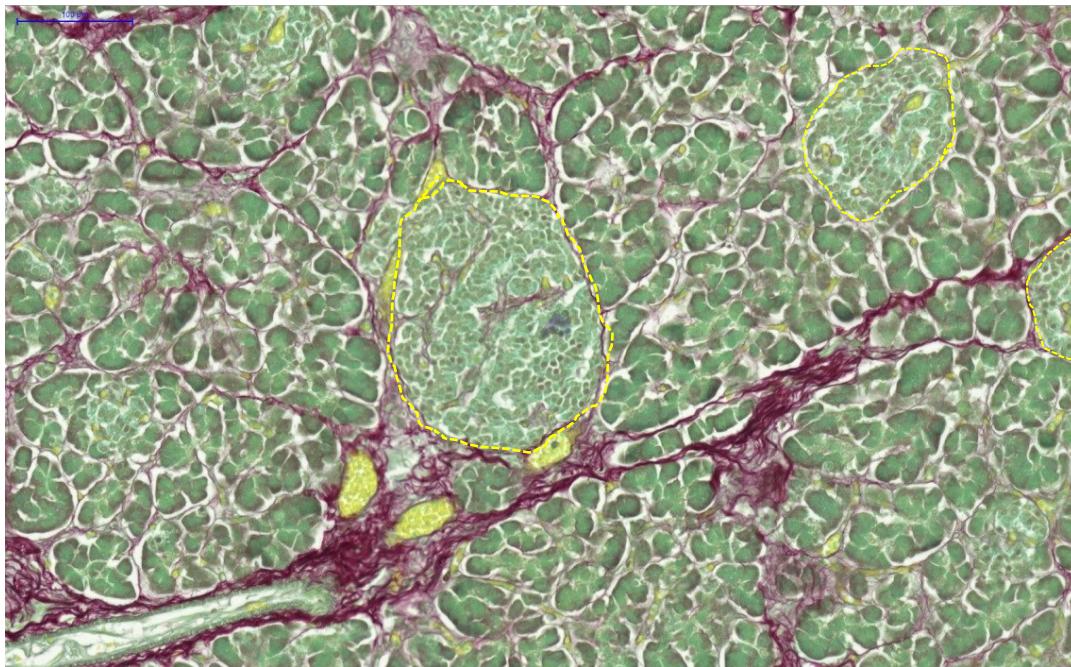


New Insights into Islet Biology in Congenital Hyperinsulinism

ESPE Congenital Hyperinsulinism Family Conference
September 30th 2015



The University
of Manchester

MANCHESTER
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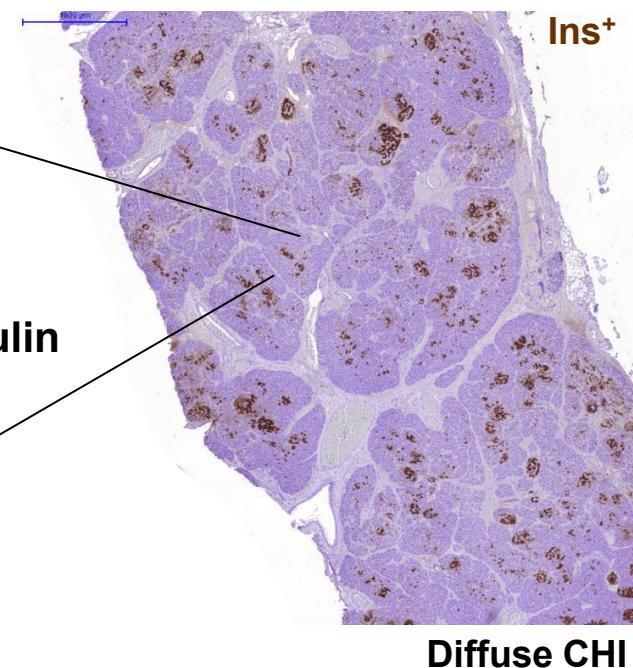
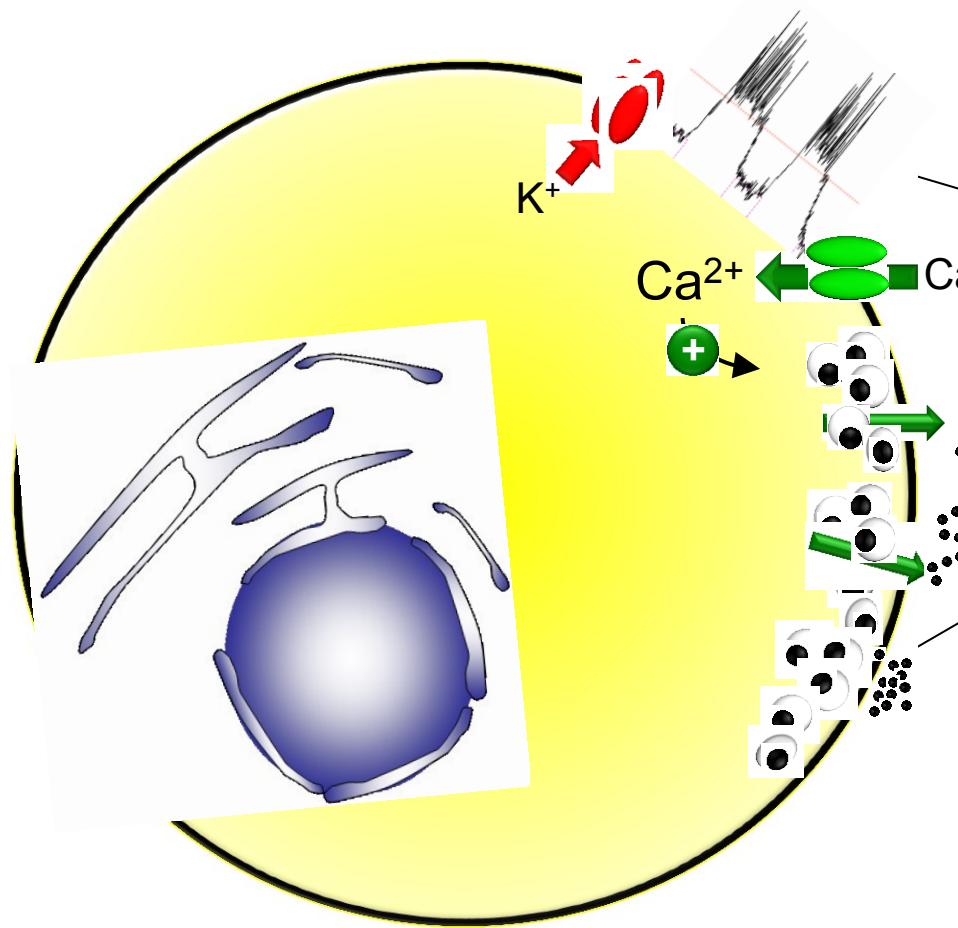
Neil Hanley
Karl Kadler
Mark Dunne

Central Manchester University Hospitals NHS
NHS Foundation Trust

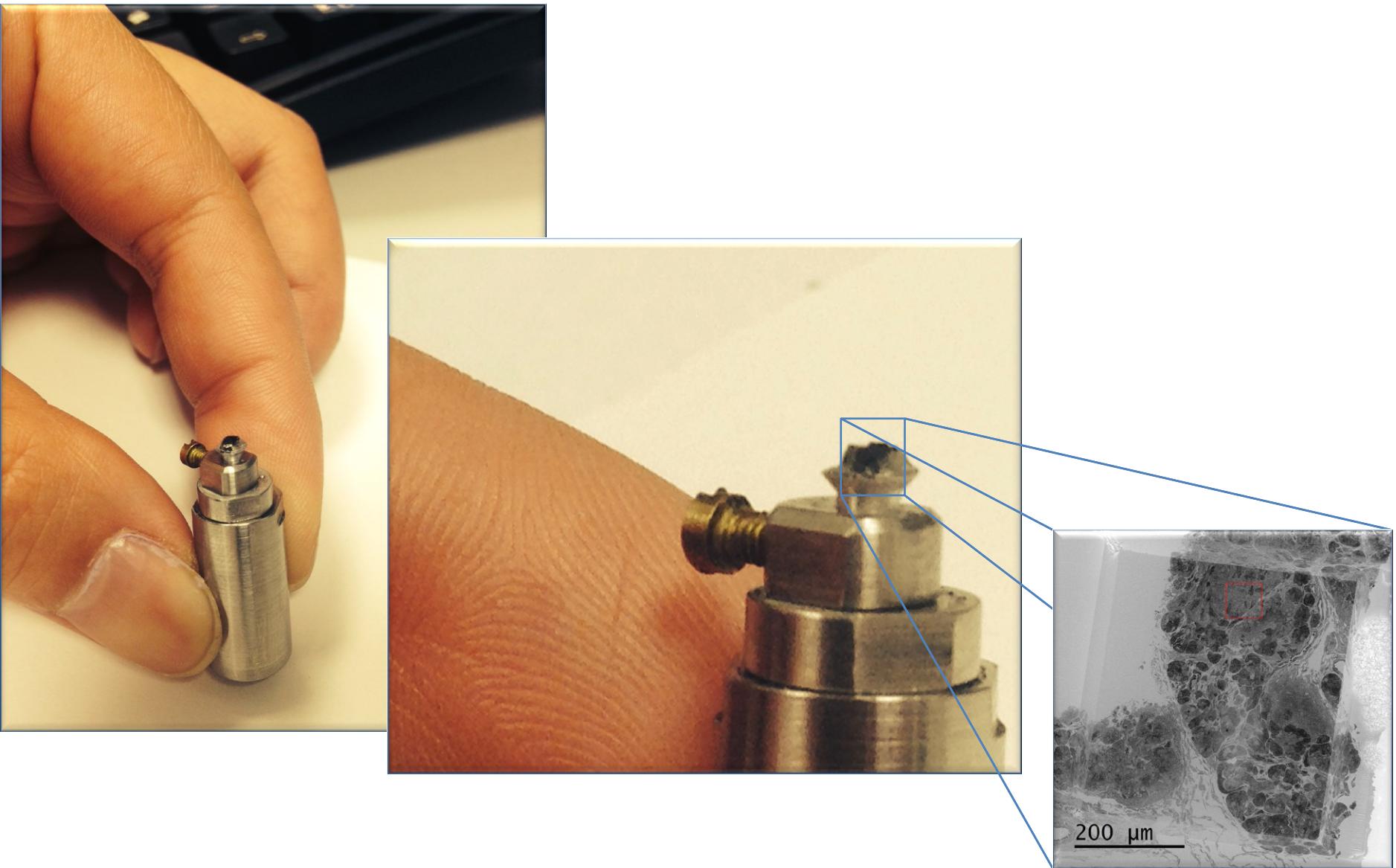
Indi Banerjee
Lindsey Rigby
Zainaba Mohamed
Raja Padidela
Mars Skae
Hima Avatapalle
Peter Clayton
Melanie Newbould
Gauri Batra
Maria Salomom-Estebanez

