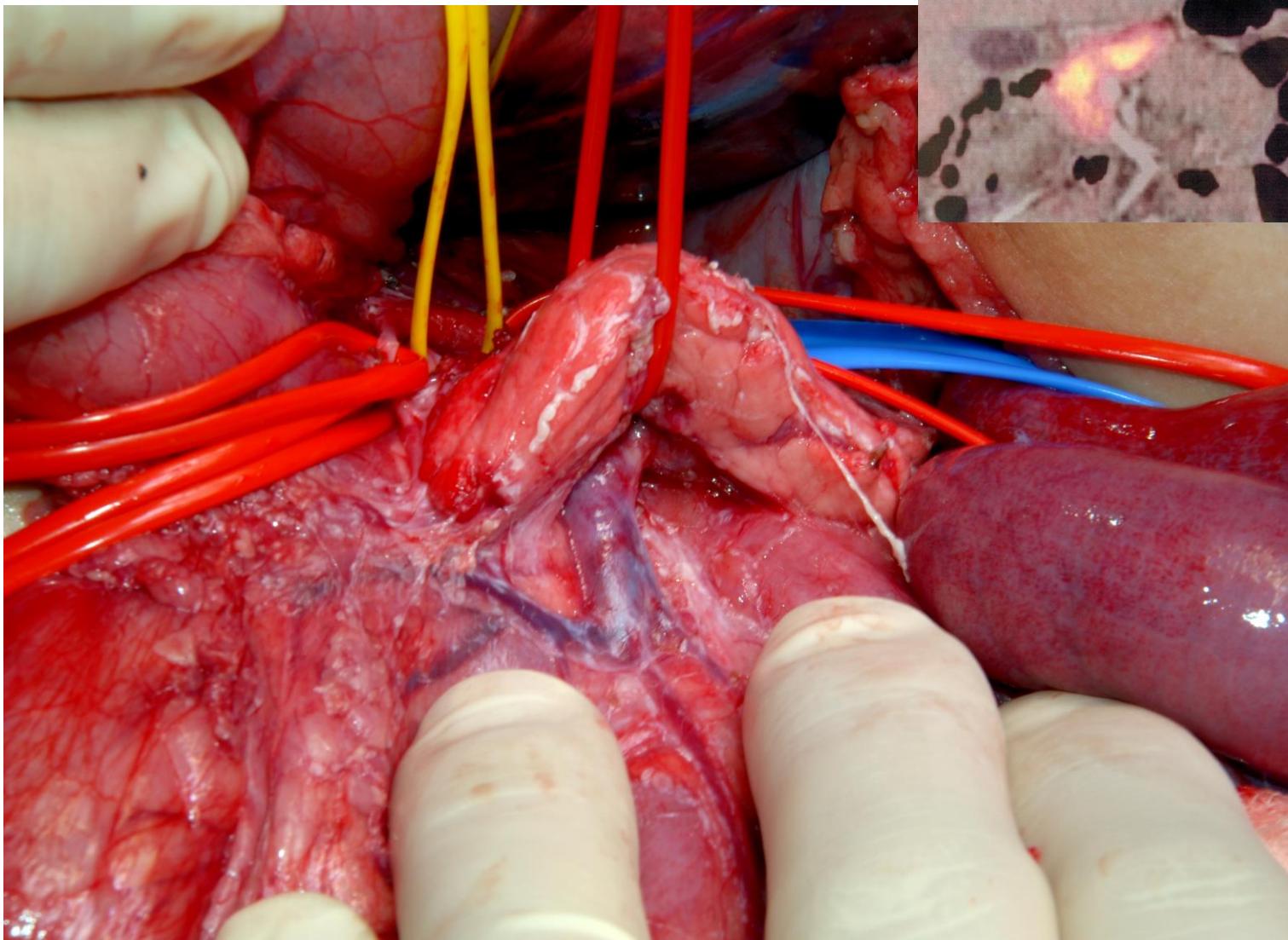
# Ashton from Malaysia, 17 months old

pat





Ashton

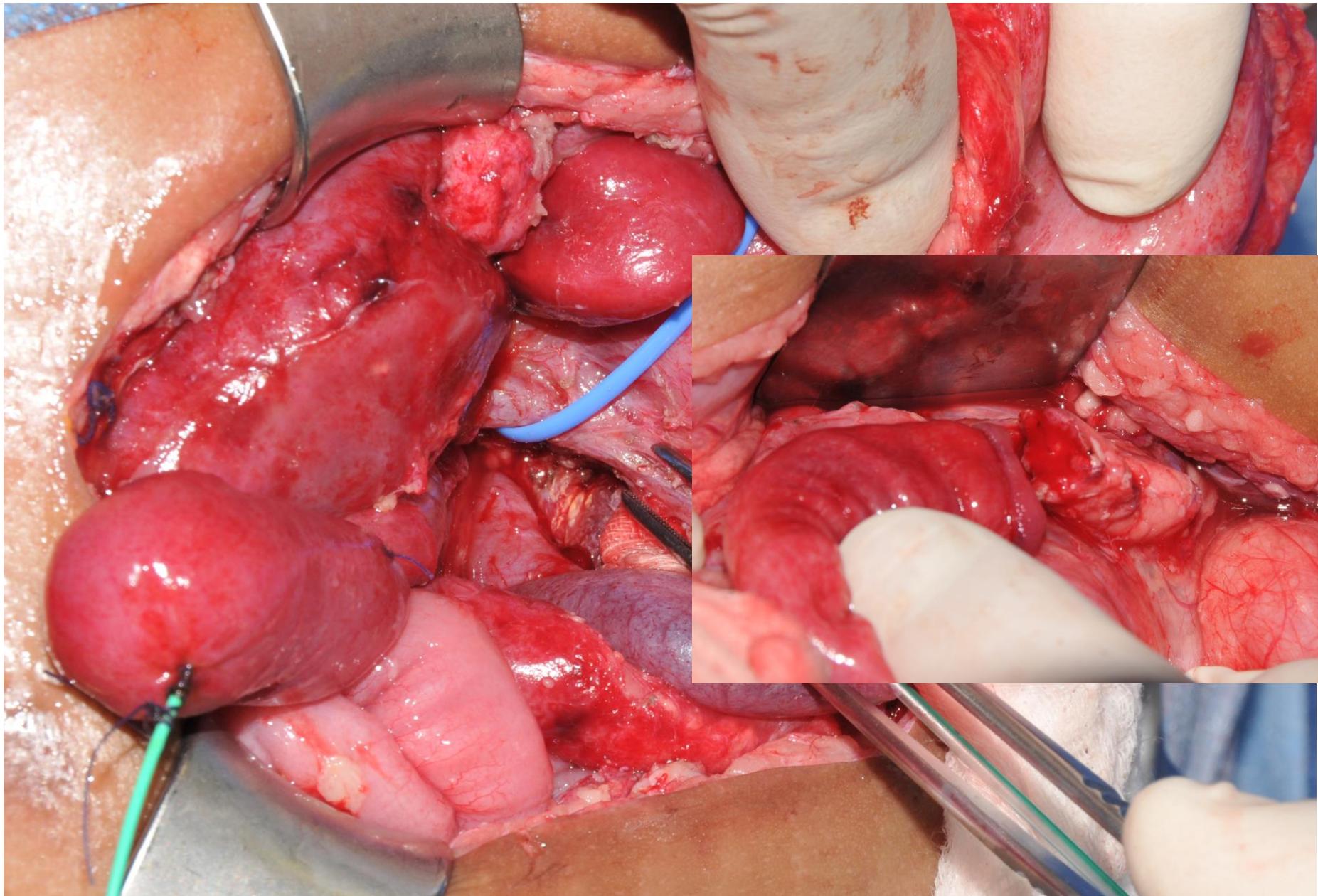


# personal series *focal* CHI

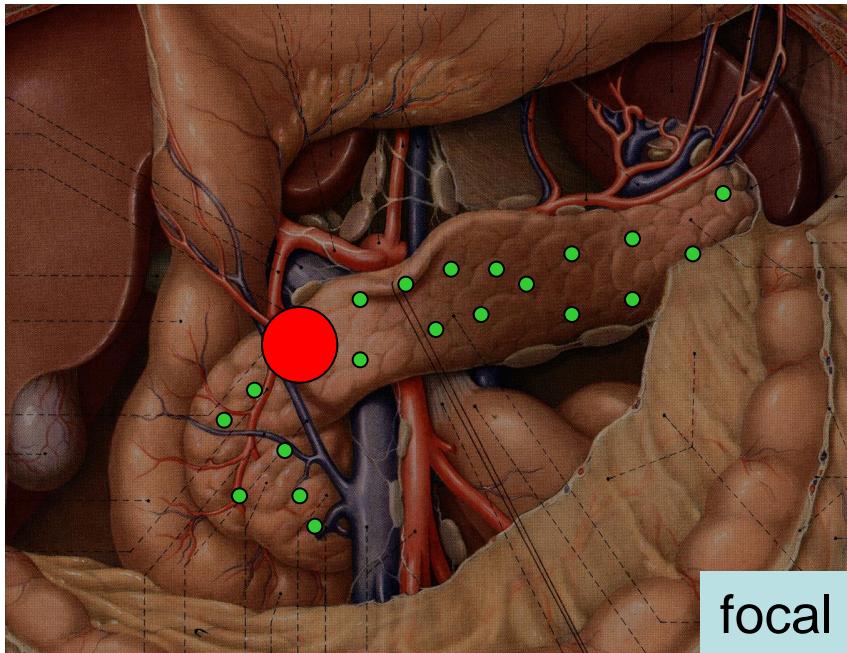


n = 42	Charité Berlin 2004-2008	Greifswald 2010 - today
focal	22	20
focal lesion visible and palpable	1	0
cured	19 (86%)	19(95%)
2nd surgery	3	1
3rd surgery		1
laparoscopy	3	9
Roux-en-Y	4	6
complications	1 pseudocyst	1 pulmonary embolism (factor V Leiden mutation) 1 adhesion ileus, 1 NEC

