

Future Therapies in the Treatment of Diabetes: Islet Transplantation

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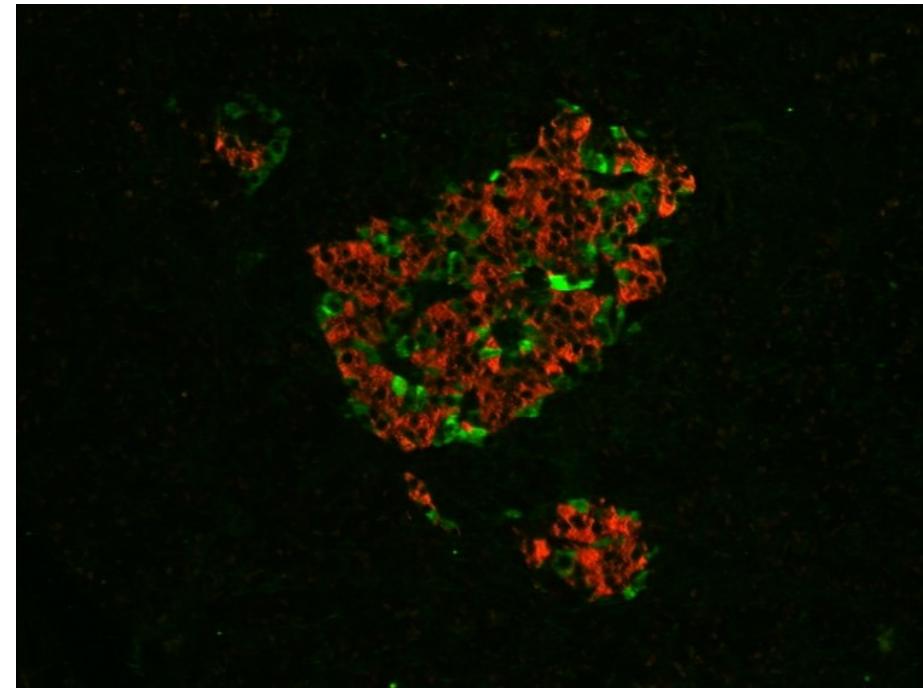
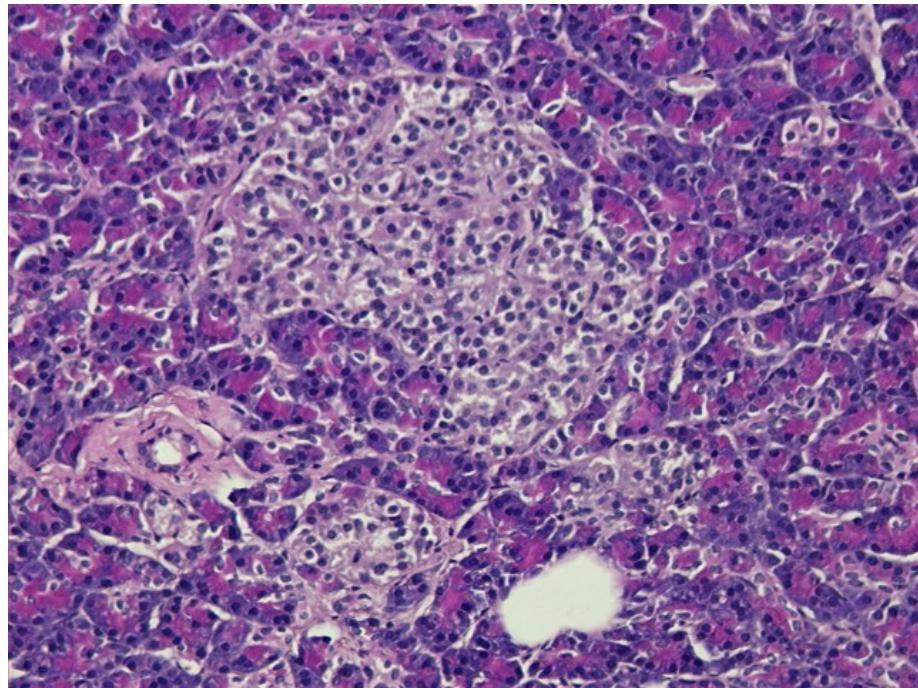
Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania

Congenital Hyperinsulinism Family Conference

April 17, 2016

Pancreatic islets of Langerhans

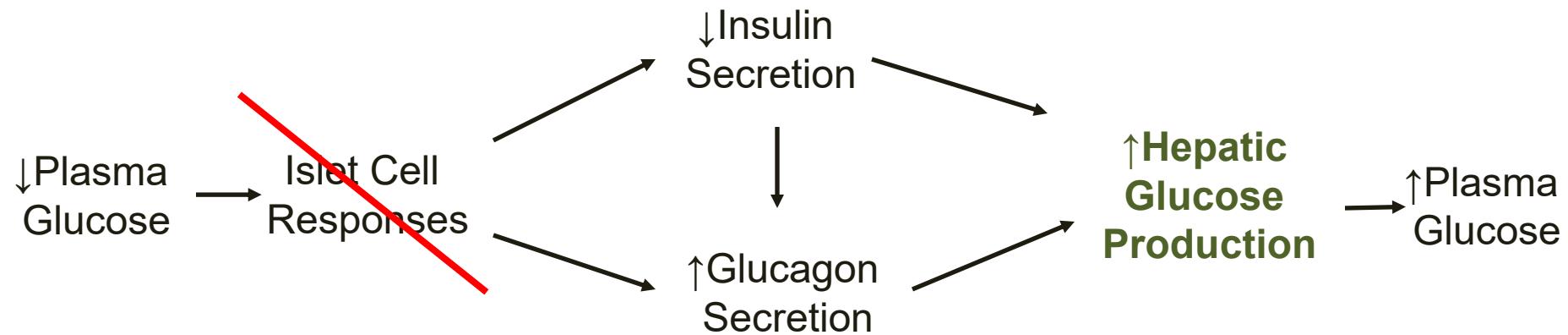
~ 1 million islets comprise 2-3% of the total pancreatic mass