The β -Cell in Congenital Hyperinsulinism in Infancy

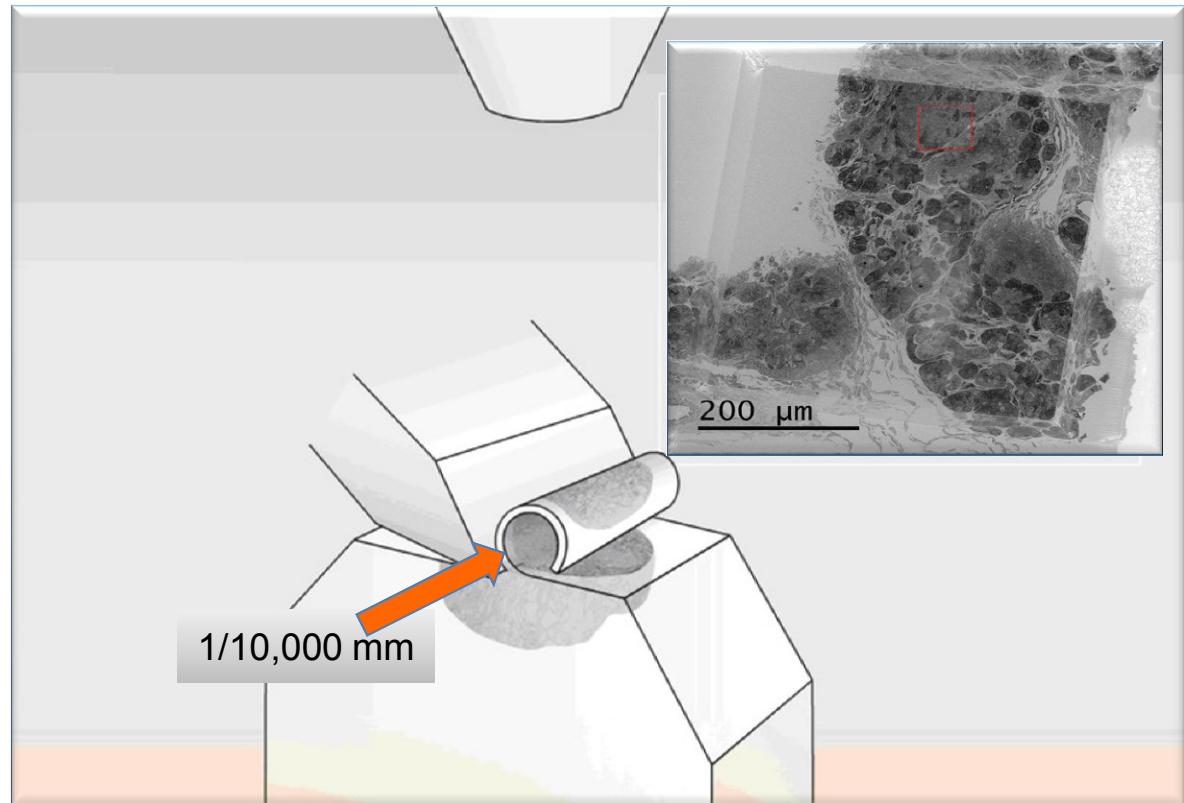
Hyperactive



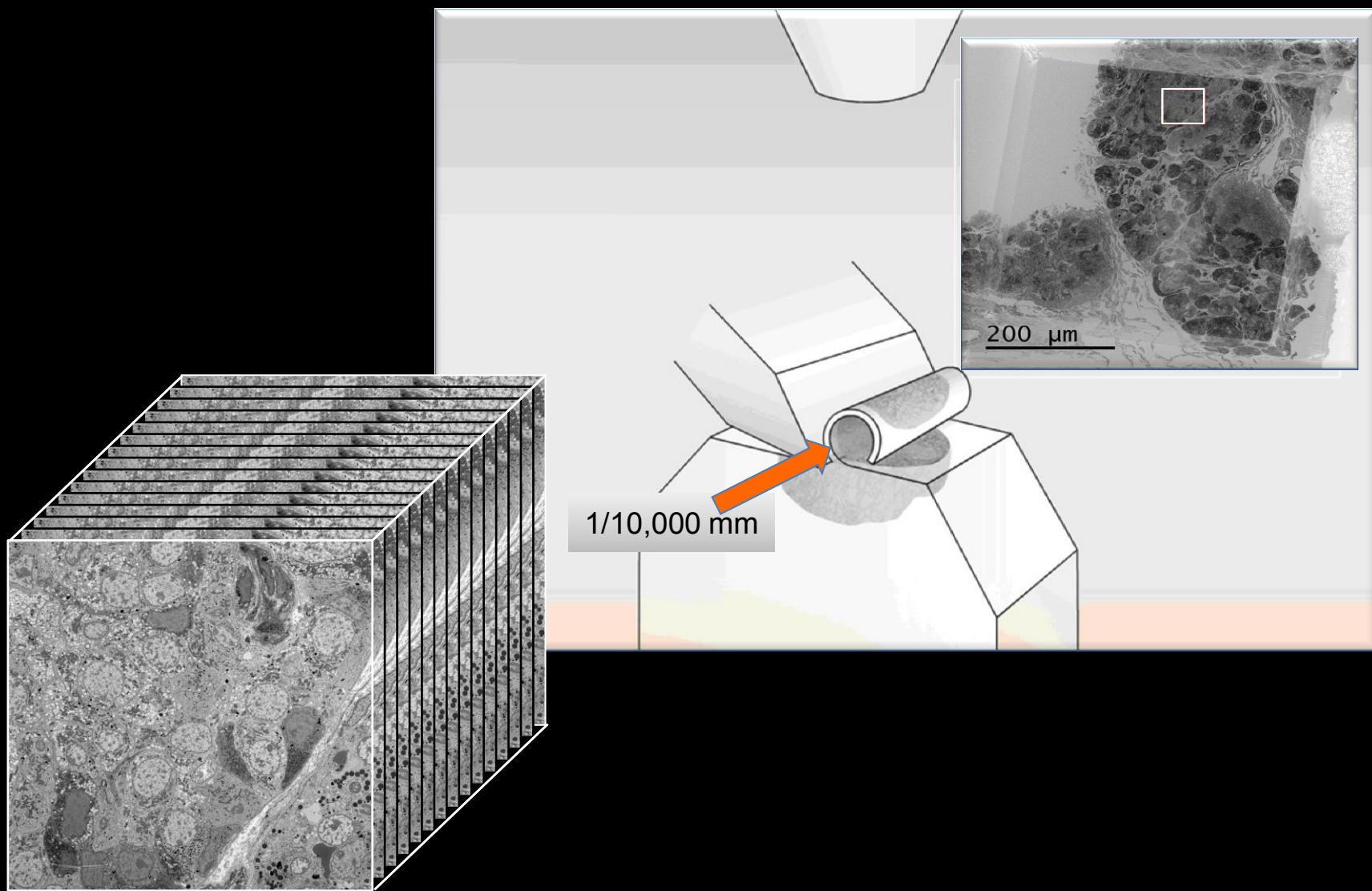
SBFSEM and Islets: Congenital Hyperinsulinism in Infancy