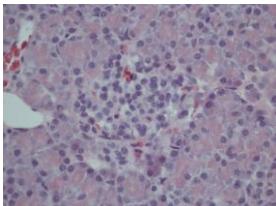
**Asyraf from Malaysia, 6 months  
three surgeries August 2013**



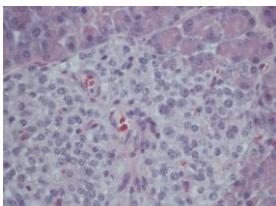
# CHI forms



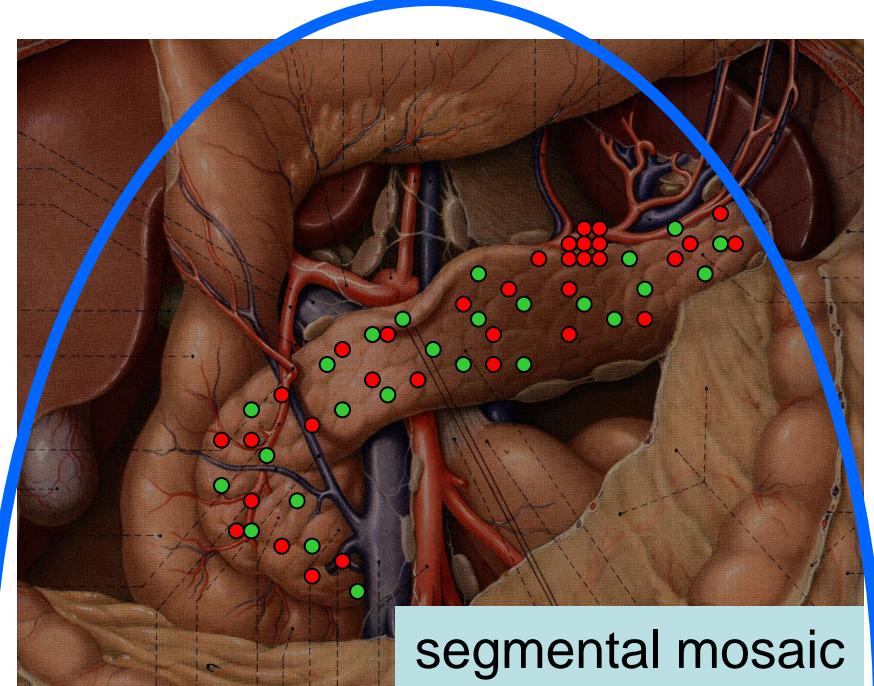
focal



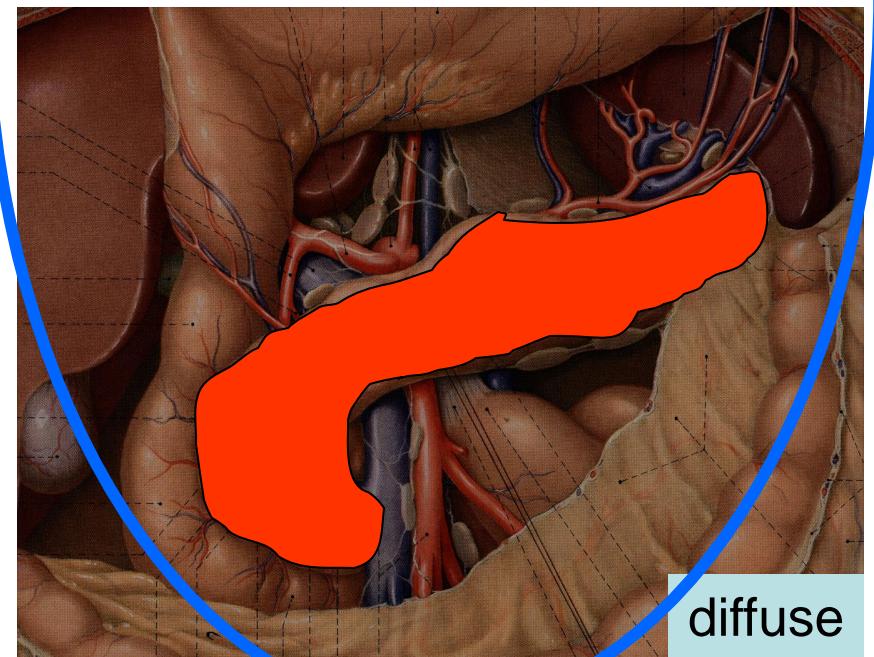
normal islets



pathological islets



segmental mosaic



diffuse

# **persisting hypoglycemia ( $< 50 \text{ mg/dL}$ or $< 2.8 \text{ mmol/L}$ )**

## **Laboratory**

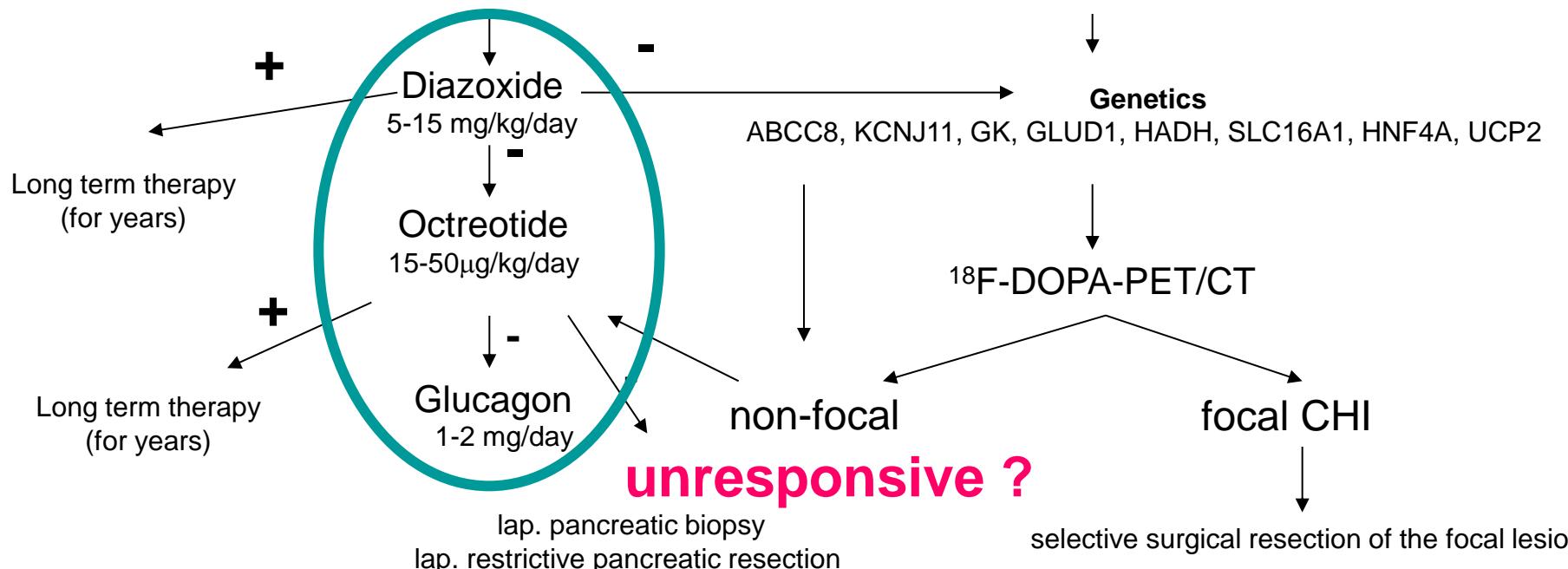
simultaneous blood taking for  
blood glucose, insulin,  $\beta$ -hydroxybutyrate, fatty acids