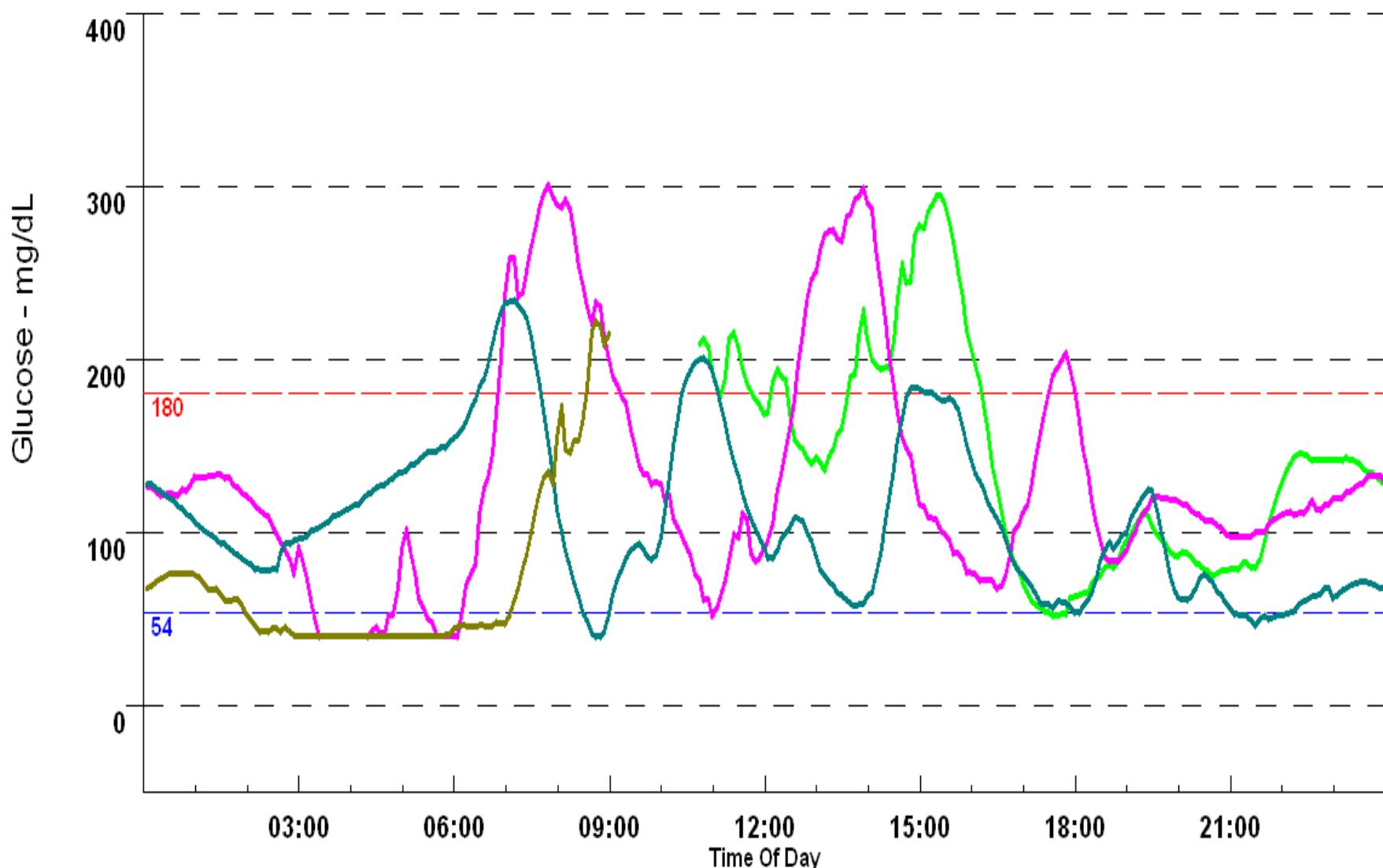
Red = β -cells, stained for insulin

Green = α -cells, stained for glucagon

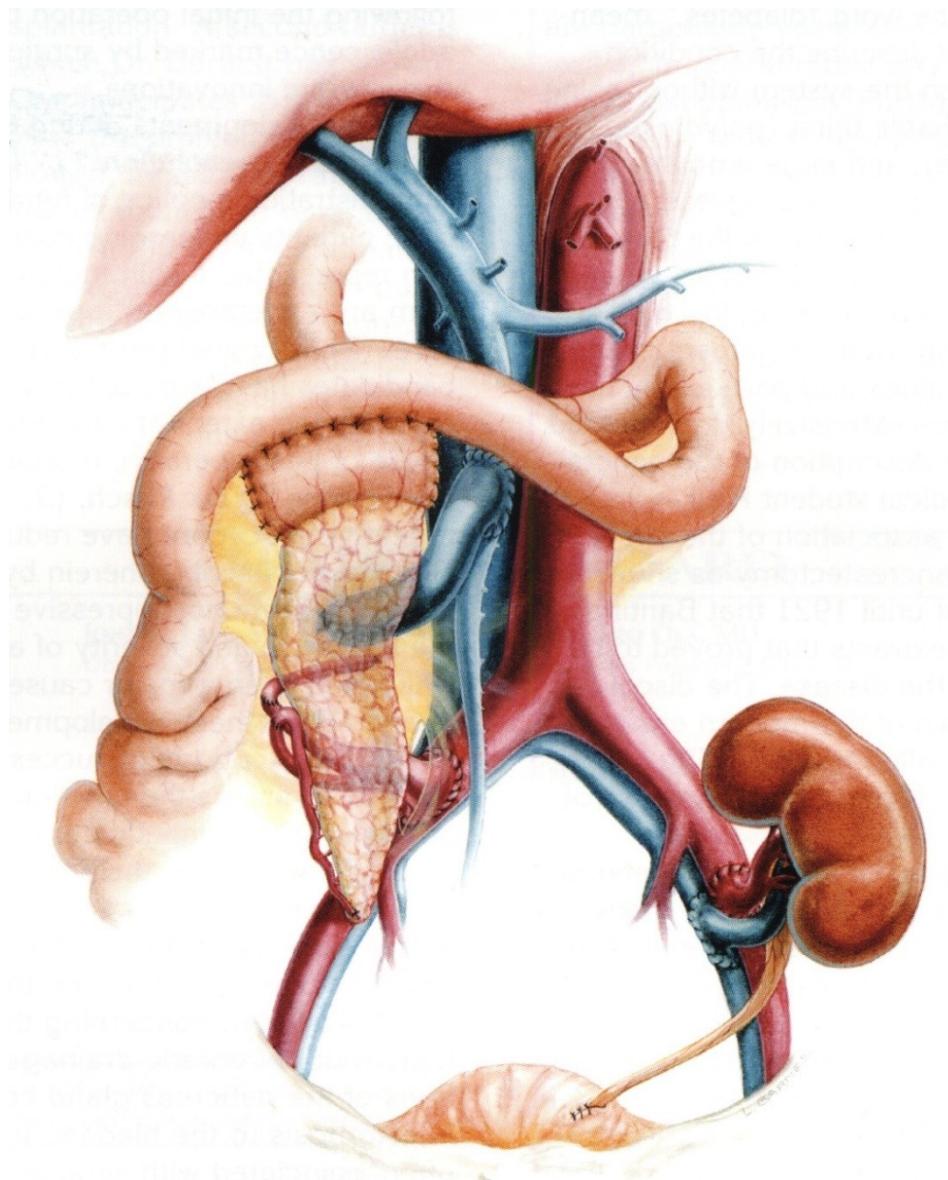
Islet cell responses defend against hypoglycemia