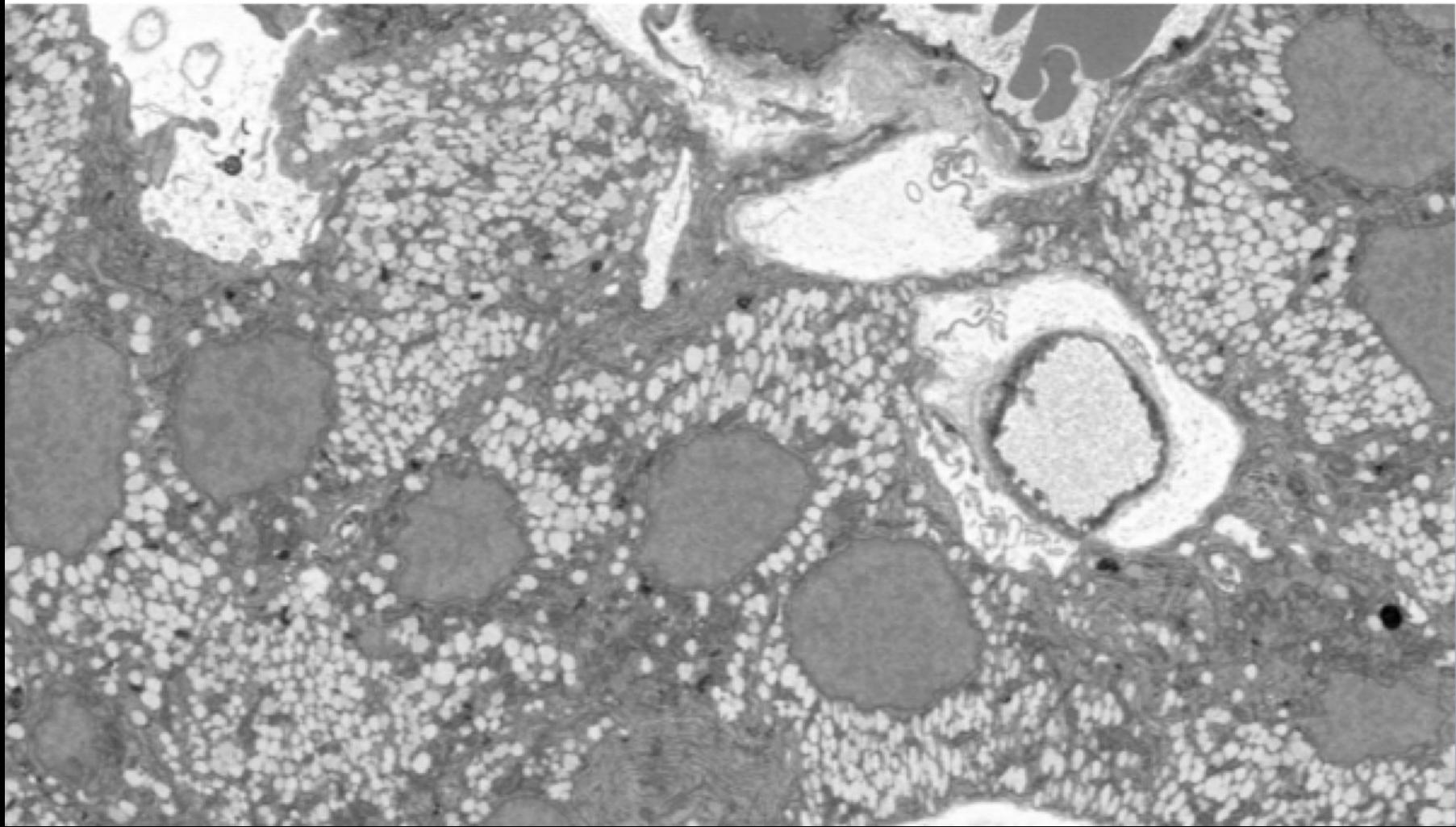
SBFSEM and Islets: Congenital Hyperinsulinism in Infancy