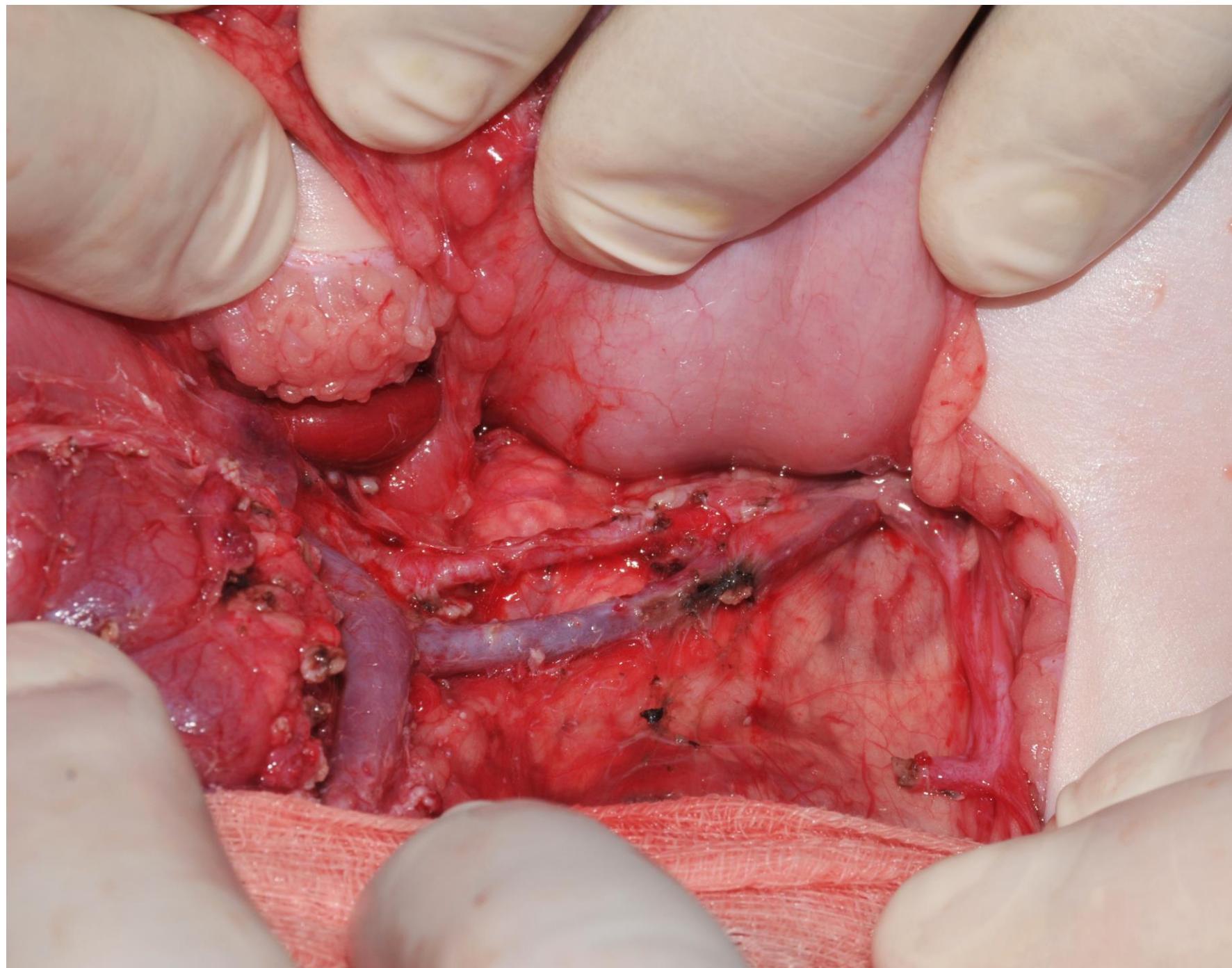
## **Differential diagnoses**

- transient hypoglycemia of the newborn
- diabetes mellitus of the mother
- hypopituitarism, cortisol deficiency
- etc.

## **Diagnosis: congenital hyperinsulinism**

hypoglycemia and normal or elevated insulin levels, low  $\beta$ -hydroxybutyrate, free fatty acids,  
glucose demand  $>8\text{mg/kg/min}$ ; glucagon testing: rise in blood glucose  $> 30 \text{ mg/dL}$ ,





# subtotal pancreatectomy: long term results:

## diabetes

19% postop

42% at 8 yrs

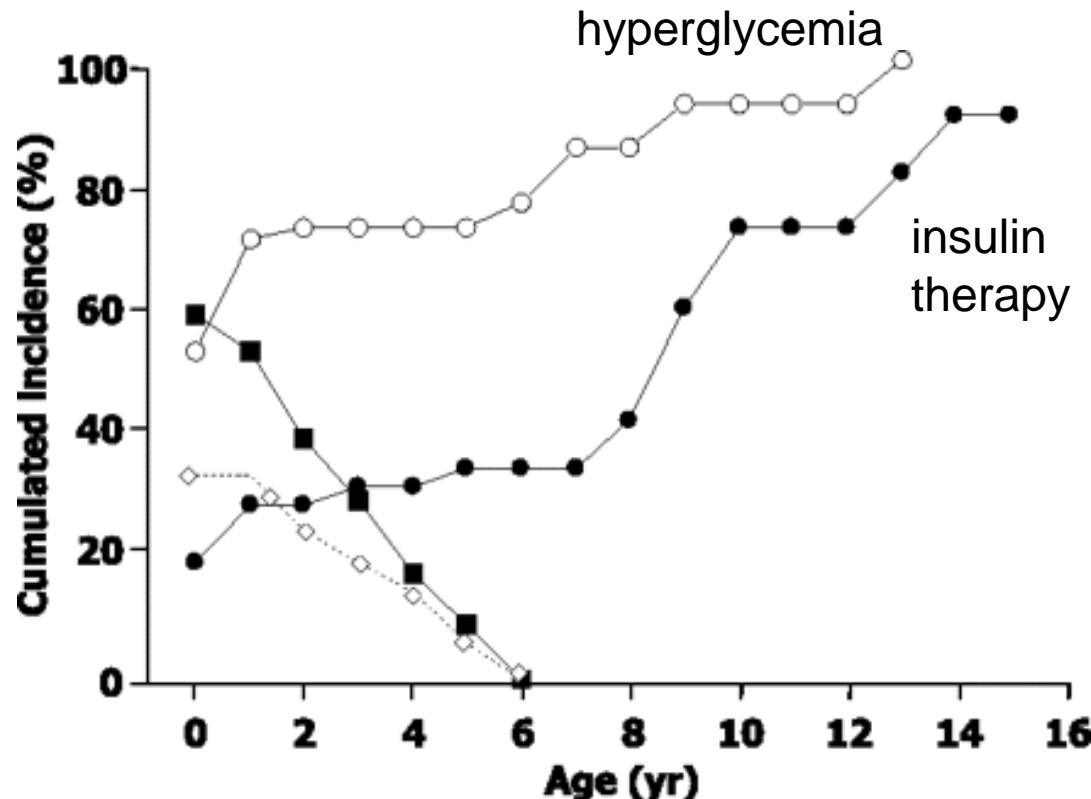
91% at 14 yrs

n=58

1984-2006

Hopital Necker Paris

Beltrand, de Lonlay et al  
*Diabetes Care* 2012



## Morphological Mosaicism of the Pancreatic Islets: A Novel Anatomopathological Form of Persistent Hyperinsulinemic Hypoglycemia of Infancy

C. Sempoux, C. Capito, C. Bellanné-Chantelot, V. Verkarre, P. de Lonlay, Y. Aigrain, C. Fekete, Y. Guiot, and J. Rahier

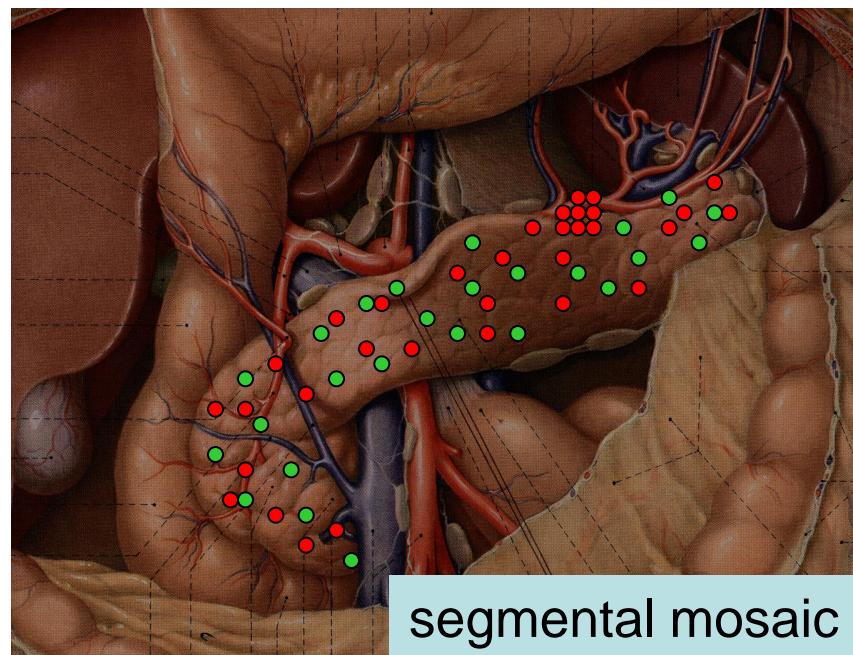
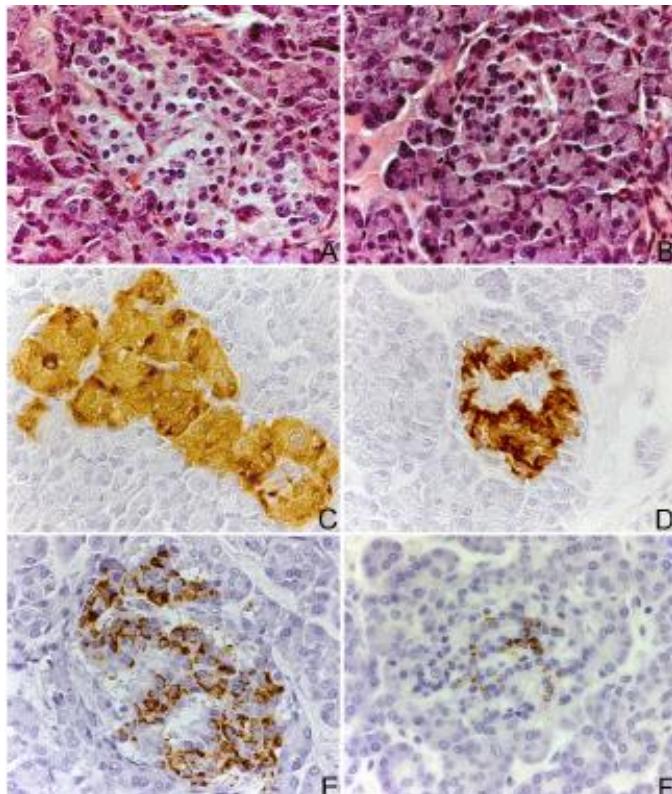