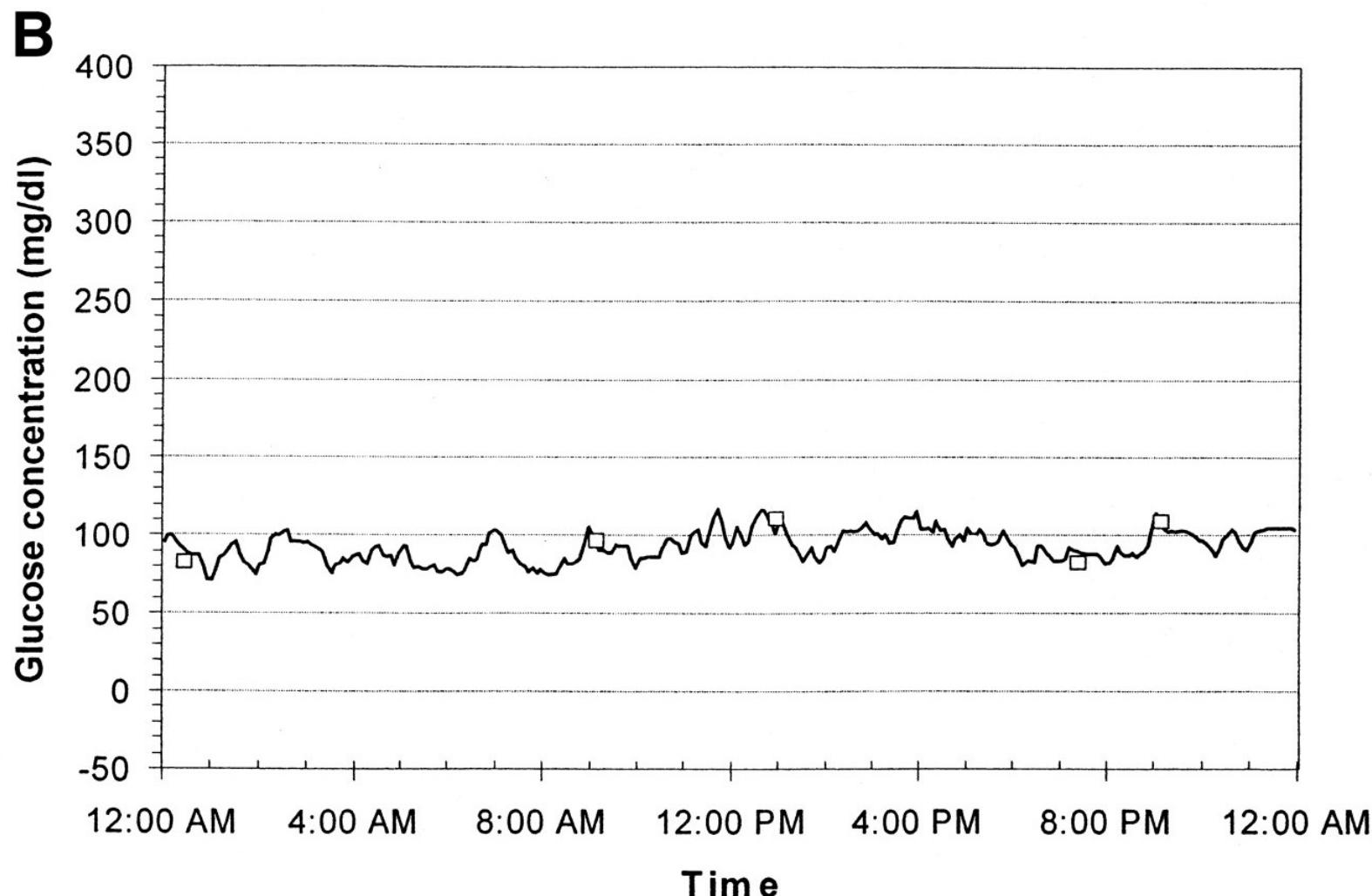
Case - continuous glucose monitoring



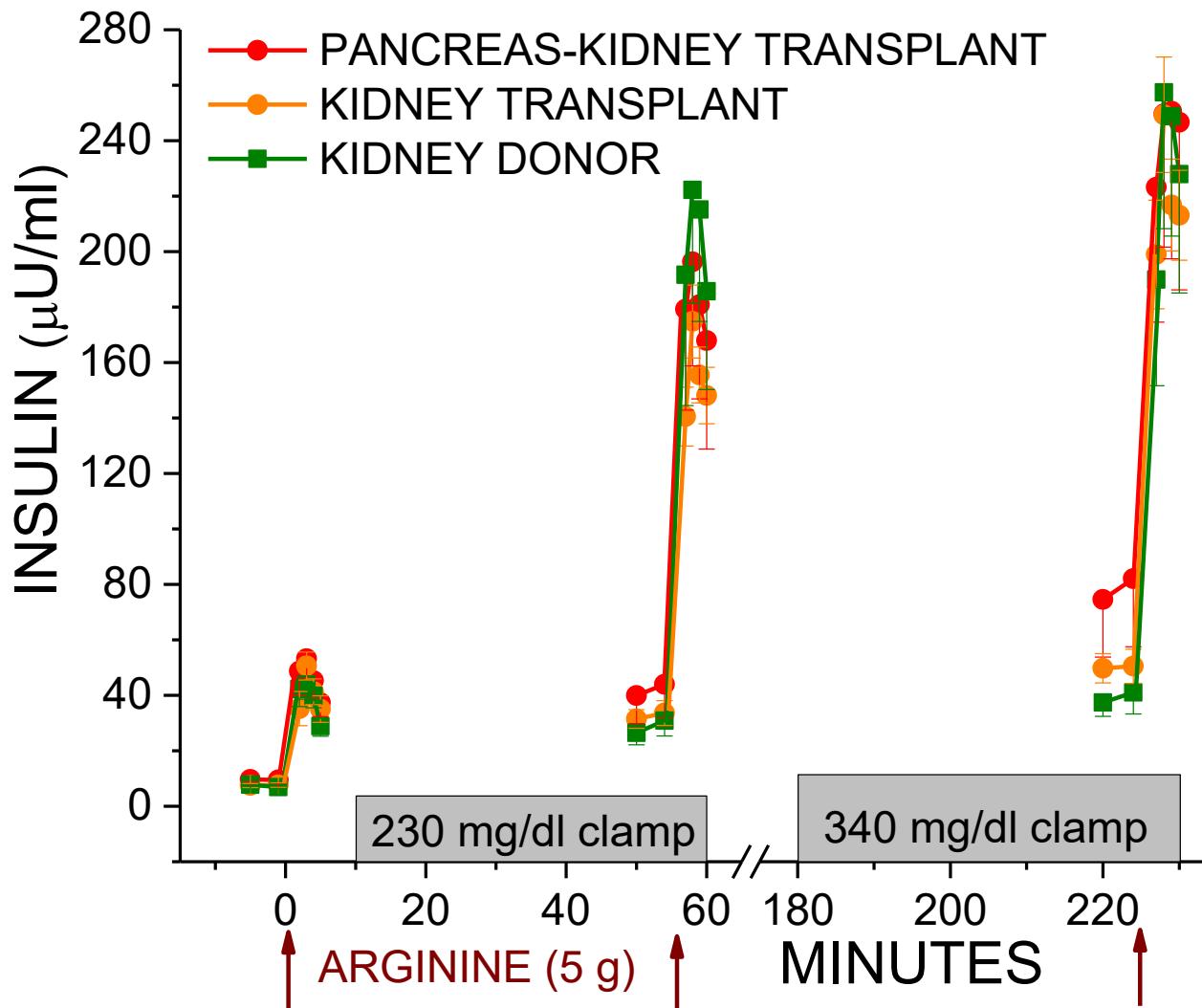
Pancreas transplantation



Glycemic control in pancreas transplantation

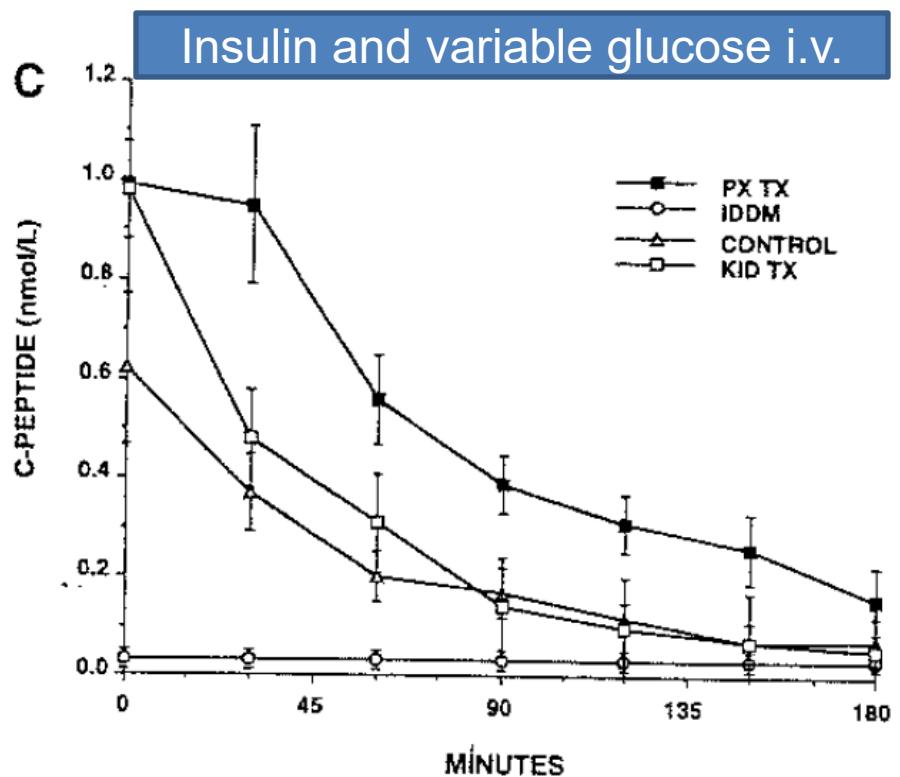


β -cell secretory capacity in pancreas transplantation

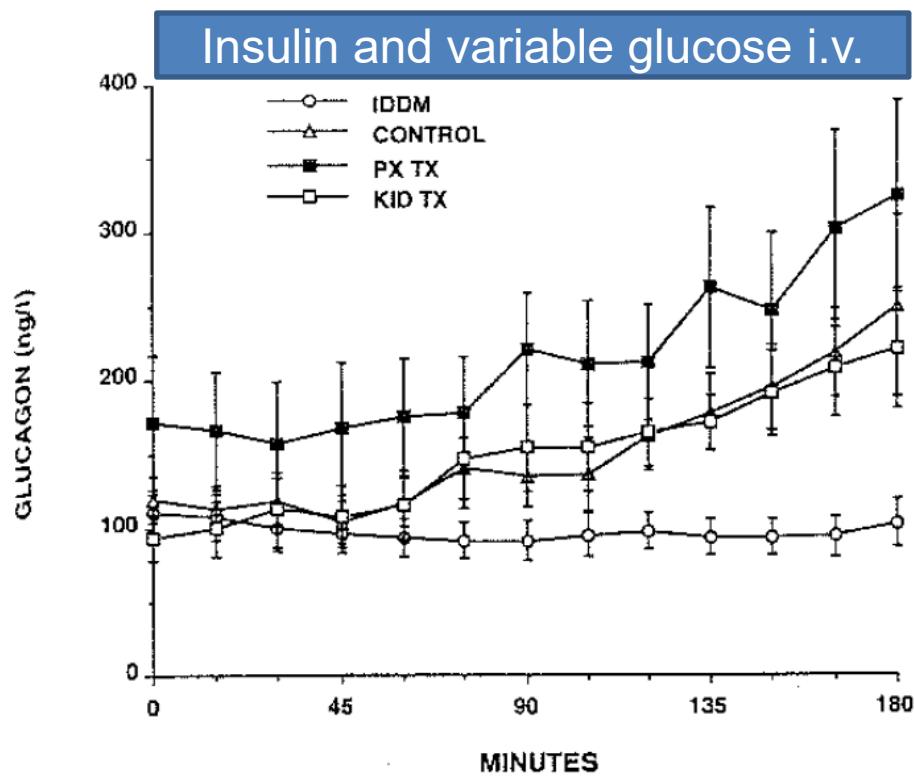


Islet cell responses to hypoglycemia in pancreas transplantation

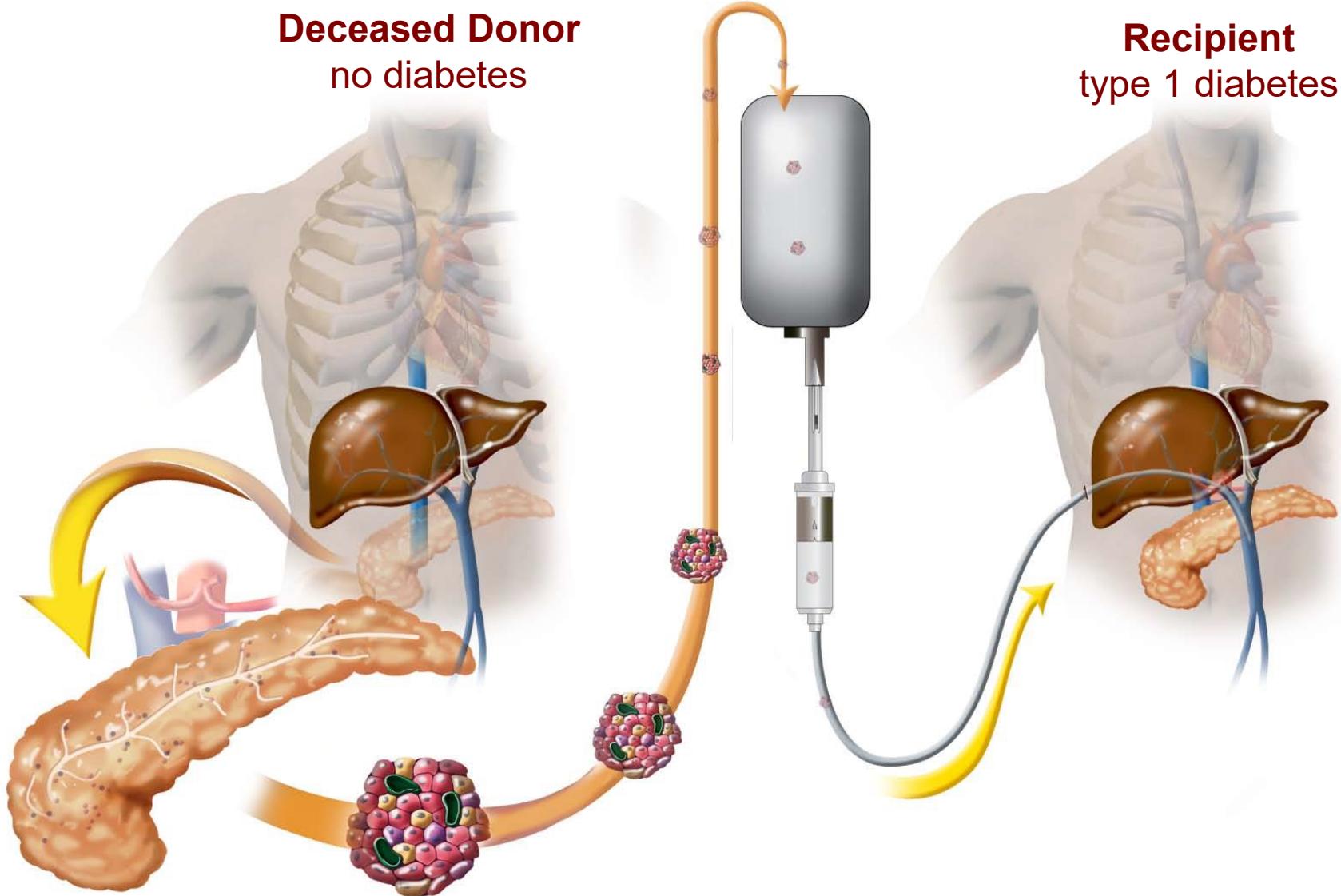