SBFSEM and Islets: Congenital Hyperinsulinism in Infancy

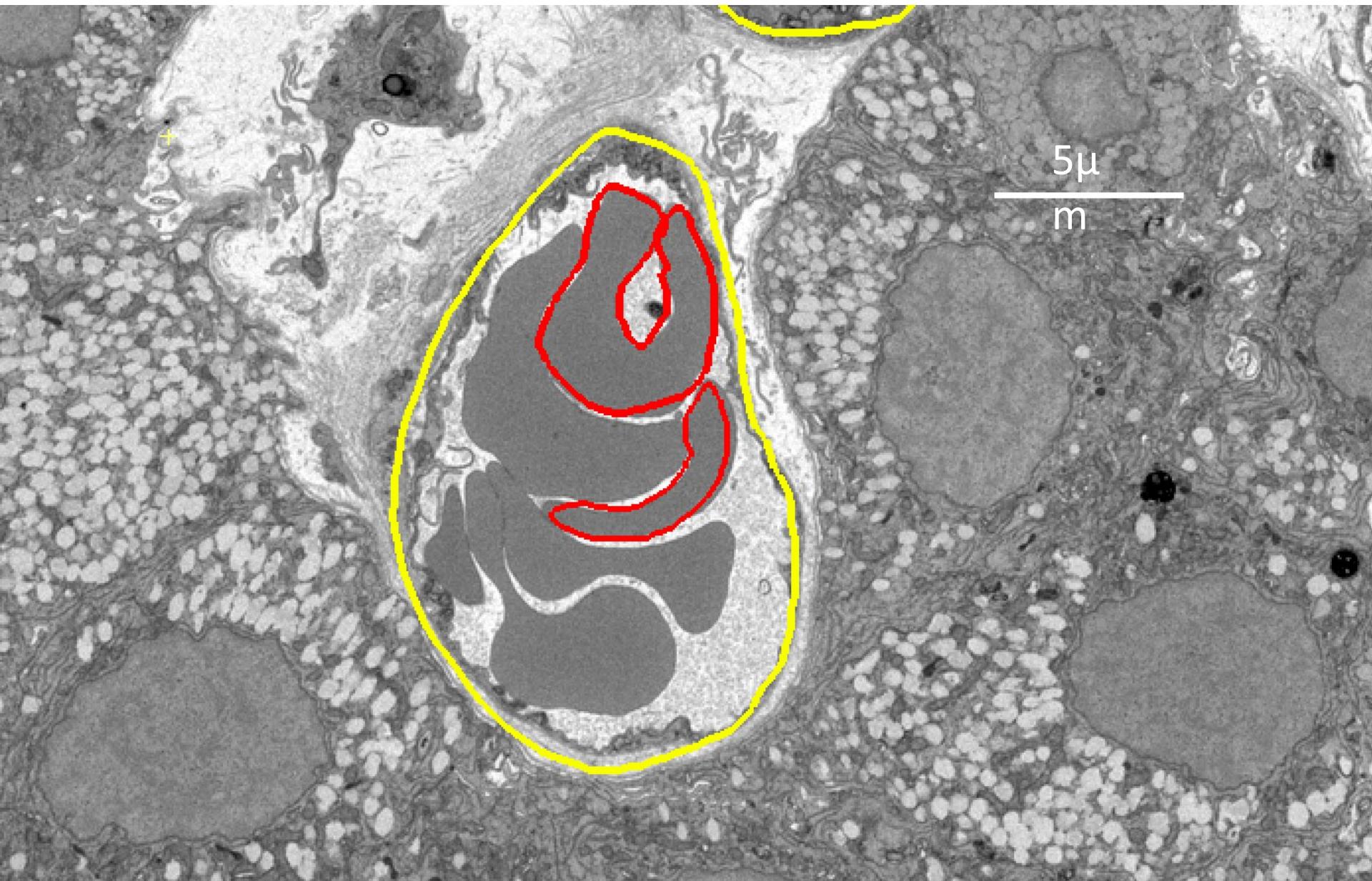


CHI Islet; Organisation of Cells Within Islet Capillary Network

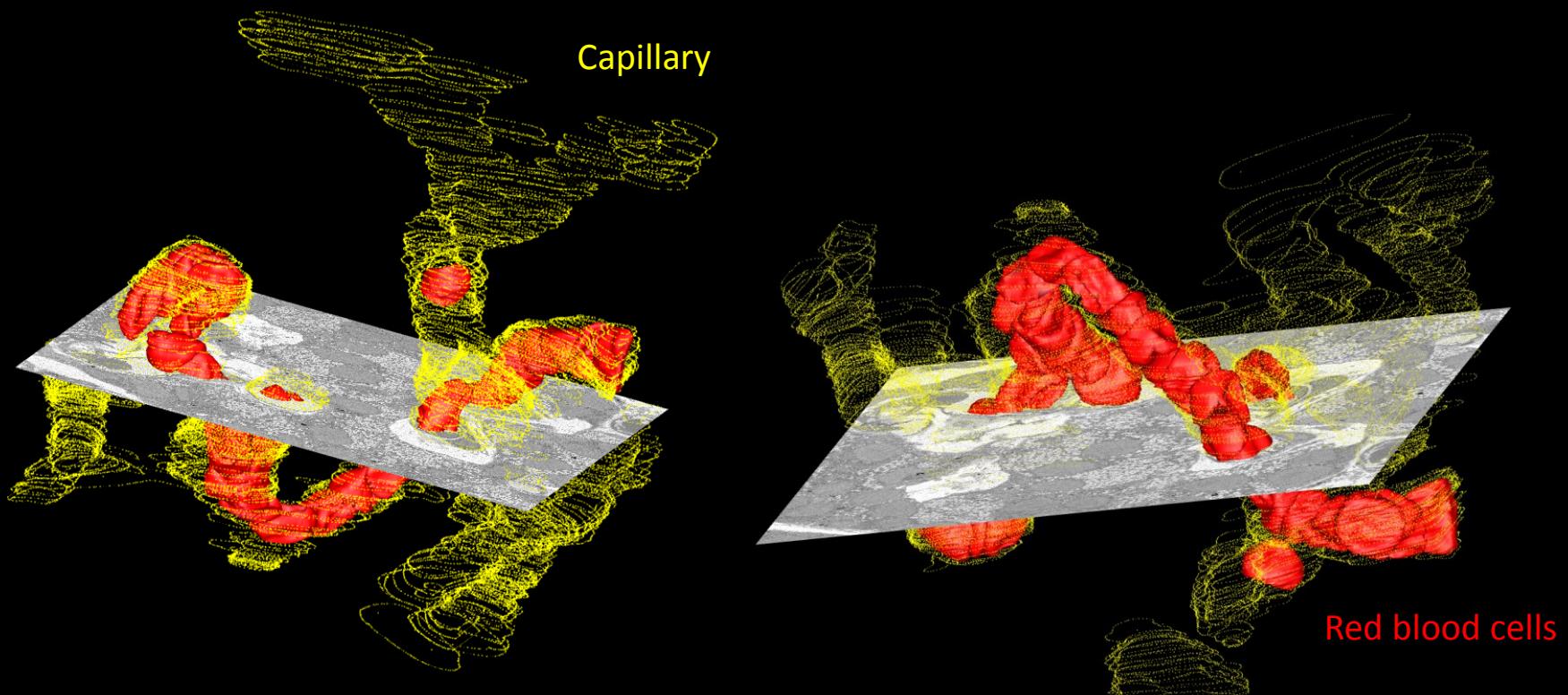


Movie

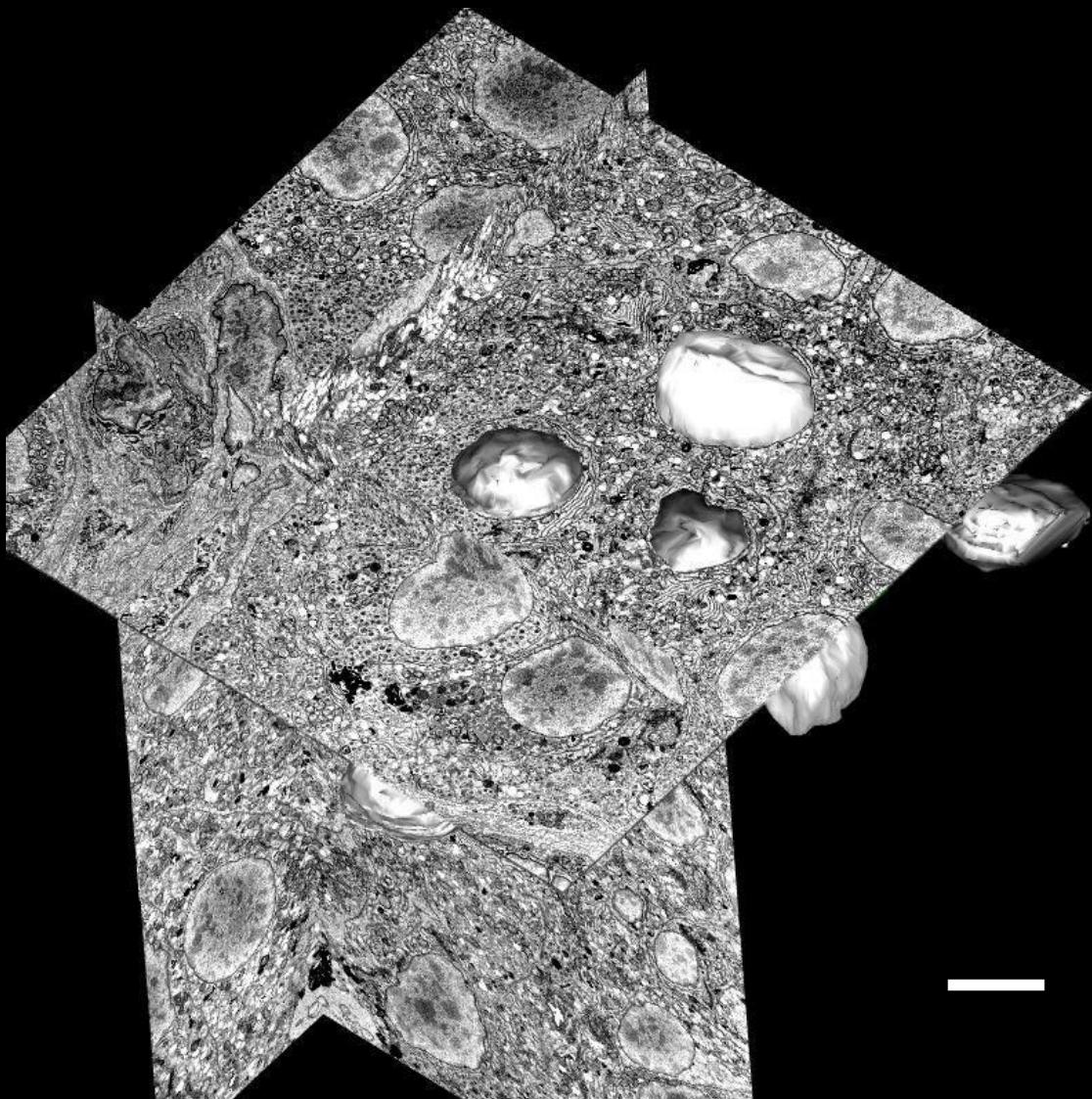
CHI Islet; Digital Reconstruction



CHI Islet; Digital Reconstruction



CHI Islet; Nucleomegaly

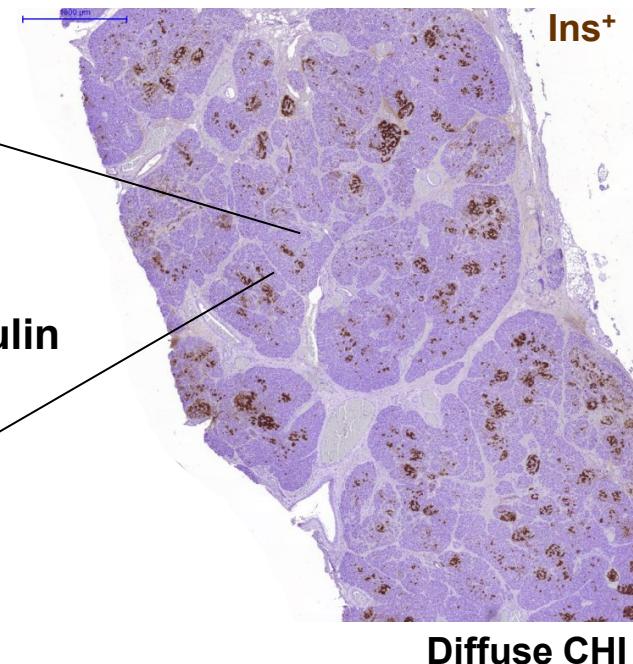
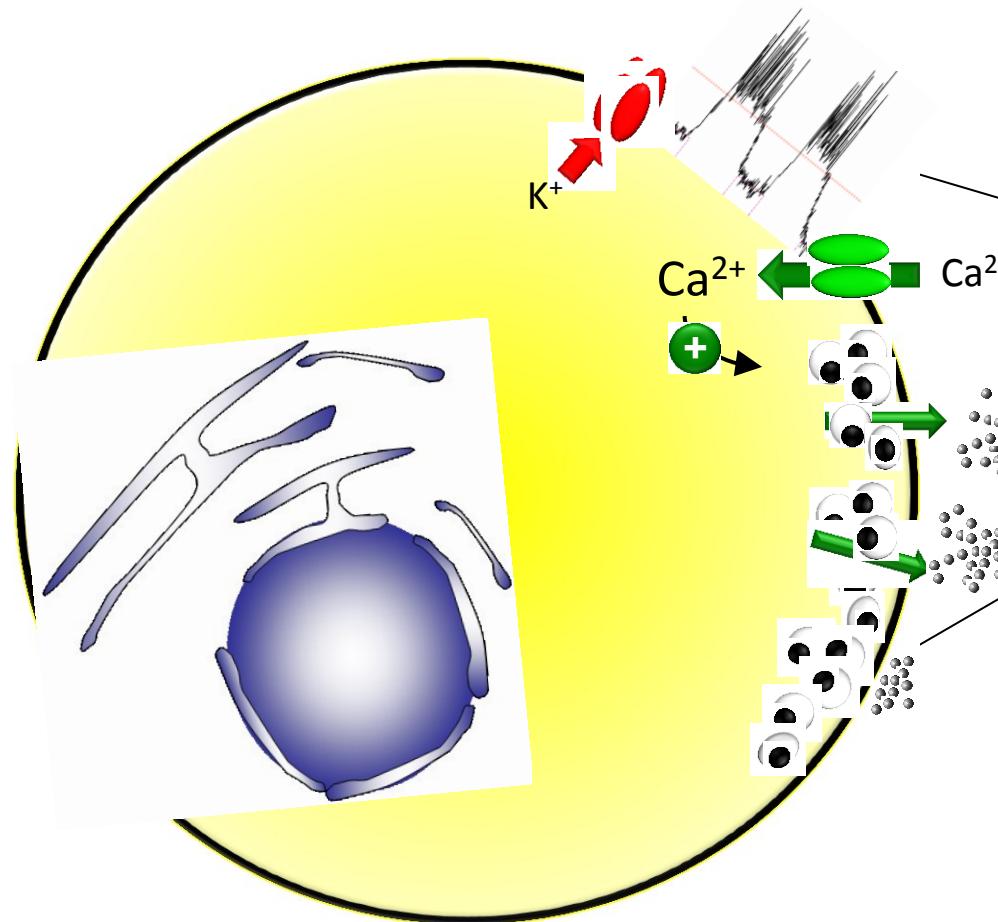