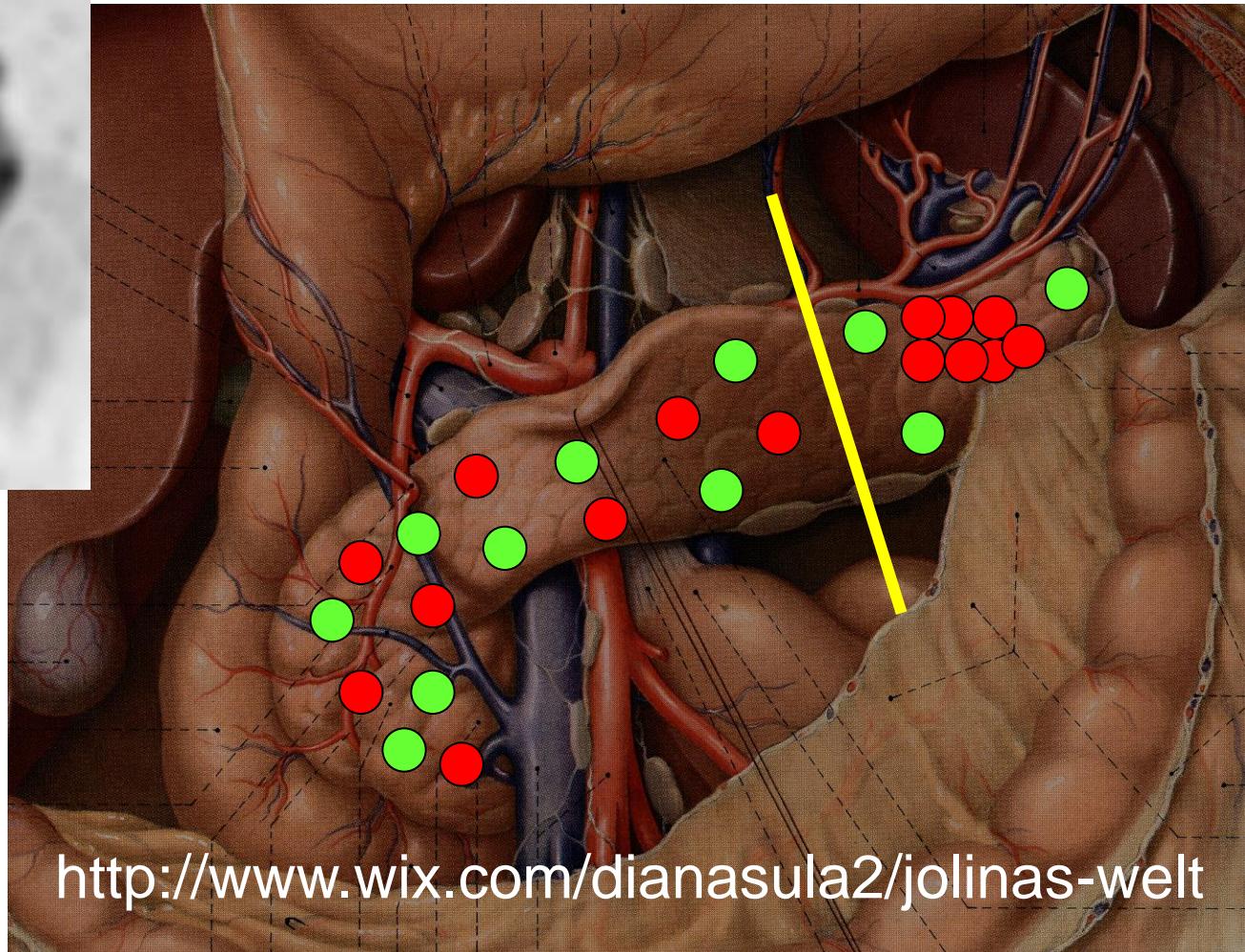
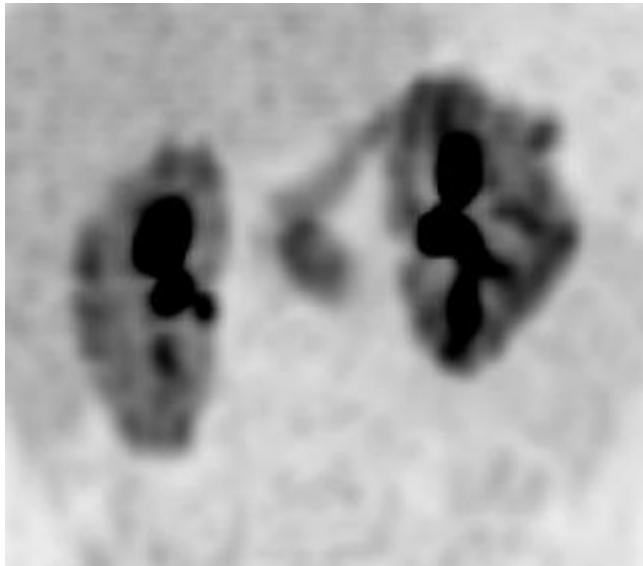
TABLE 1. Clinical data

Case	Sex	Birth weight (percentile)	Age at presentation (months)	Preop Dzx treatment (mg/kg · d)	Localization (PVS or $^{18}\text{F}$ -PET)	Surgery	Follow-up
1	F	46	3	6.5	Inconclusive (PVS)	Partial tail	Recurrence controlled by low-dose Dzx
2	F	78	6	10	Focal-corpus (PVS)	Partial corpus and tail	Cured
3	M	94	8	10	Focal (PVS)	Partial corpus and tail	Cured
4	F	4	5	12	Diffuse (PVS)	Partial corpus and tail	Cured
5	F	64	6	15	Focal-tail (PVS)	Partial tail	Cured
6	F	69	3	Sensitive to Dzx Transient sensitivity	Focal (PVS)	Partial corpus and tail	Cured
7	M	79	4	15	Tail (PVS)	Tail	Cured
8	M	48	5	15	Focal-head (PVS)	Partial	Recurrence controlled by low-dose Dzx
9	M	7	9	10	Focal tail (PVS)	Partial tail	Cured
10	M	40	5.5	12	Focal tail (PVS)	Partial tail	Recurrence controlled by low-dose Dzx
11	F	51	6	6	Focal tail (PVS)	Partial corpus and tail	Cured
12	F	86	NN	Transient sensitivity	Focal corpus (PVS)	Partial corpus and tail	Cured
13	M	48	4	18	Focal corpus and tail (PVS)	Partial corpus and tail	Cured
14	F	90	NN	15	Inconclusive (PVS)	Head corpus and tail	Recurrence controlled by low-dose Dzx
15	F	Unknown	6	Sensitive to Dzx Transient sensitivity	Inconclusive ( $^{18}\text{F}$ -PET)	Partial head and isthmus	Recurrence controlled by low-dose Dzx
16	M	45	7		Inconclusive (PVS and $^{18}\text{F}$ -PET)	Corpus and tail	Recurrence controlled by low-dose Dzx

Cases 4, 6, and 13 were not tested for ABCC8, KCN11, and GCK mutations. Mutations in the GDH gene have been ruled out in patients 1, 10, and 14. Dzx, Diazoxide; F, female; M, male; Preop, preoperative.