β -cell response



α -cell response



Islet transplantation



NIH Clinical Islet Transplantation (CIT) Consortium

T1D & Severe Hypoglycemia

T1D & Kidney Allograft

CIT07 (N=11/48)
Thymoglobulin
Etanercept
Heparin
Tacrolimus
Sirolimus

CIT06 (N=2/24)
Thymoglobulin
Etanercept
Heparin
Tacrolimus
MMF

Islet Transplantation #1

Insulin-Independence at day 75

Islet Transplantation #2

Primary Endpoint: HbA1c < 7% and free from severe hypoglycemic episodes at one year following the initial transplant

Clinical endpoint – HbA_{1c} <7.0% w/o hypoglycemia

Consortium	IE/kg	HbA1c Pre	HbA1c 1 Year	HbA1c 2 Years	A1c <7% No SH 1 Year	A1c <7% No SH 2 Years
Australian ¹ <i>n</i> = 17	15,366	8.3%	6.5%	N.D.	82%	N.D.
UK ² <i>n</i> = 20	8,770	8.0%	6.3%	6.2%	N.A.	55%
GRAGIL ³ <i>n</i> = 24	9,716	8.1%	6.2%	N.D.	83%	N.D.
NIH-CIT07 ⁴ <i>n</i> = 48	pending	pending	pending	pending	pending	pending