Movie

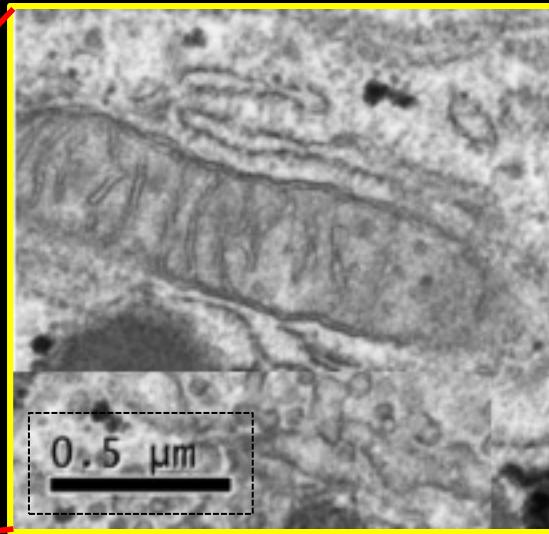
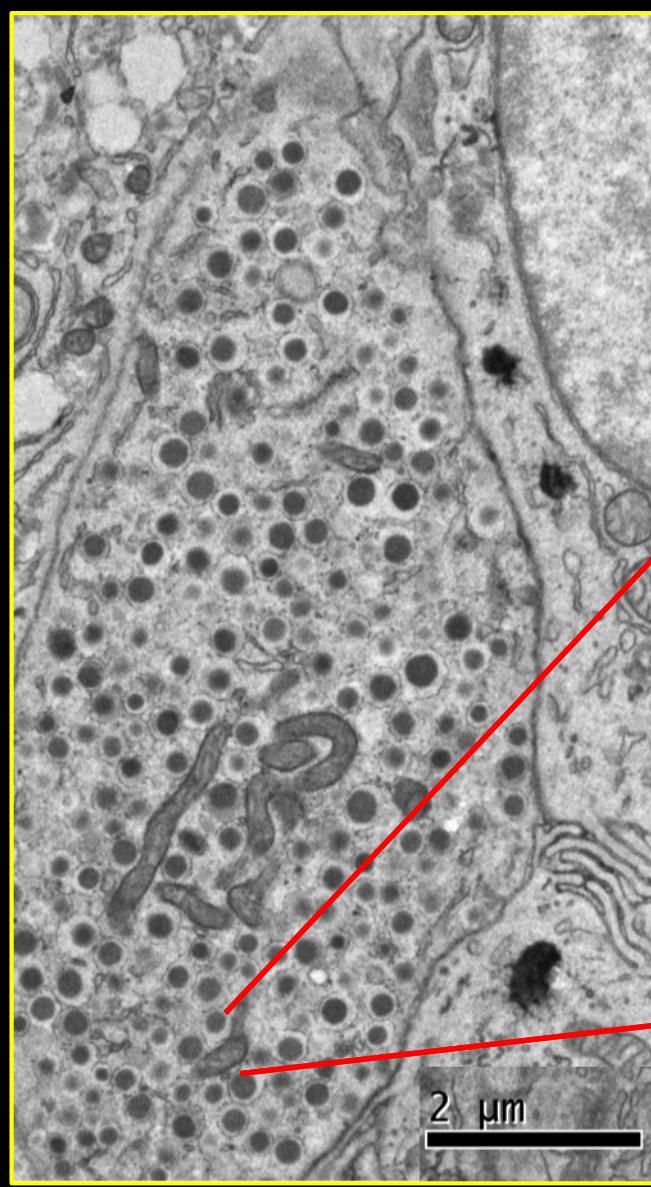
Enlarged nuclei in CHI Islets.
A normal feature, but increased in
incidence in diffuse cases of CHI
Volume increase?
From approx. 160 to 450 μm^3