Jolina, 15 months  
medically unresponsive

laparoscopic biopsies:  
segmental mosaic CHI



<http://www.wix.com/dianasula2/jolinas-welt>



## Lota from Croatia, 9 months

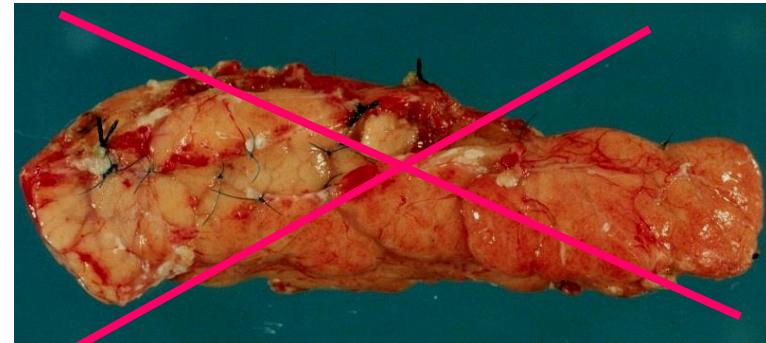
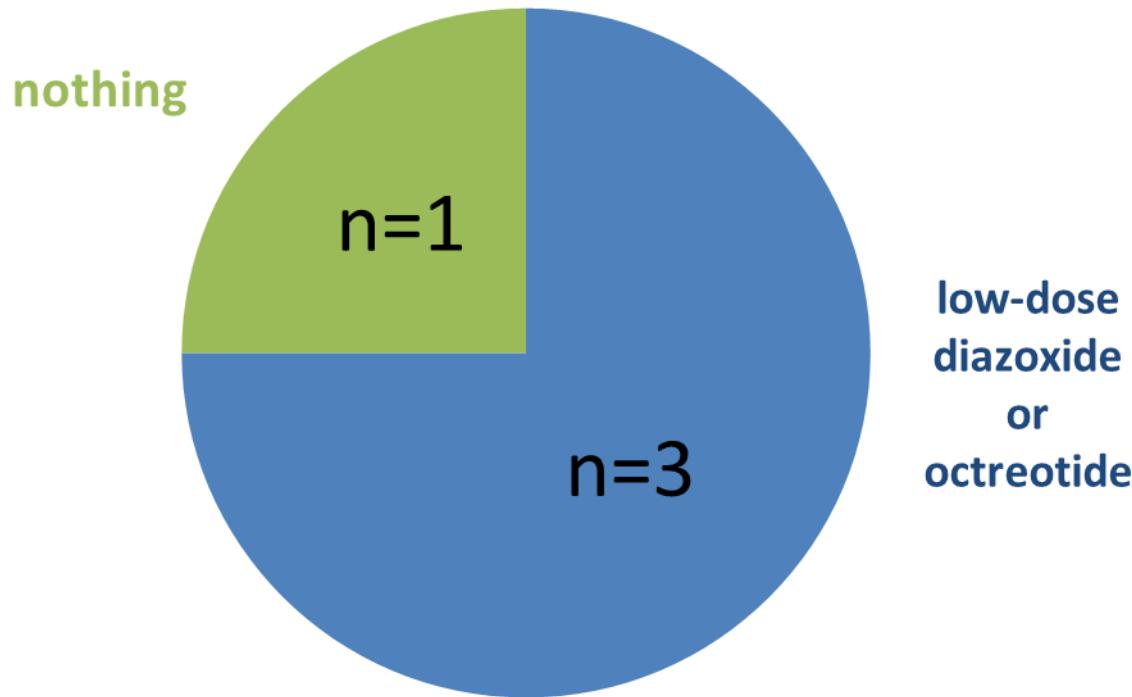


# restrictive surgery in *segmental mosaic* CHI

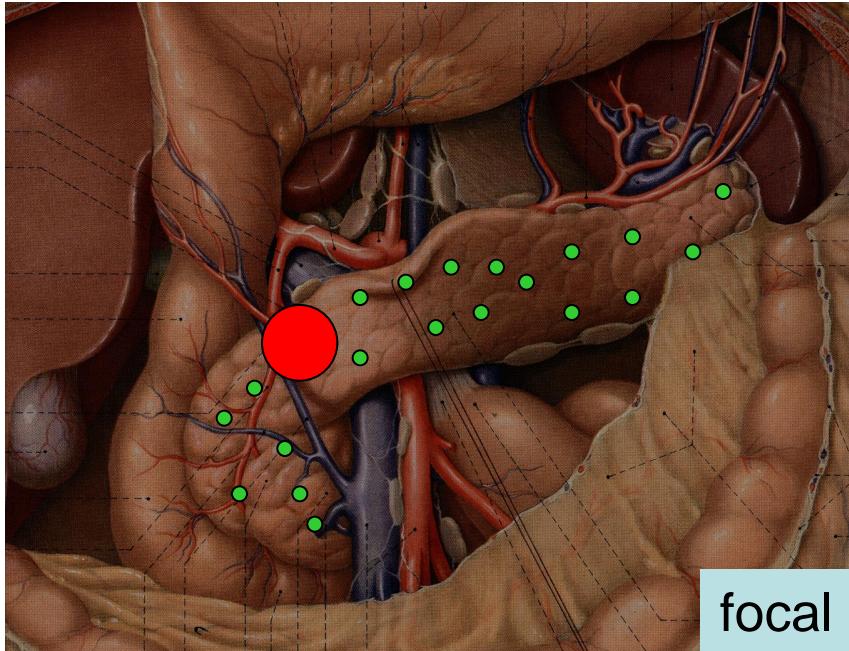
pat	age at diagnosis (months)	mutation	medication before surgery	response to medication	age at surgery (months)	medication after surgery	time follow-up (september 2013)
JB	6	none	diazoxide 7mg/kg/d	un-satisfactory	15	none	31
LH	5	none	diazoxide 7.5mg/kg/d	insufficient	15	diazoxide 7.1 mg/kg/d	26
FS	3	none	diazoxide 22mg/kg/d and octreotide 15µg/kg/d	insufficient	18	diazoxide 8.8 mg/kg/d	25
HB	3	ABCC8 compund heterozygous	octreotide 17 µg/kg/d and glucagon 11 µg/kg/h	insufficient	10	lanreotide 60mg/month	9