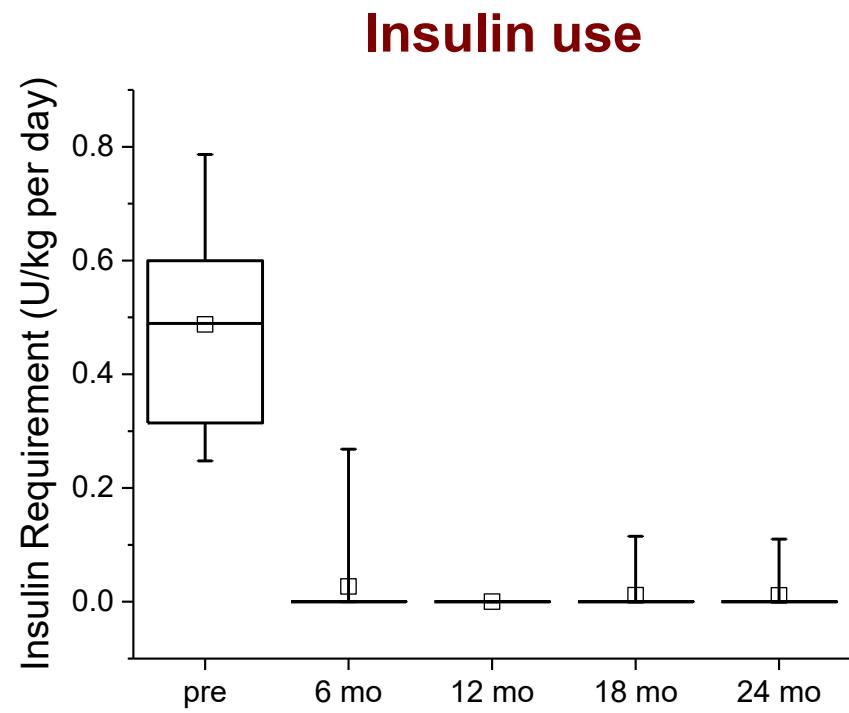
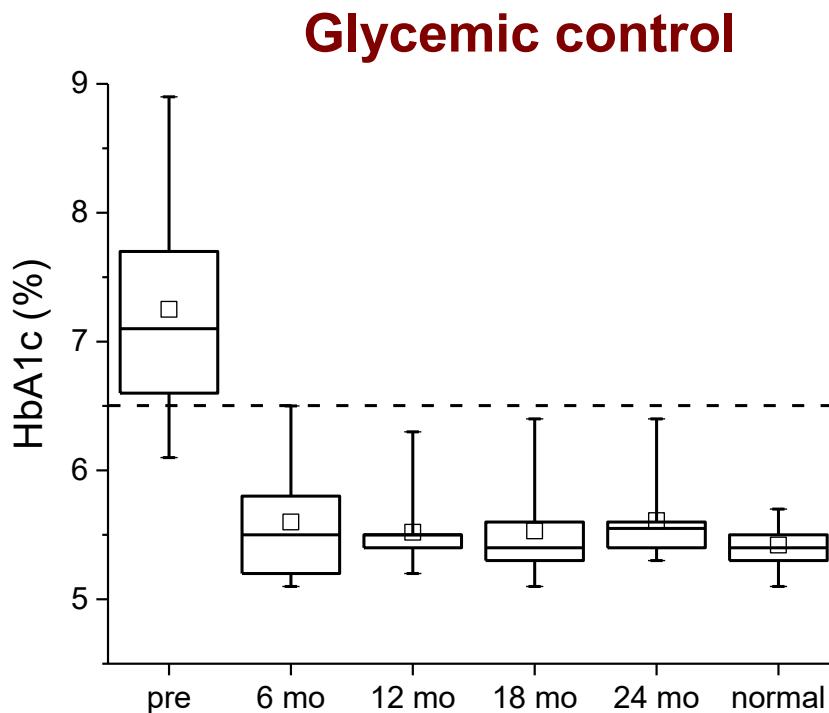
¹ O' Connell*Kay Am J Transplant* 13: 1850, 2013

² Brooks et al. *Am J Transplant* 13: 3236, 2013

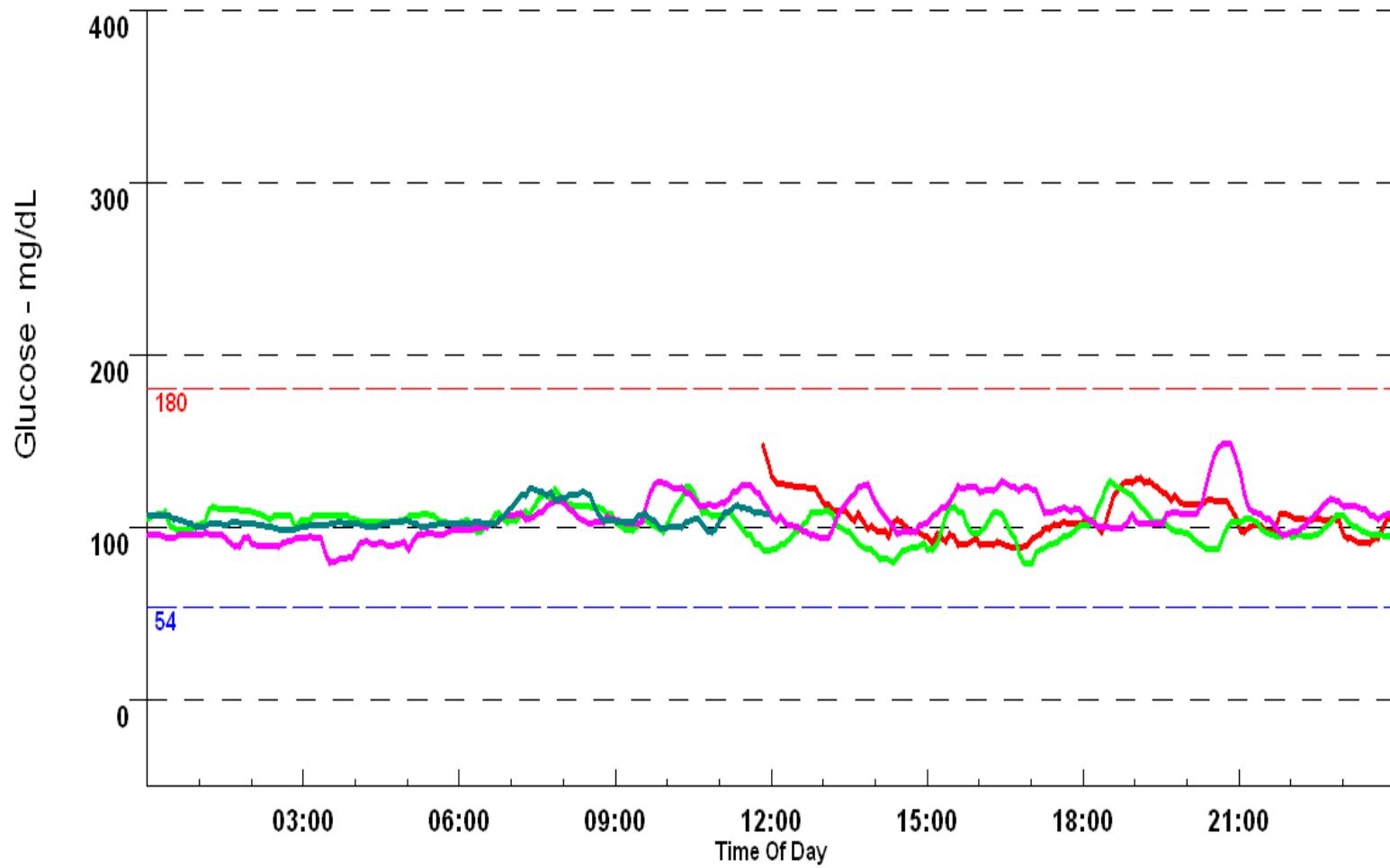
³ Lablanche et al. *Diabetes Care* in press, 2015