The β -Cell in Congenital Hyperinsulinism in Infancy

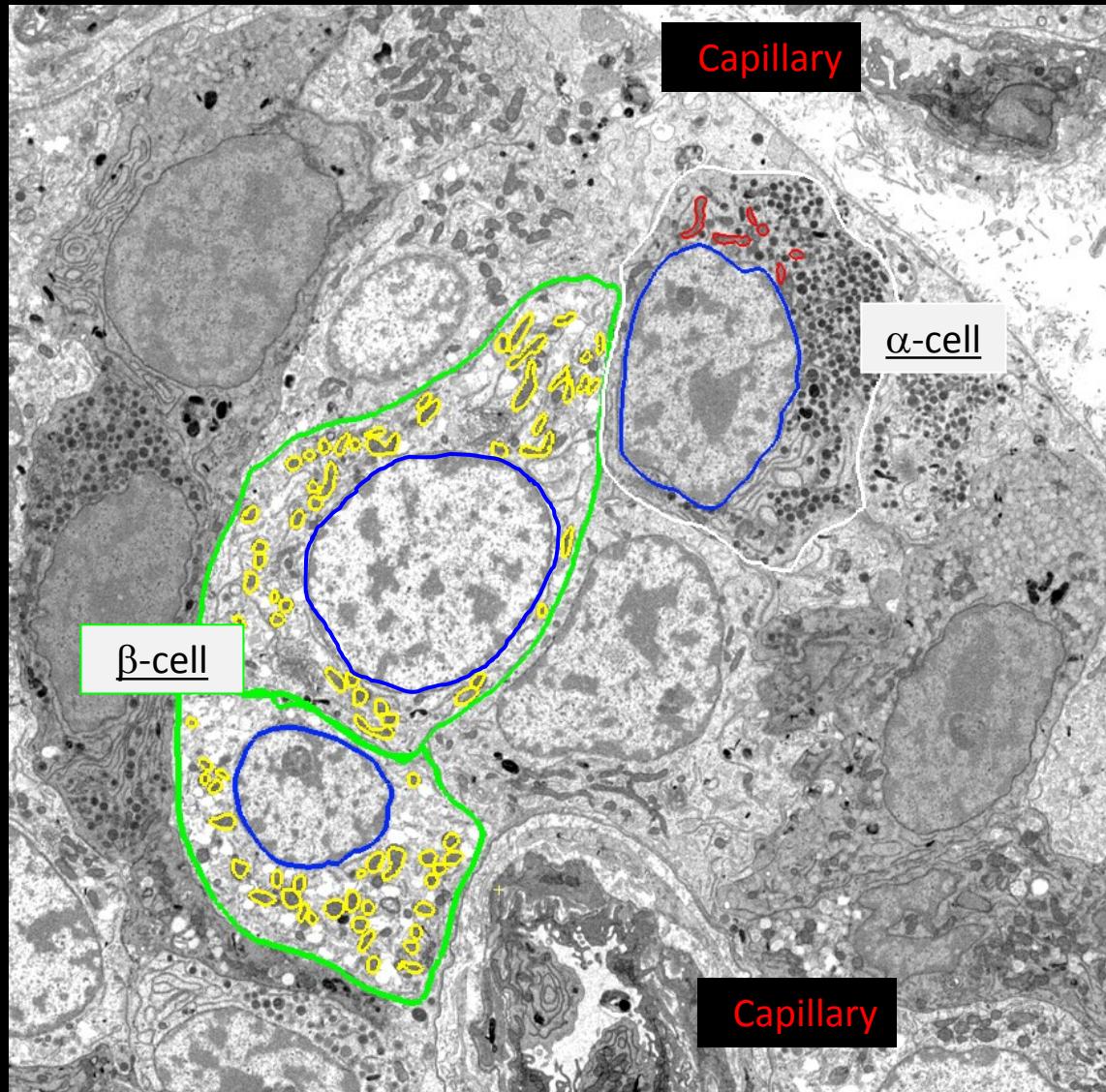
Hyperactive



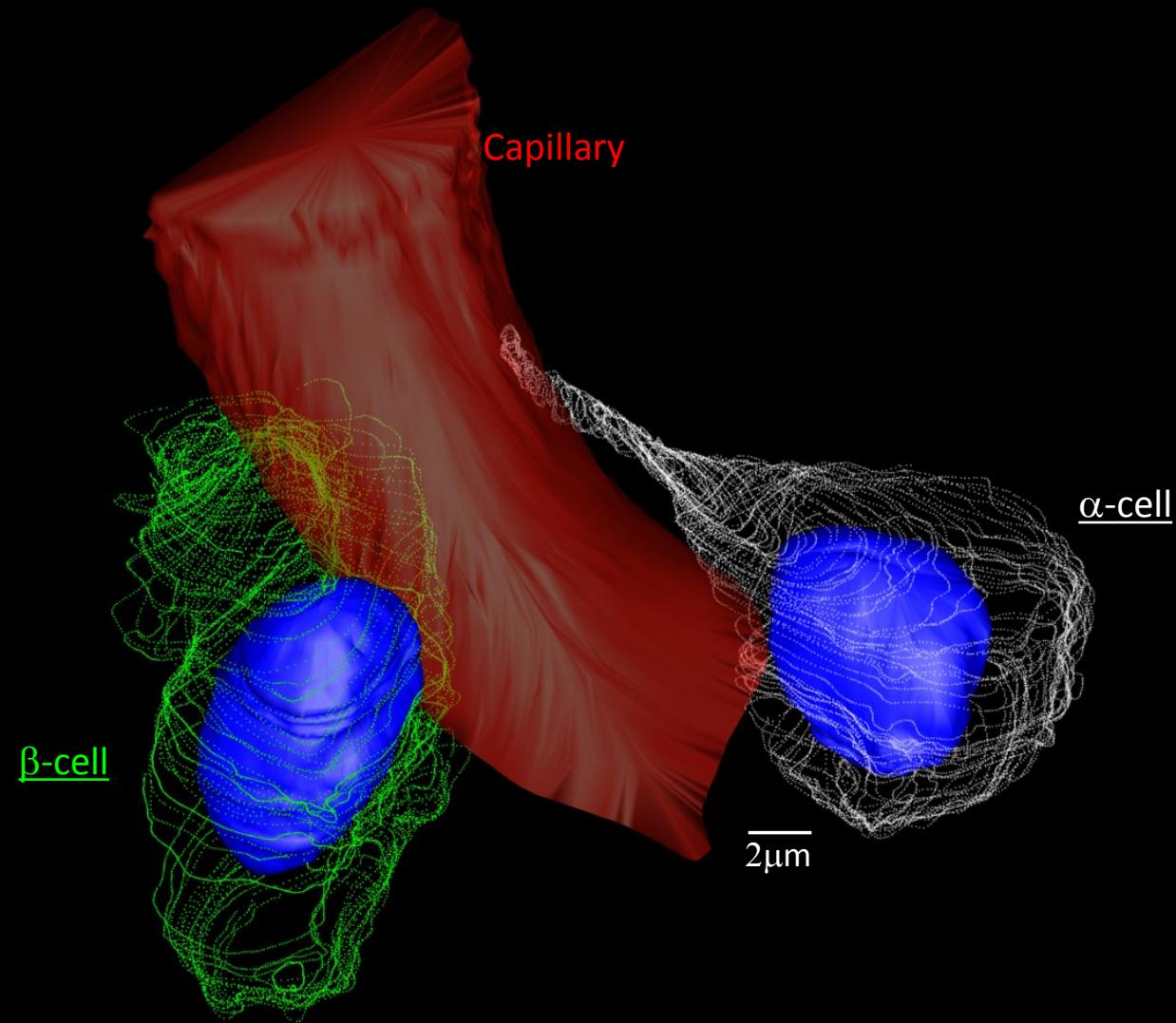
CHI Islet; Mitochondria



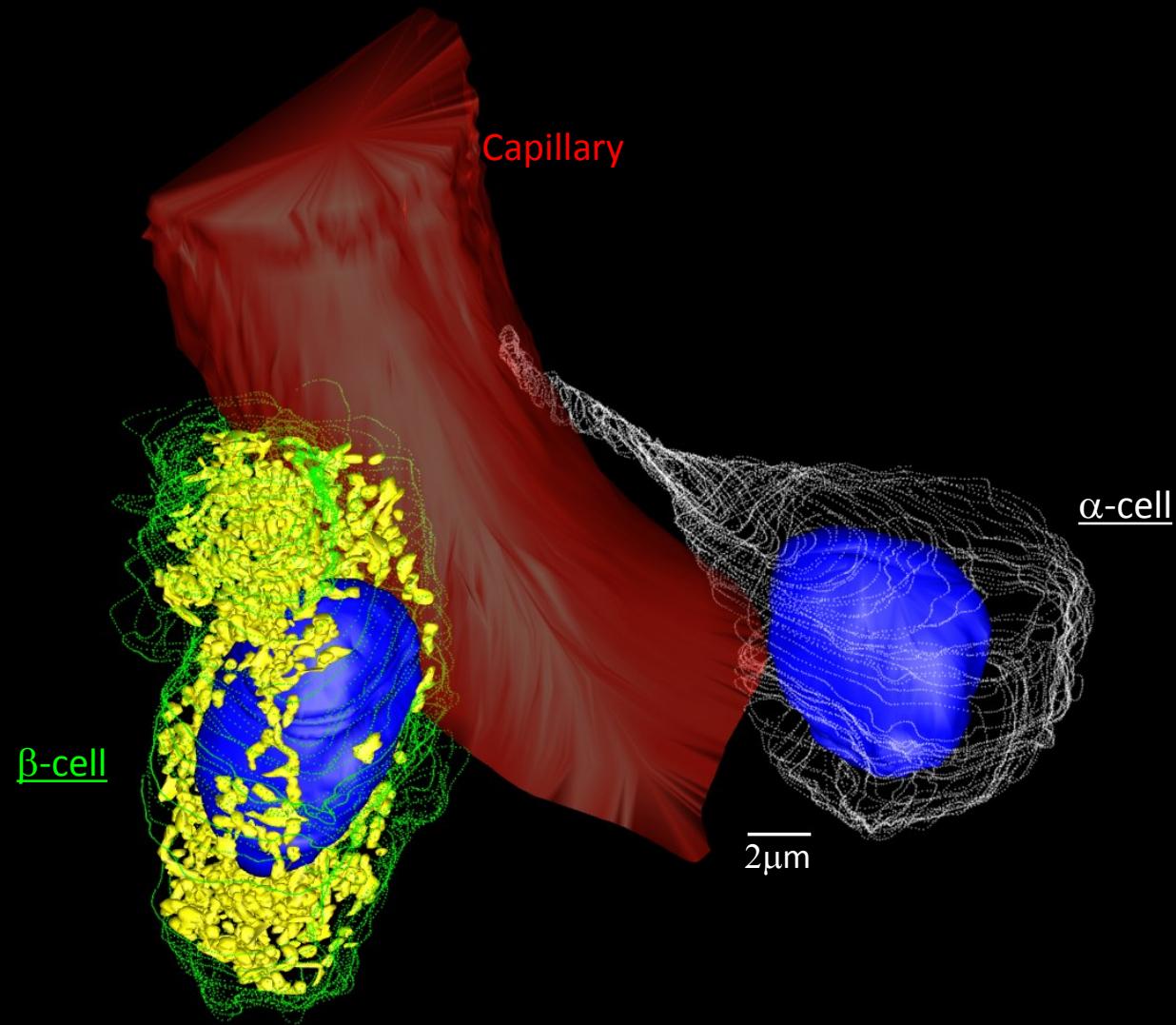
CHI Islet Cells



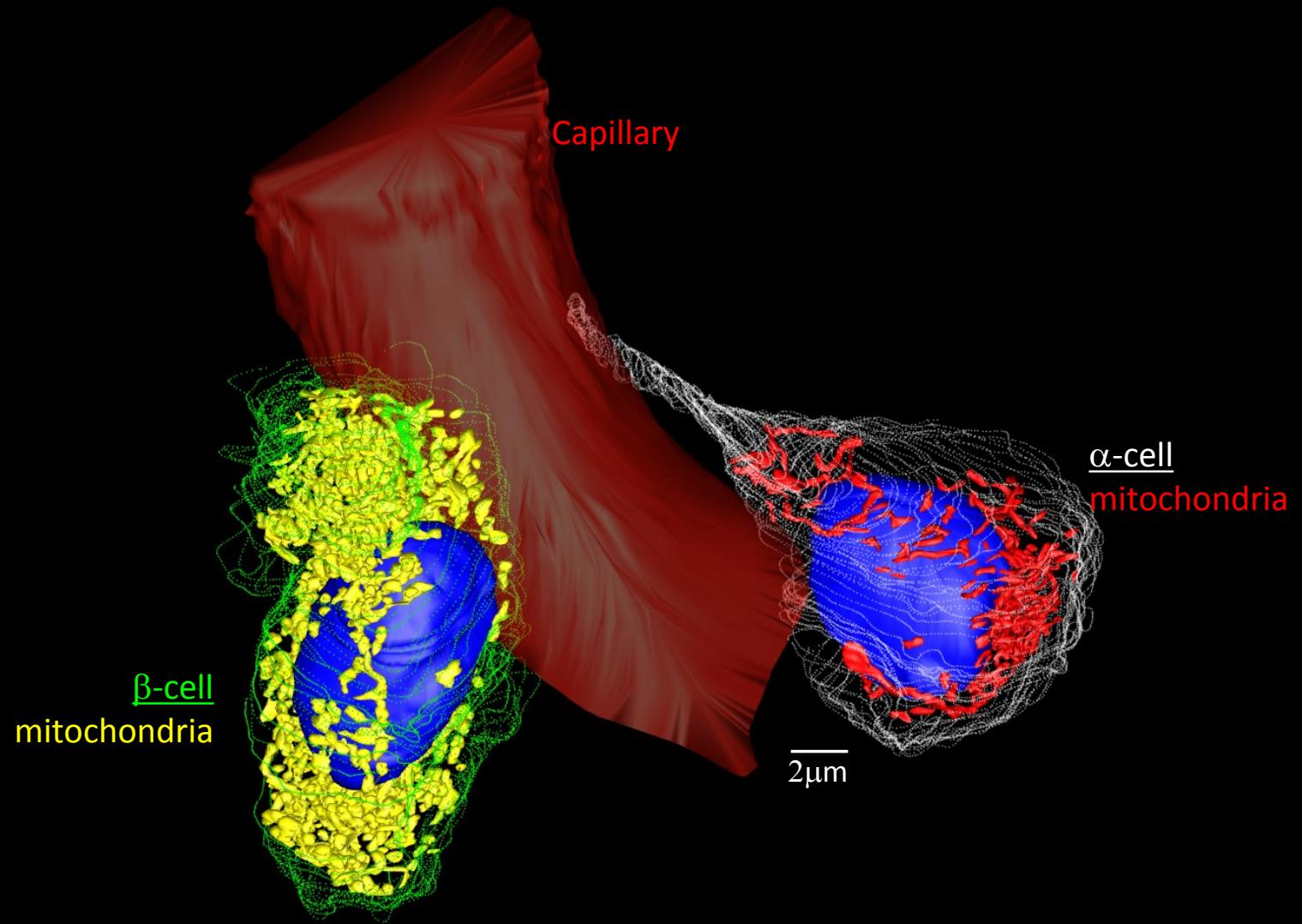
CHI Islet Cells; β -Cell, α -Cell & Capillary Vessel