complications n=0

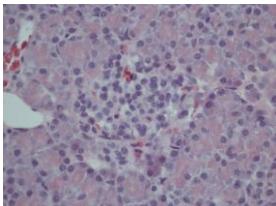
# Results *segmental mosaic CHI*



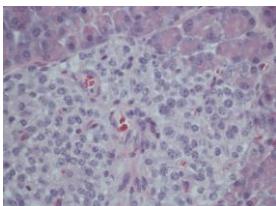
# CHI forms



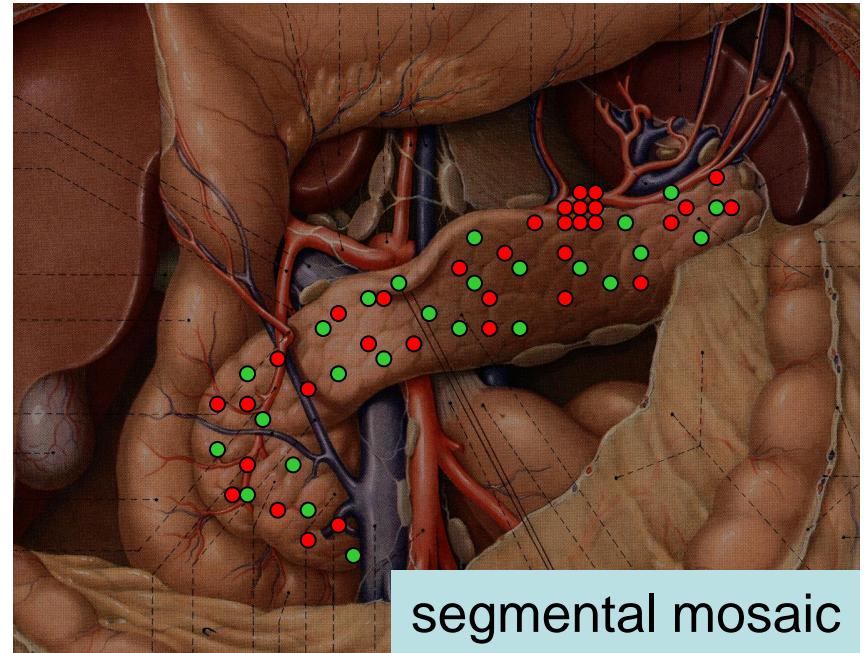
focal



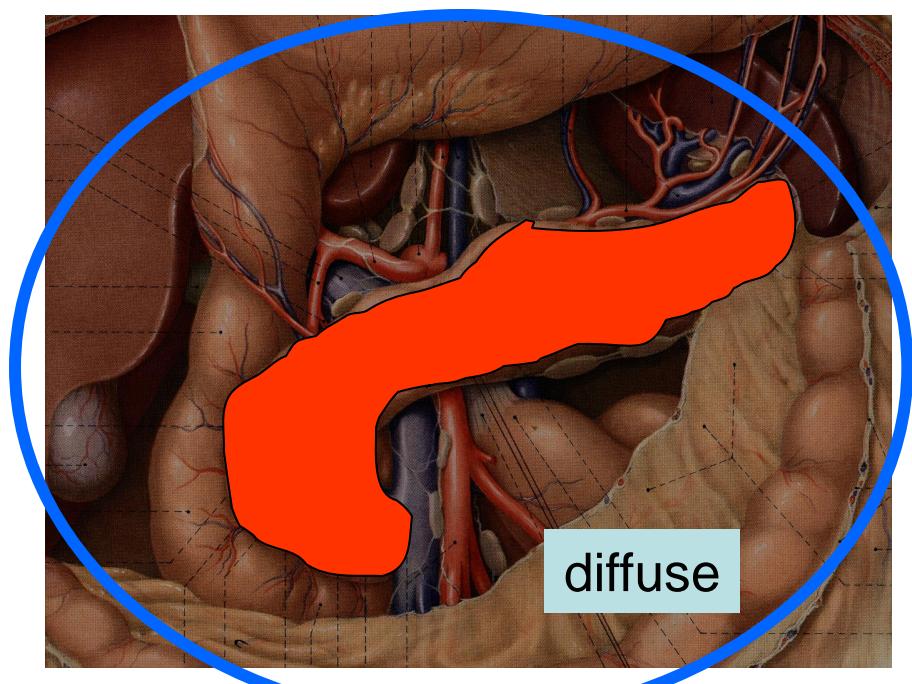
normal islets



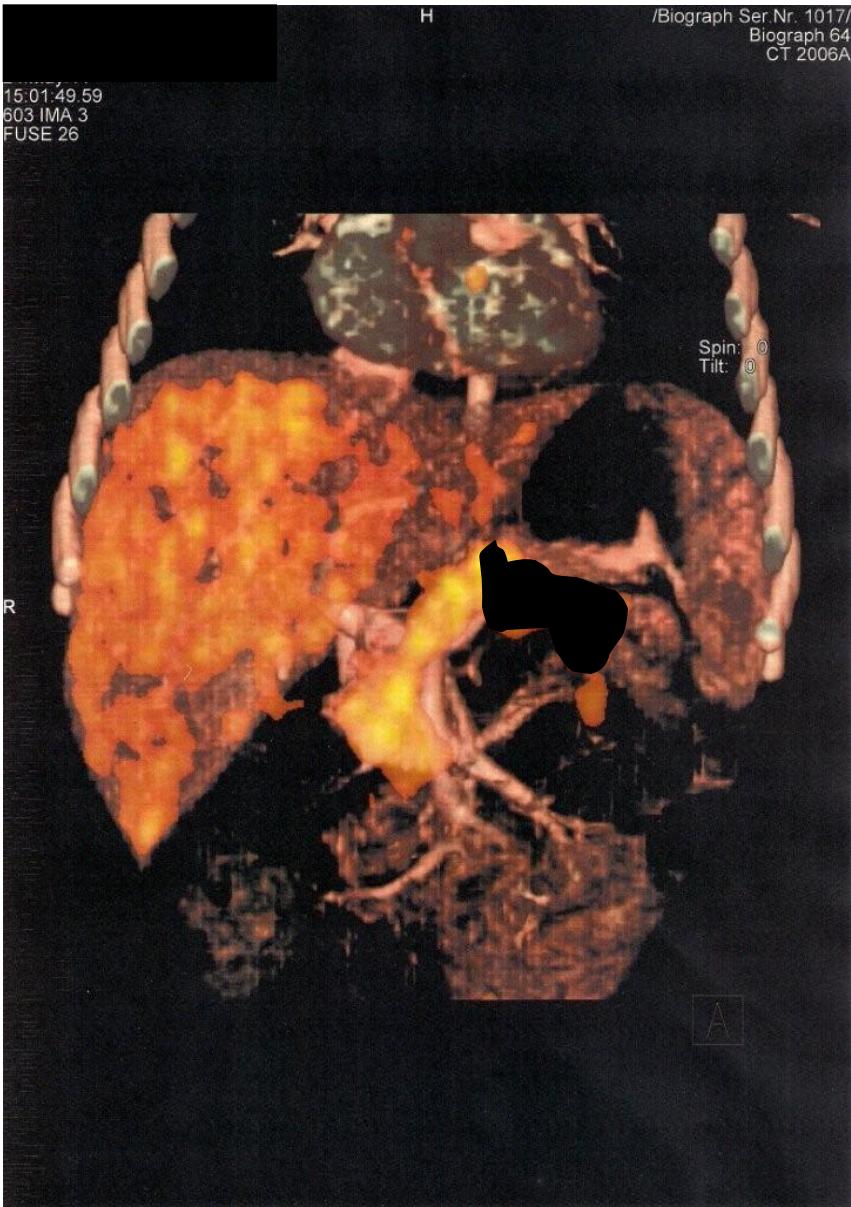
pathological islets



segmental mosaic

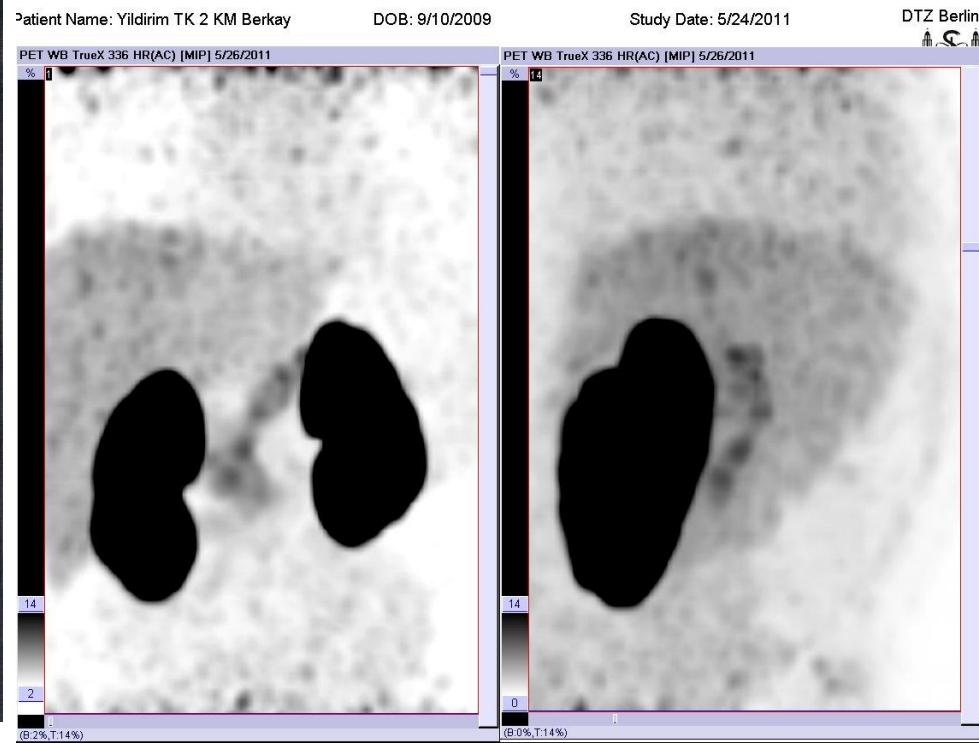


diffuse



## Yildirim, 21 Monate

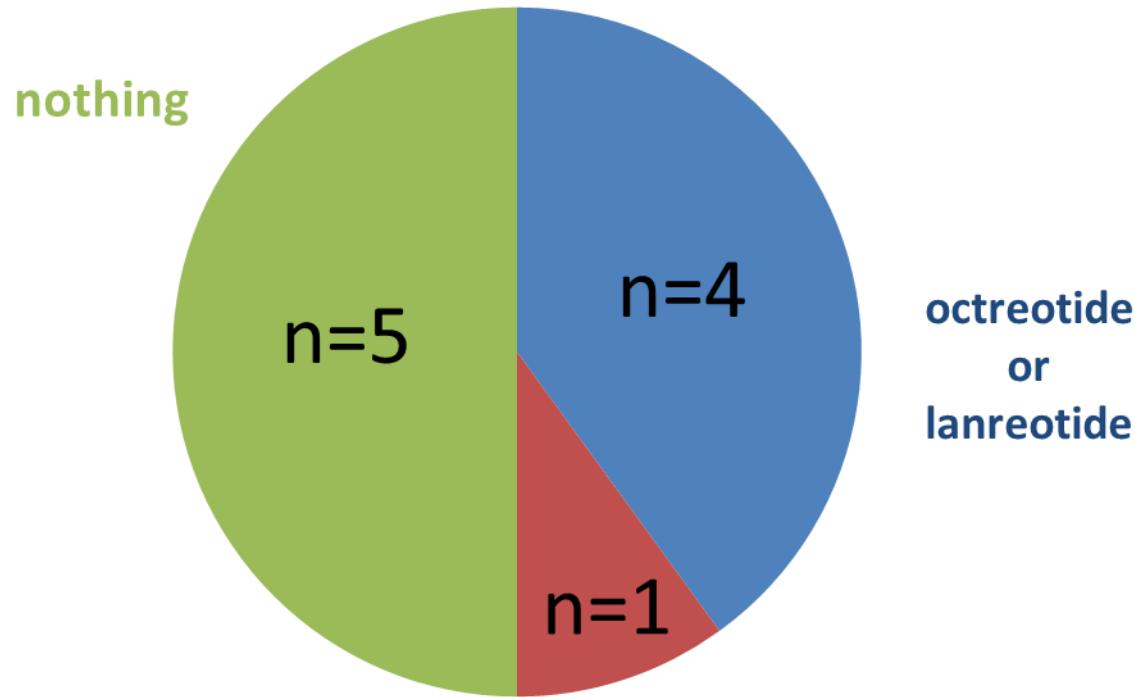
- Homozygous KCNJ11
- Octreotide 111 $\mu$ g/kg/d (15-50 $\mu$ g/kg/d)
- Laparoscopic biopsies: diffuse cHI