⁴ www.citisletstudy.org

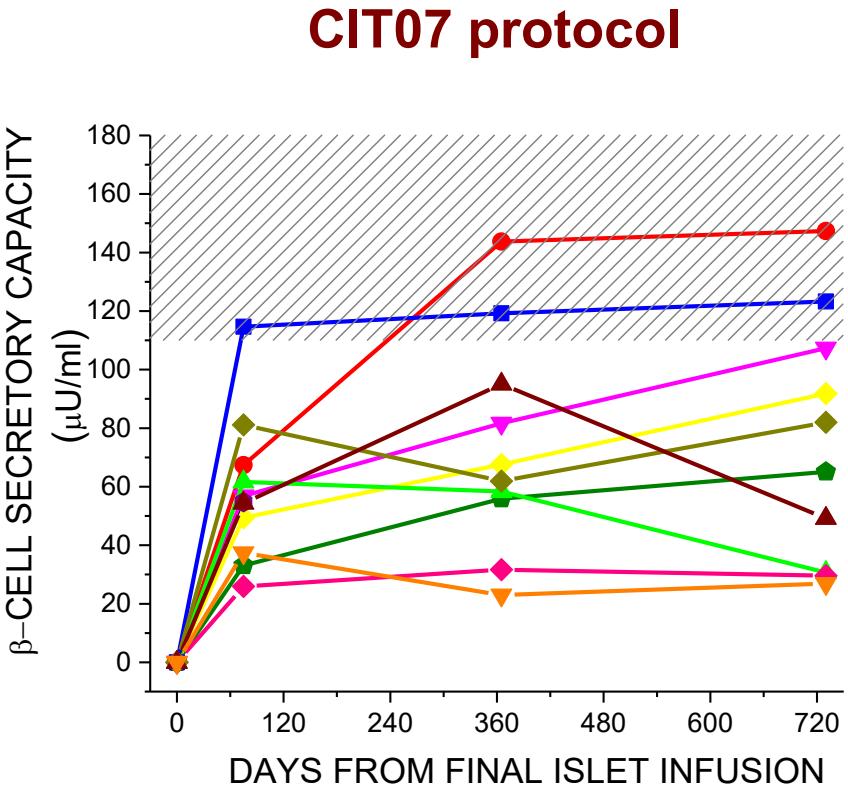
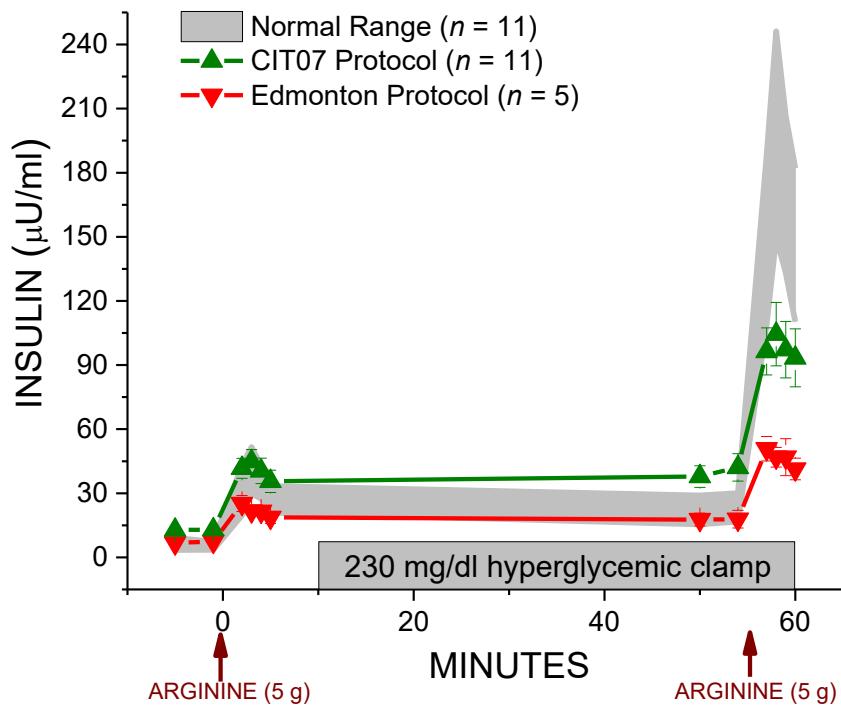
Long term metabolic control with CIT07 at Penn