CHI Islet Cells; β -Cell, α -Cell & Capillary Vessel

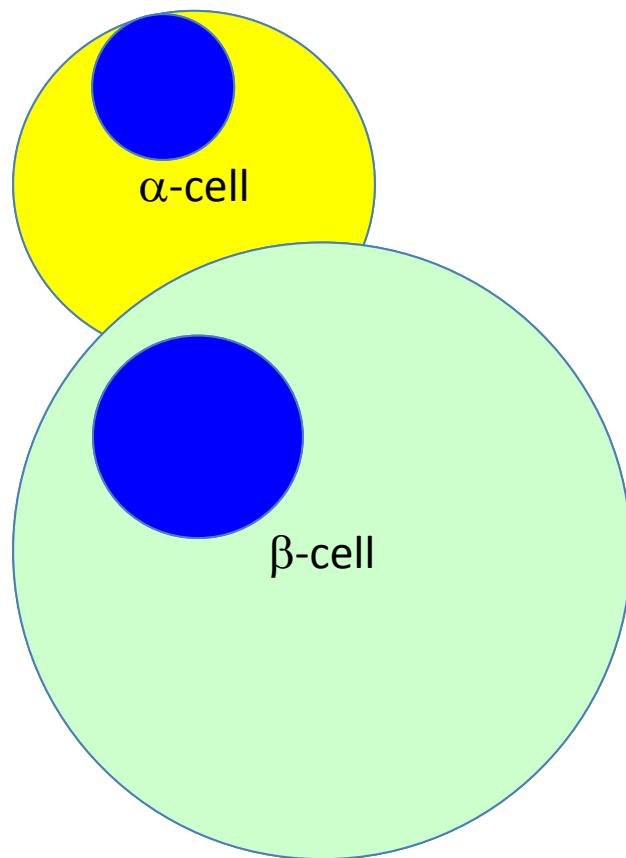


CHI Islet Cells; β -Cell, α -Cell & Capillary Vessel

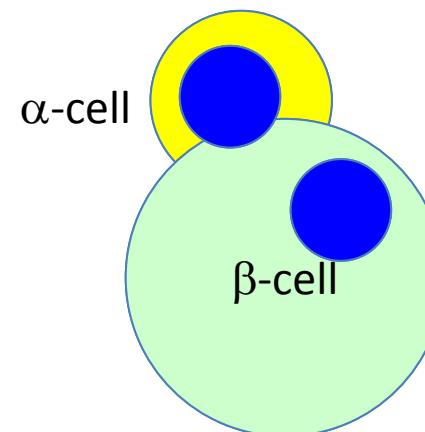


CHI Islet Cells are Smaller Than Healthy Islet Cells

Control Islet Cells



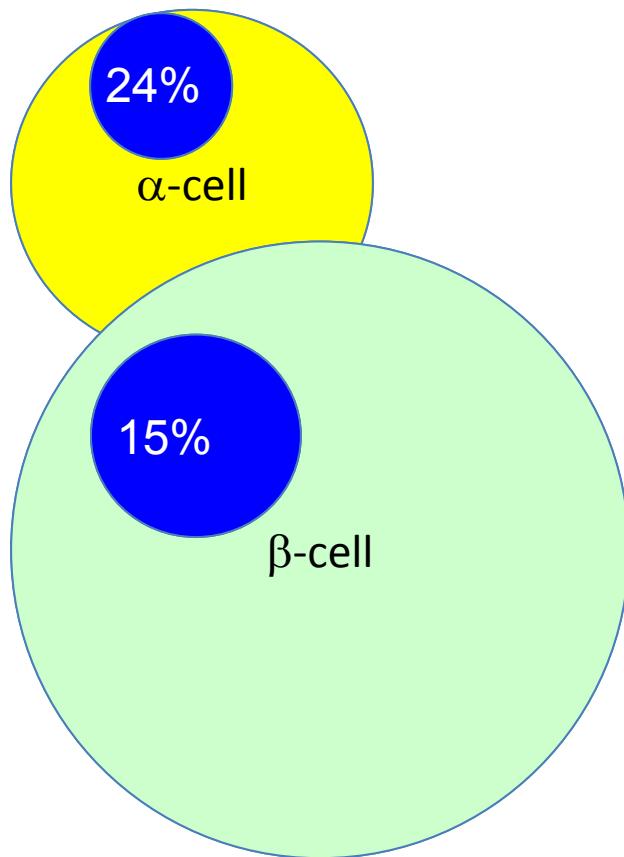
CHI Islet Cells



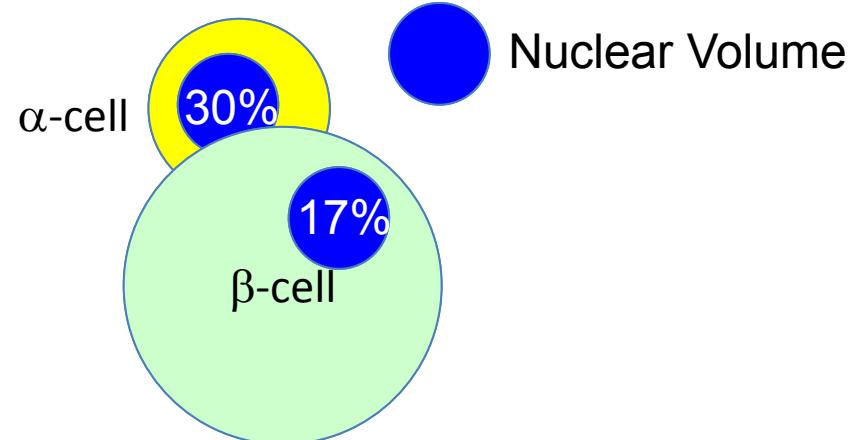
Cell Volume

CHI Islet Cells are Smaller Than Healthy Islet Cells

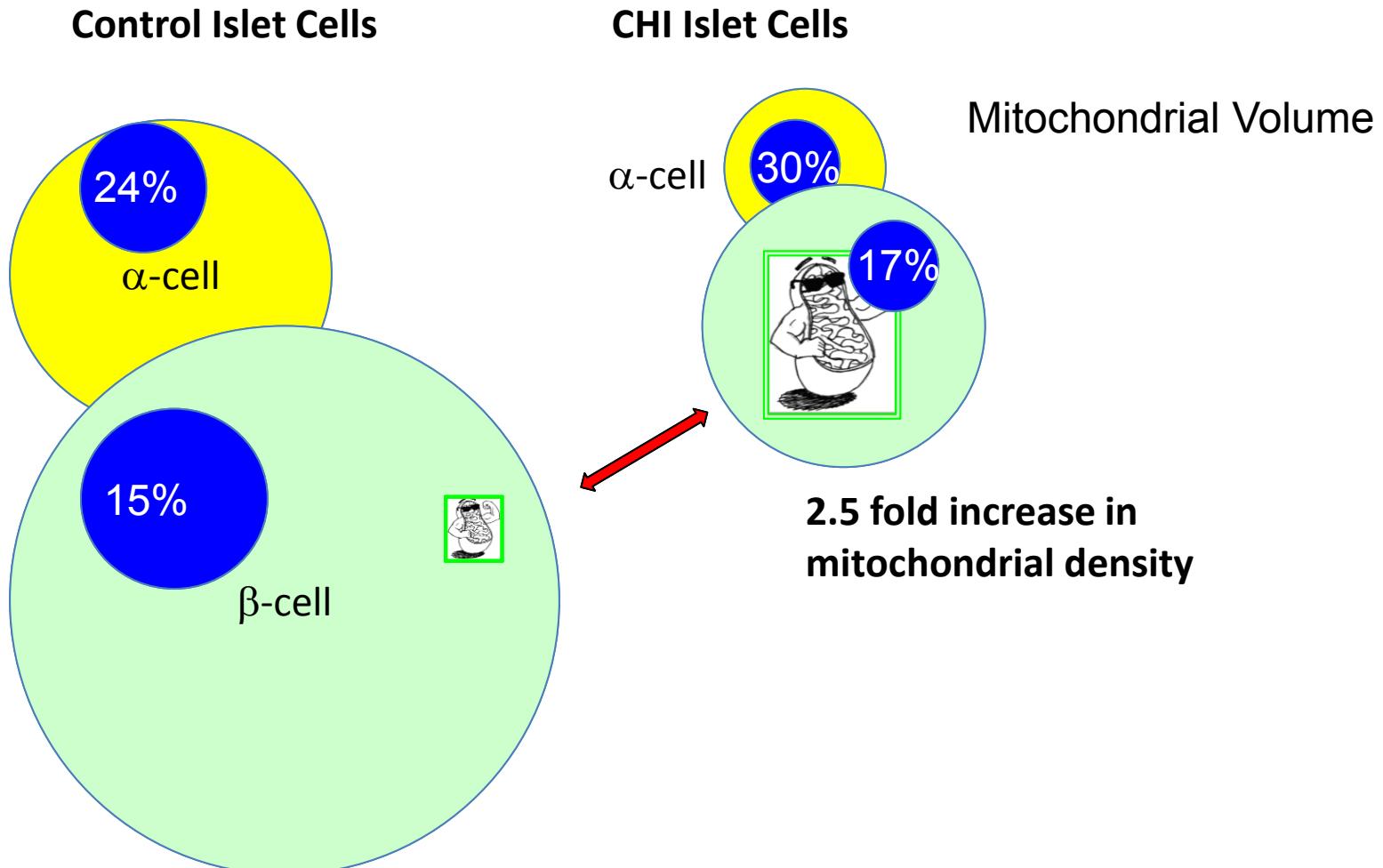
Control Islet Cells



CHI Islet Cells



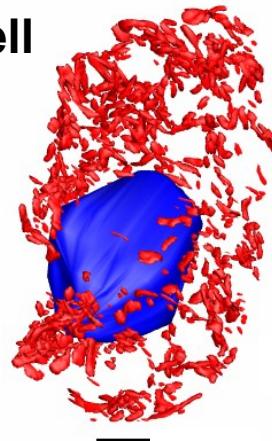
CHI Islet Cells are Smaller than Control



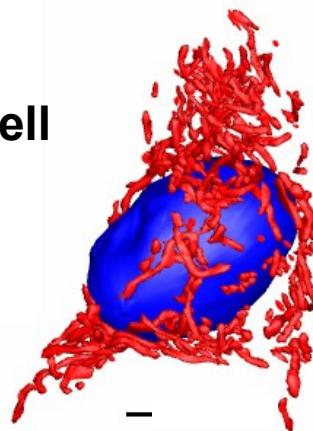
CHI Islet Cells are Smaller than Control Islet Cells

Control Islet Cells

β -cell

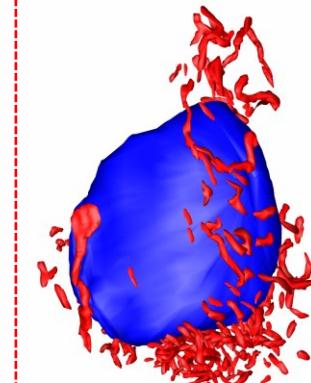
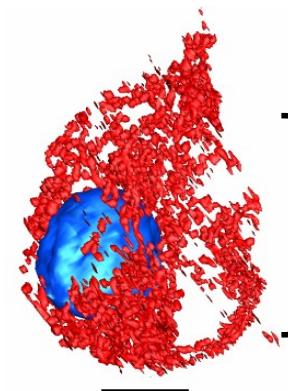