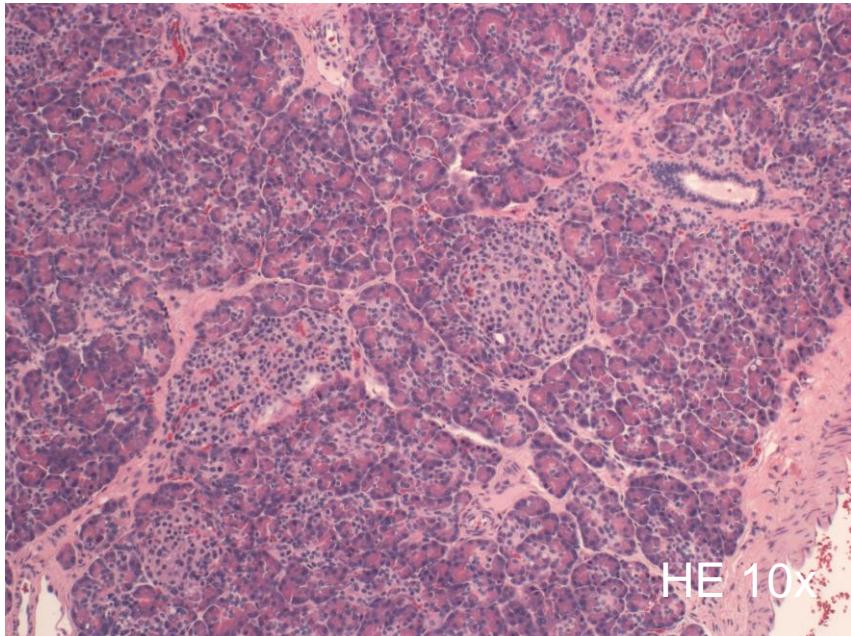
# Restrictive surgery in *diffuse* CHI

pat	age at diagnosis (months)	mutation	medication before surgery	response to medication	age at surgery (months)	medication after surgery	time follow-up (september 2013)
BY	neonatal	KCNJ11 homozygous	octreotide 111 µg/kg/d	insufficient	21	none	29
DI	neonatal	ABCC8 heterozygous dominant	octreotide 90 µg/kg/d	unsatisfactory	14	lanreotide 60mg/month	25
AN	neonatal	none	diazoxide 7.9 mg/kg/d	unsatisfactory	360 (30 years)	none	23
EC	neonatal	none	diazoxide 5 mg/kg/d	insufficient	20	none	22
CN	neonatal	none	diazoxide 6.6 mg/kg/d	insufficient	28	lanreotide 60mg/month	22
RP	neonatal	ABCC8 compound heterozygous	diazoxide 8.5 mg/kg/d	insufficient	7	lanreotide 60mg/month	16
SB	neonatal	ABCC8 heterozygous dominant	diazoxide 5mg/kg/d	unsatisfactory	132 (11 years)	none	15
AK	neonatal	ABCC8 compound heterozygous	octreotide 20 µg/kg/d + iv glucose 7.6 mg/kg/min	insufficient	2	subtotal resection	8/1
Elizabeth P	neonatal	ABCC8 heterozygous	octreotide 8 µg/kg/d	unsatisfactory	5	octreotide 5 µg/kg/d	8
Elias P	neonatal	ABCC8 heterozygous	octreotide 8 µg/kg/d	unsatisfactory	5	none	8

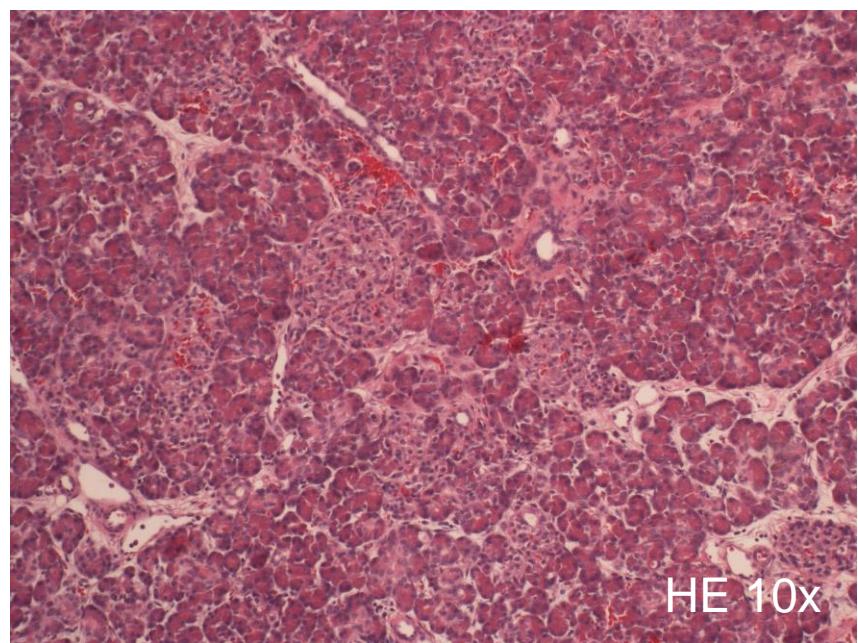
# Results *diffuse* CHI



Dizygotic twins from Argentina  
same mutation: ABCC8 p.G716C (c.2146G>T)  
same surgery: laparoscopic pancreatic tail resection



Elizabeth  
still on octreotide



Elias  
nothing

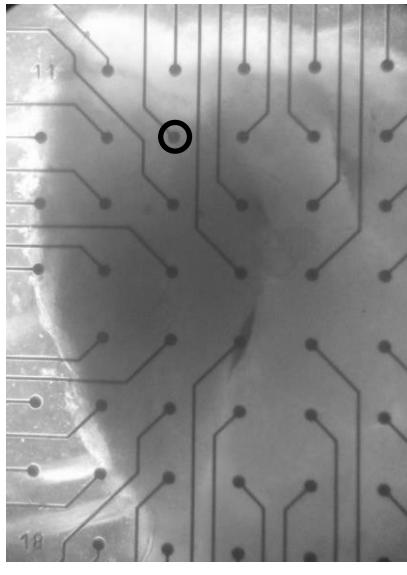
diffuse ≠ diffuse

Rapid functional evaluation of beta-cells by extracellular recording of membrane potential oscillations with microelectrode arrays

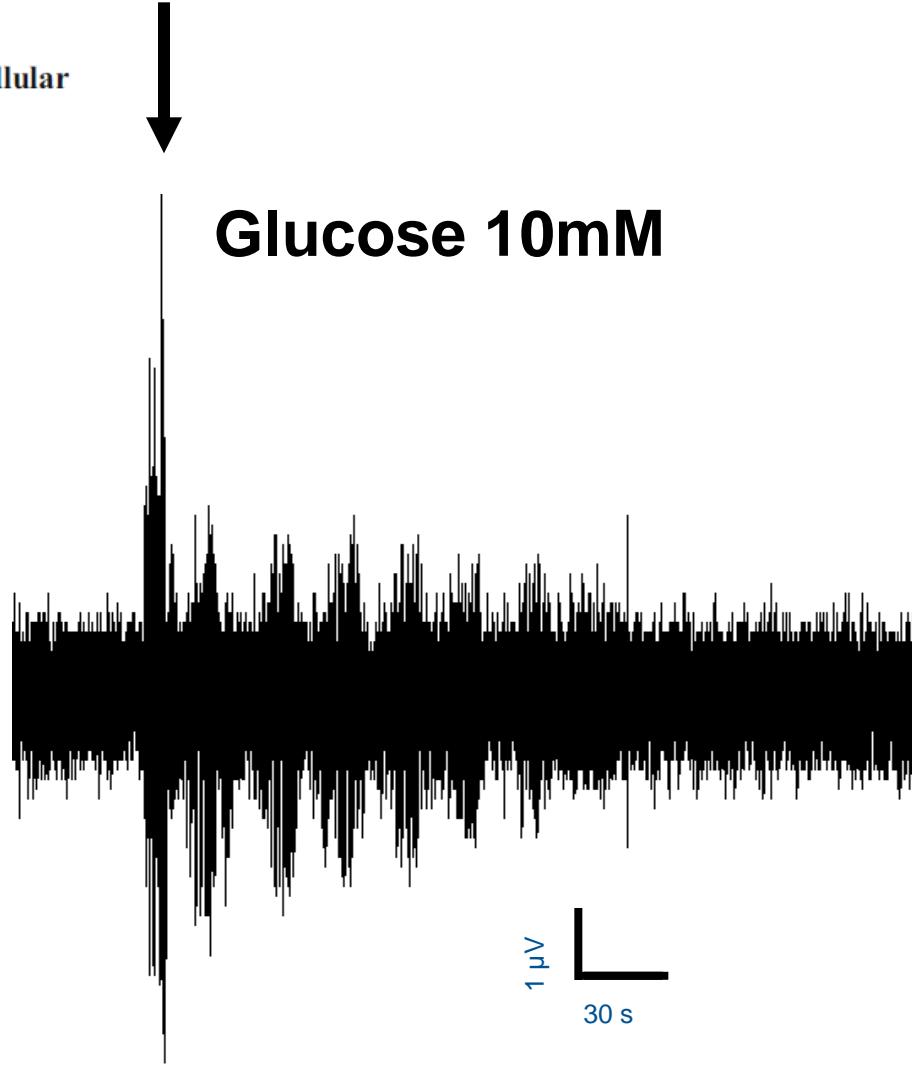
Thomas Pfeiffer · Udo Kraushaar · Martina Düfer ·  
Sven Schönecker · Dirk Haspel · Elke Günther ·  
Gisela Drews · Peter Krippeit-Drews