Glycemic control in islet transplantation

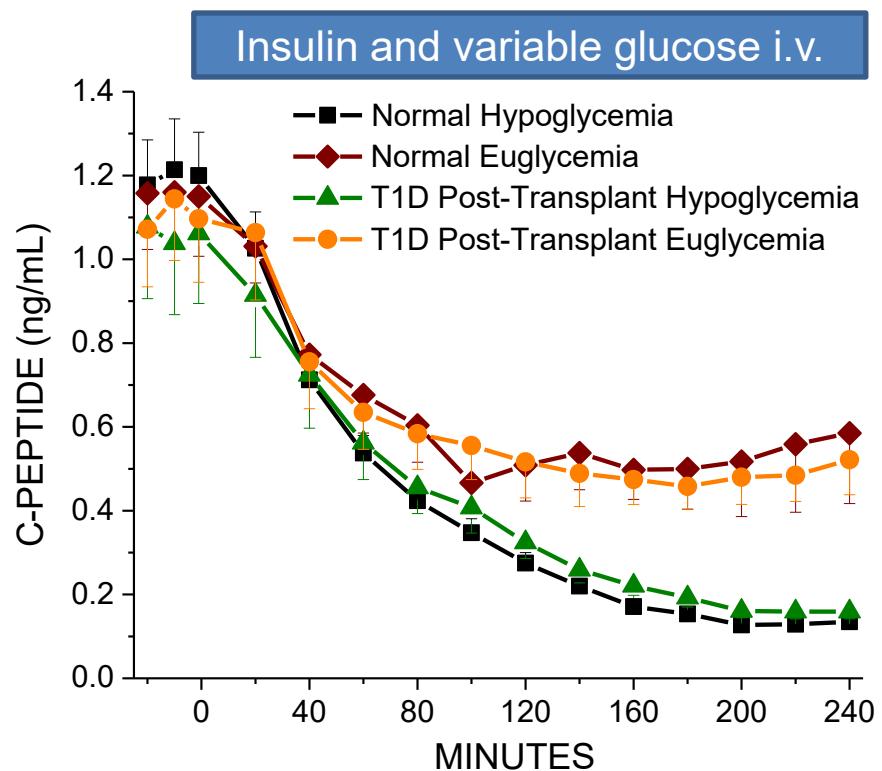


β -cell secretory capacity in islet transplantation

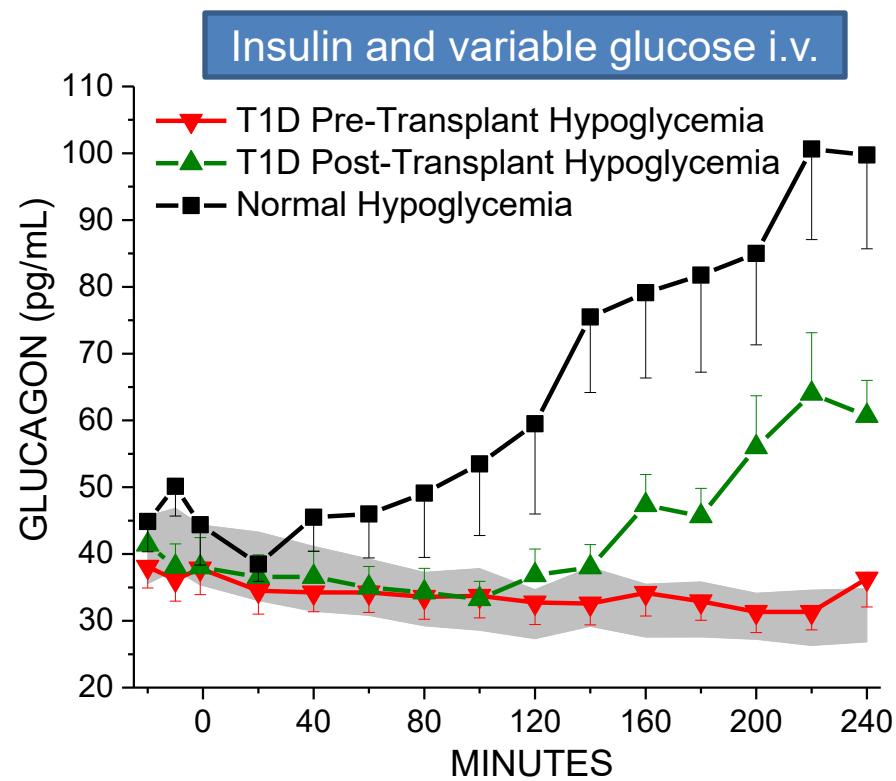


Islet cell responses to hypoglycemia in islet transplantation

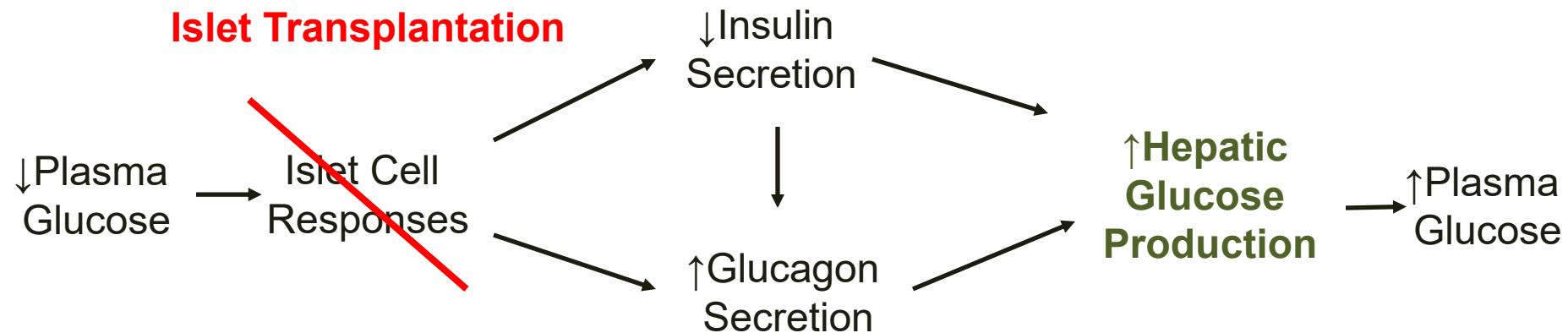
β -cell response



α -cell response



Islet replacement restores defense against hypoglycemia



Summary

- ◆ **Intrahepatic transplantation of purified islets isolated from a deceased donor pancreas offers an alternative to whole pancreas transplantation that can restore physiologic insulin delivery and islet function, thus stabilizing glycemic control with protection against hypoglycemia**
- ◆ **The primary endpoint for evaluation of clinical islet transplantation is a HbA1c < 7.0% without severe hypoglycemia episodes**
- ◆ **Current protocols may result in recovery of sufficient β-cell secretory capacity to afford durable graft survival that resists metabolic exhaustion**
- ◆ **The benefits of islet transplantation on long-term improvement in glycemic control, especially amelioration of glycemic instability and problematic hypoglycemia, must be balanced against the risks for procedural complications and of the immunosuppressive drug therapy**



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