α -cell



Control

CHI Islet Cells

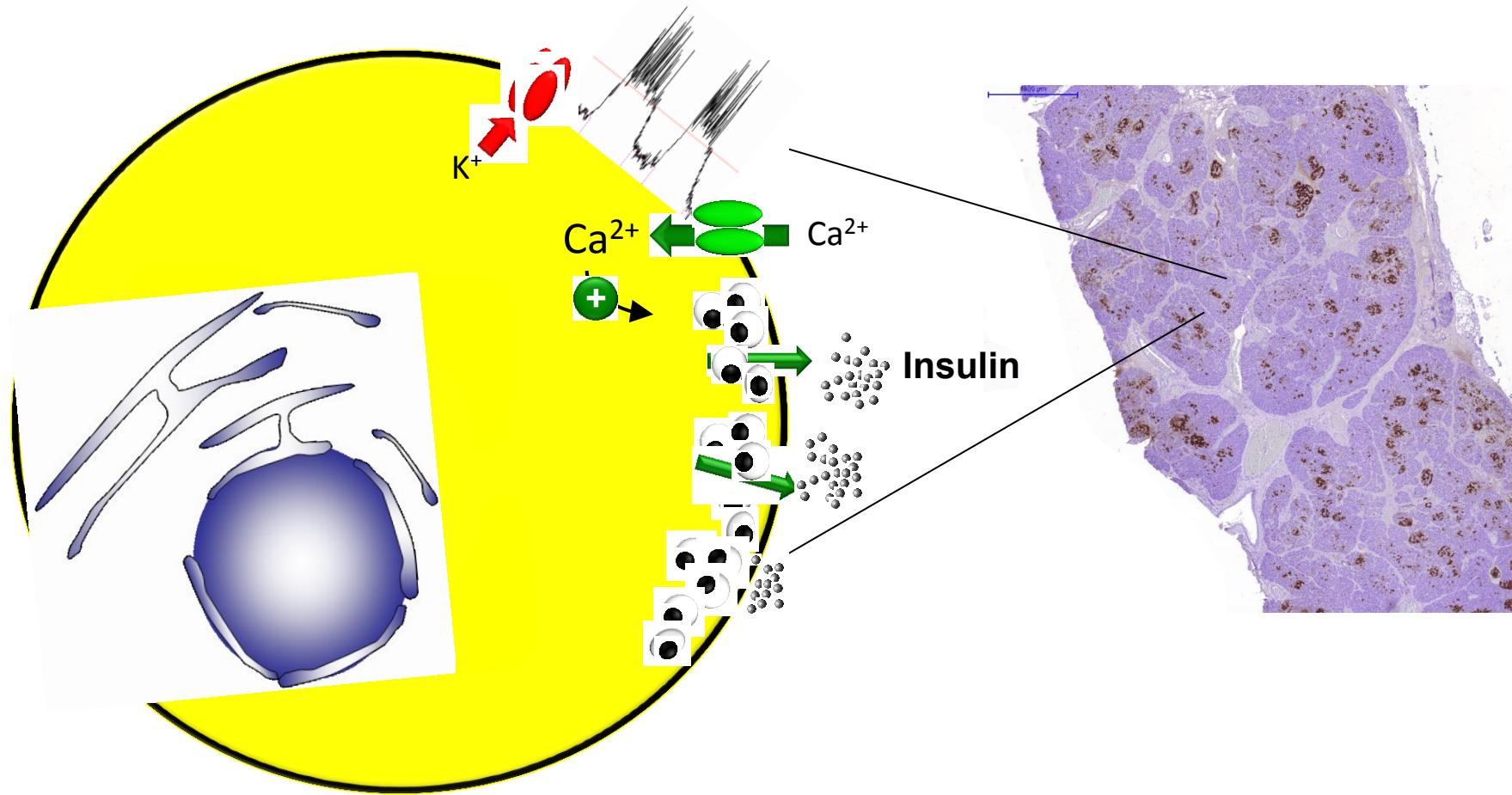


Hyperinsulinism

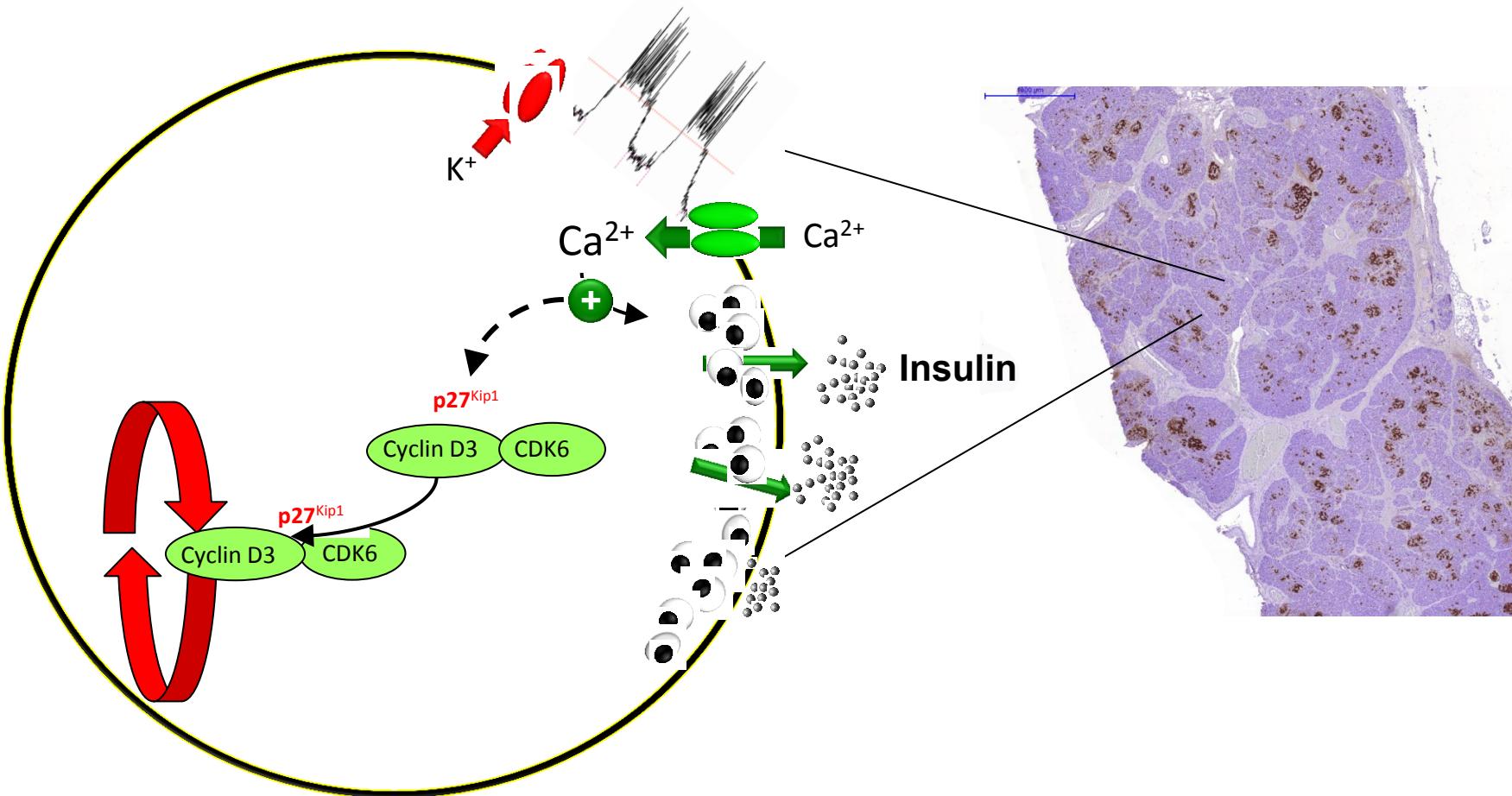
2.5 fold increase in mitochondrial density

- Helps to explain sustained insulin release
- A contribution to hyperinsulinism?

The β -Cell in Congenital Hyperinsulinism in Infancy

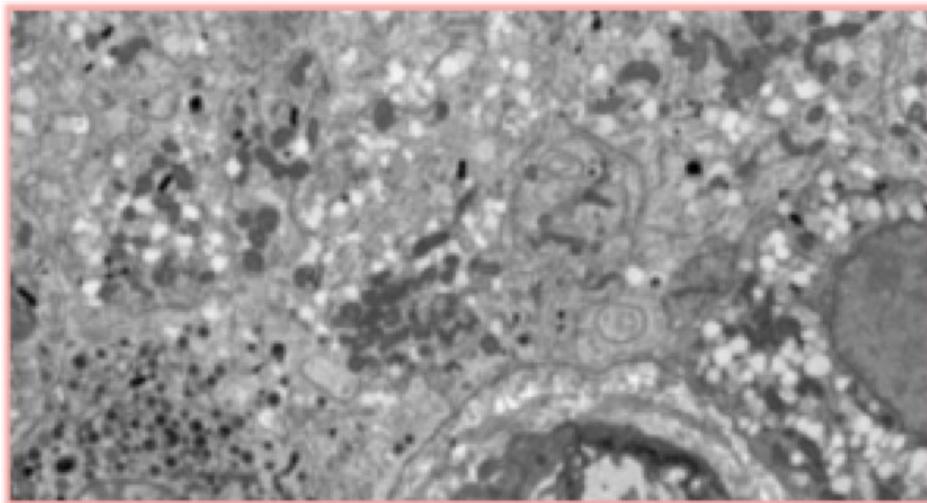


The β -Cell in Congenital Hyperinsulinism in Infancy



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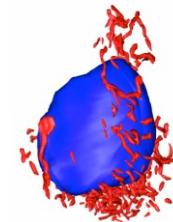
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MANCHESTER
1824

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