Pharmacology Tübingen, Germany

pancreas slice of child Eloise  
from Guatemala

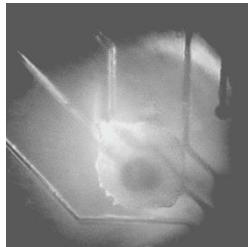


200 μm



Fraction of plateau phase (FOPP)  
= percentage of time with spike activity = 48%

isolated islet  
of Eloise



$K_{ATP}$  channel modulators

**diazoxide**  
**150  $\mu$ M**

**tolbutamide**  
**400  $\mu$ M**

**electrode**

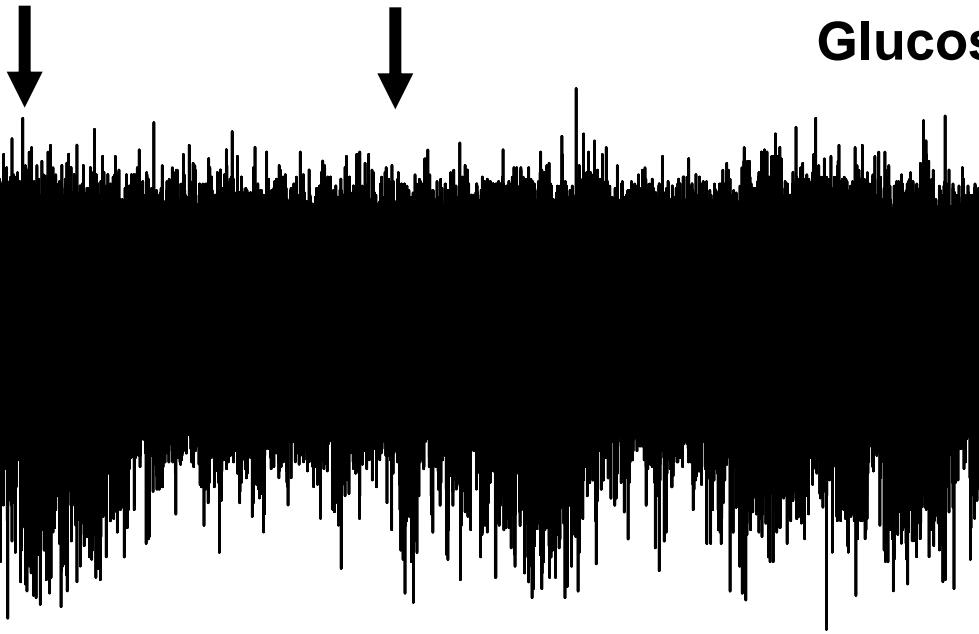
**with islet**

**without**

5  $\mu$ V

3 min

**Glucose 10mM**



# Surgery in Congenital Hyperinsulinism- less *is* more !

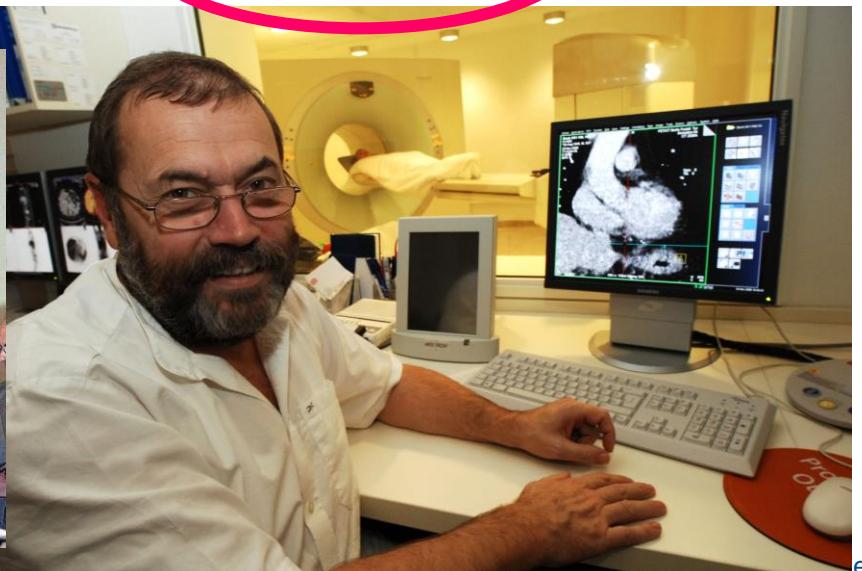


- cure in *focal* CHI: 95%
- weaning of medication in *non-focal* CHI : 43%
- reducing the risk of **diabetes**

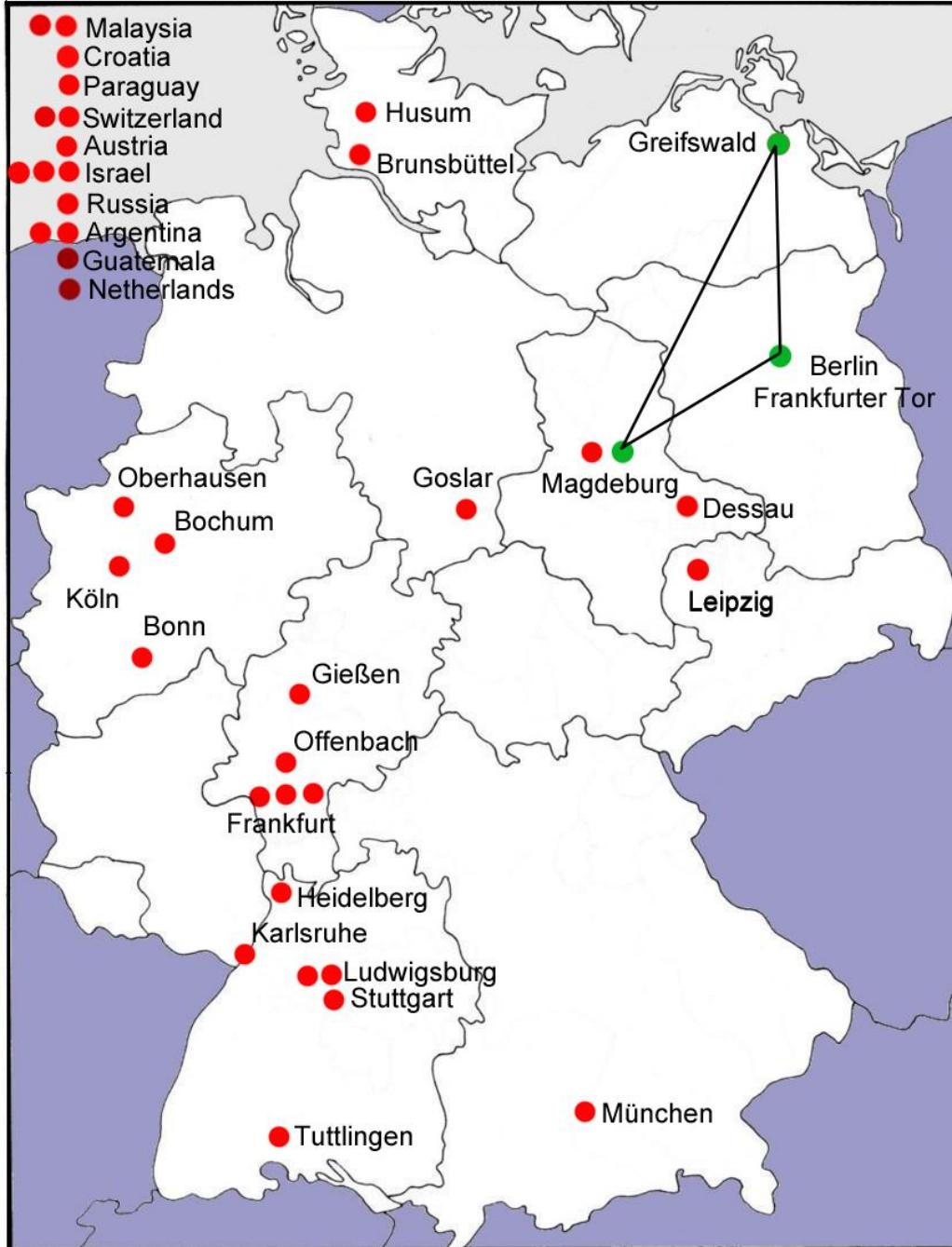
Greifswald



Magdeburg



Berlin



referral area for CHI  
surgery  
 $n=34$   
since 2010

from abroad 44%

# Greetings from Germany !





**5<sup>th</sup> Congenital Hyperinsulinism Family Conference**  
**September 17-18, 2013**  
**NH Milano 2 Hotel**  
**Segrate, Italy**

**Tuesday, September 17, 2013**